

The Weather

Generally fair with continued high temperature today and tomorrow; gentle southwest winds. High 94; low, 73. Details on Page 6.

The Washington Post

AUG - 1 1941

Government Workers

Jerry Kutz's column, "The Federal Diary," keeps you abreast of news important to Federal employees. First page, second section.

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THREE CENTS

Two-Party Fight Faces Tax Rise Bill In the House

Coalition Will Seek
Slashes in Expenses
Other Than Defense;
Amendments Planned

A double attack over the \$3,529,200,000 tax bill will be opened today by a Republican-Democratic House coalition seeking enforced economies in non-defense spending and a chance to amend the tax bill on the floor.

The first clash will occur in the meeting of Rules Committee, which will consider the Ways and Means Committee request that the revenue measure be considered under a rule prohibiting floor changes not approved by the Ways and Means group. Democratic Rules members who oppose the bill's requirement for joint returns by husbands and wives may join with Republican members in resisting granting of the rule.

Should they lose in committee the fight will be continued on the floor, where Republicans are prepared also to insist that while the revenue increase is required by the all-out defense effort the national interest demands a reduction of at least a billion dollars in appropriations for activities other than those in the rearmament drive.

Eight-Billion-Dollar Bill Up

Prior to starting the fight over the revenue bill, the House is slated to complete consideration today of the eight-billion-dollar appropriation for the Army, Navy and Maritime Commission, including \$6 million for a new War Department building in Arlington County. Objections which prevented passage of the measure on Thursday have been made ineffectively by a special rule adopted by the Rules Committee.

A prelude to House debate on the tax bill, meanwhile, was heard last night in Theodore Granik's American Forum of the Air, broadcast by station WOL and the Mutual system.

Representative Robert L. Doughton, chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, speaking for the measure which his committee produced, declared that the American people will place no dollar sign on their freedom.

Participating with Doughton were five other members of the Ways and Means Committee: Allen T. Treadway (Republican), of Massachusetts; Jere Cooper (Democrat), of Tennessee; Frank Crowther (Republican), of New York; Wesley E. Disney (Democrat), of Oklahoma; and Thomas A. Jenkins (Republican), of Ohio.

Taxes Called Best Way
Doughton declared: "If our governmental program is to be successful it must have an adequate plan of taxation. All other methods of finance are but delayed taxation and the anticipation of future taxes."

Treadway said the joint income tax return for husbands and wives had been unjustly criticized, and quoted Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau as saying that "when a man's wedded life depends on his tax return, it hangs on a pretty thin thread."

When Disney asked for a reduction of nondefense expenditures, Crowther retorted, "That's hard to stop with the Santa Claus attitude there's been in all New Deal expenditures."

Jenkins told the audience that he believed that "the Administration has been and is too expensive."

Differing was Cooper who held that "60 per cent of the defense program will be paid through taxes."

Ten-Day Diet To Lose Five Pounds

Would you like to lose five pounds in a hurry? Start tomorrow with the special 10-day summer diet prepared by Ida Jean Kain. Complete meals for each day will appear in The Post for ten days, starting tomorrow. The diet meets the nutritional standards recently set up by the National Research Council on Nutrition.

No Relief in Sight

Capital Has Its 2d Day of 96, And It Will Be Hotter Today

It certainly was hot yesterday. Ninety-six degrees. Four heat prostrations. But you haven't seen anything yet.

It will be hotter today. From his (air-conditioned) station at the National Airport, the weatherman last night forecast 98 degrees today. And again tomorrow! What is more—and worse—the humidity is also going up. And there is no relief in sight.

Tens of thousands from here yesterday sought refuge from the heat at nearby beaches and parks. Thousands sought sleep last night in Rock Creek Park, Hains Point, and along the Tidal Basin.

An Arlington youth suffered a severe neck injury diving into the Potomac near Fort Belvoir. The

boy, William G. Wright, 15, of 3008 North Second Street, was rushed to Alexandria Hospital to be treated for a possible fractured vertebra.

Hospitals here reported four persons treated for heat exhaustion. Casualty Hospital ambulance doctors treated three persons on city streets, and Oneda Myers, 22, Negro, of Alexandria, was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Charles L. Mitchell, District forecaster, could offer little in the way of solace for Washington except that thunder showers later in the week—not today or tomorrow—might bring temporary relief; and that there were, after all, even more torrid places, such as WEATHER, Page 6, Column 6.

See WEATHER, Page 6, Column 6.

JOHN GUICE
Prepares for Swim

District Girl Killed, 21 Hurt in Traffic

**Hazel Pickeral, 18,
Dies as Car Hits Tree
Near Silesia, Md.**

An 18-year-old Washington girl was dead last night and 21 other persons were injured as the result of accidents on traffic-glutted roads in the metropolitan area over the week-end.

Hazel Pickeral, 18, of 630 G Street Southeast, was killed late Saturday night when the auto in which she was riding struck a tree on Livingston Road near Silesia, Prince Georges County, Md. A file clerk at the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co., Miss Pickeral was on the way to visit her family in Oxon Hill, Md., after attending a dance with three companions.

A room-mate of Miss Pickeral's at the same address, Fanny Shogou, 18, was seriously injured in the accident. Also injured was Lynn Gibson, a selectee at Fort Meade, Md. The fourth occupant of the auto, Rudy Wheeler, Naval Reserve lieutenant at Bolling Field, escaped injury.

Was Class President
Miss Pickeral was president of the sophomore class at Oxon Hill High School. Surviving are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adelbert Pickeral, of Fort Meade, a sister, Cecelia, and two brothers, John and Buddy. Funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. tomorrow at Ritchie Brothers funeral home, Upper Marlboro. Burial will follow in St. John's Cemetery, Broad Creek, Md.

Maude Jennifer, 36, colored, of 1505 Tenth Street Northwest, was taken to Freedman's Hospital yesterday following an accident near La Plata, Md. She was treated for a fractured knee cap and scalp lacerations.

Blowout Upsets Car
John P. Morgan, 21, 908 K Street Northwest, and Jack Paul, 20, 435 Connecticut Avenue, were treated for lacerations at Casualty Hospital following a collision at Central Avenue and Benning Road Northwest.

Washington Upsets Car
Washington Turner, 30, Negro, of 801 Twenty-sixth Street Northwest, was treated for scalp and leg lacerations at Emergency Hospital after the auto in which he was riding collided with another at Twenty-second and K Streets Northwest.

Two Baltimoreans were treated at Emergency Hospital after a tire

See TRAFFIC, Page 6, Column 3.

See TRAFFIC, Page 6, Column 3.

Son Victim of Shooting

Mother's Death Kept From Boy Who Kept Bad News From Her

Mrs. Jennie Kalavittinos died yesterday at Emergency Hospital unaware that her 18-year-old son, George, lay in another hospital, one of three victims of a shooting last Friday night.

The youth had requested that his mother not be told of the incident because of her condition. Now, the death of his mother is being withheld from the youth. He will be told of her death by a brother sometime later in the day.

Casualty Hospital attaches, however, told members of the boy's family that his condition might improve that he could attend the funeral services tomorrow at 2 p. m. at St. Constantine's Greek Church, Sixth and C Streets Southwest. Burial will be in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

The youth was one of three shot last Friday night when they tried

Selects Will Be Retained, Leaders Feel

Reynolds Concedes
Success of Move
While Assailing It
As Implying War

The Senate fight over extension of the Selective Service period was opened yesterday by Senator Reynolds (Democrat), of North Carolina, an opponent, but there were increasing indications that Japanese moves in the Pacific were adding to support for the extension resolution.

Reynolds said in his attack that he was "assuming that Congress will approve this resolution," and Senator Hill, of Alabama, assistant majority leader, termed the international situation "very critical," said the Senate would approve the proposal swiftly and by a substantial majority.

Senator Reynolds, chairman of the Military Affairs Committee which, on Saturday, reported the resolution favorably, charged that the measure's declaration of national peril "is simply a declaration of authority to prepare the armed forces of the United States, not for defense but for offense—and is in effect notice to the warring factions that Congress has authorized the preparation of the armed forces of the United States to enter the present World War as an active, participating, shooting ally of Russia and Great Britain."

House Report Due
It was expected that the resolution would be taken up in the Senate Wednesday, thereby touching off another all-out battle over foreign policy.

Meanwhile, the House Military Affairs Committee, which held hearings on the same subject last week, was scheduled to meet this morning to prepare its own version of the legislation to permit retention in service beyond the stipulated one year of selective service troops, National Guardsmen and Army Reservists.

While the Army has set August 1 as the goal for enactment of the service extension authority, to avoid what the high command says would be "iragic disintegration" of the new Army, there was no indication last night that either House would pass the measure by that time.

Representative May, of Kentucky, chairman of the House Military Committee probably will be unable, due to the tax bill debate, to bring before the House for some days whatever extension legislation is approved by his committee today.

Speed Expected in Senate
Senator Hill, who will have charge of the resolution in the Senate, expressed the view last night that the Pacific situation would speed up Senate action.

Further, he said the situation called for a supplementary measure to remove the present ban on sending selectees, Guardsmen or reservists outside this hemisphere. The Administration has abandoned such a proposal for the time being.

"It was a foolish thing," Senator Hill said, "to have thought in terms of geographical lines in putting a limit on employment of the selective service men and National Guardsmen. The question is one of where the vital interests of the United States lie. The fact that we put a geographical limit on the employment of just what help America

See SERVICE, Page 4, Column 2.

Heart Attack Kills Howard Jones, Noted Grid Coach

Los Angeles, July 27.—Howard Jones, 55, football coach at the University of Southern California, died of a heart attack at his home here today.

The Trojan mentor developed several national championship teams and for 30 years has been ranked among the top grid coaches. Jones coached at Syracuse, Yale, Ohio State, Iowa and Duke before taking the Southern California post in 1925. He played at Yale.

(Story on Page 16.)

Six Fliers Killed In Newfoundland

Halifax, N. S., July 27 (AP).—Six airmen were killed in the loss of a Royal Canadian Air Force plane in Newfoundland early yesterday, headquarters of the Eastern air command announced tonight. Five were Canadians, the sixth English.

Blitz 'a Washout,' Soviets Say; Hopkins Implies U. S. Navy Is Patrolling to British Isles

Forces Guarding
'Parallel Lanes,'
Says Lend-Lease
Administrator

By the Associated Press

London, July 27.—Harry L. Hopkins, President Roosevelt's lend-lease coordinator, declared tonight that the British and American ships "are patrolling on parallel lanes with only one object in view—to guard the world's lifelines."

"Even now as I speak sleek gray destroyers flying the American flag are plunging their bows into the waters of the North Atlantic," Hopkins said. "Once upon a time, this mighty ocean separated us. Now it joins us."

[The Navy Department in Washington, asked whether Hopkins' statement meant that United States ships were patrolling all the way to the British Isles, said there would be no statement from the Navy—Editor's Note.]

President's Message Recalled

Hopkins did not amplify his reference to British and American ships, but it was recalled that in announcing the arrival of United States forces in Iceland this month, Mr. Roosevelt said in a special message to Congress that he had ordered the Navy to take necessary steps to insure the safety of communications in the approaches to the United States as well as on the seas between the United States and all other strategic outposts.

Hopkins pledged all possible aid—"and immediately"—to Russia in her war with Germany and pictured Germany as caught between two hostile camps supplied by America.

He linked Russia and China in the same statement and said that the United States program of turning out bombers for Britain is "far advanced and Hitler will not be able to move his factories far enough to the east to escape their devastating power of destruction."

The speech was to a British radio audience.

Hopkins is in Britain examining defense needs as a representative of Mr. Roosevelt.

"Not Fighting Alone"
"I have found out that there are certain things which you need in order to fight this war for the democracies," he said. "I am confident America can supply them."

"During the past several months, airplanes now numbering in the thousands, made in American factories, have been flown or shipped across the Atlantic. These range from the largest bombers to the fastest fighters. They are in combat now..."

Hopkins said the United States already had sent several hundred tanks, with more on the way, and had transferred ships, oil tankers and food supplies "and a thousand miscellaneous articles all important to the war effort."

"Until now the people of Britain have not been told all of the details of just what help America

See HOPKINS, Page 4, Column 5.

Even Roosevelt Fails to Keep Boy, 3, Quiet in Church

Hyde Park, N. Y., July 27 (AP).—Unimpressed by the presence of President Roosevelt, Bernard Nastasi, of Brooklyn, paraded in the aisle and talked loudly during services at St. James Episcopal Church today.

But then Bernard is only 3 years old.

Finally an embarrassed mother, who said she and "Sonny" were vacationing near here, took the boy by the hand and up the aisle they went.

"I don't want to go out," Sonny pined. "I'll be good, Mommy."

Through the windows of the church drifted what appeared to be the sound accompaniment of chastisement.

Asked how he liked Sonny's additions to the services, Mr. Roosevelt grinned and replied:

"All right. It was grand."

Silk Exchange Shut

Tokyo, (Monday), July 28 (AP).—The Yokohama silk exchange failed to open today following an emergency meeting of the Board of Governors, which decided to suspend operations temporarily in view of the country's economic situation.

'Asia Is Strong'

Time Is Ripe to Push On, Cabinet Minister Tells Japan

(Japan is preparing to move in to Thailand or against Siberia, Chinese say. Page 2.)

By Otto D. Tolischus
Copyright by New York Times

Tokyo, July 27.—Speaking for both the government and Japanese big business, Matsuoka Ogura, the new finance minister, declared today that in view of British and United States economic sanctions Japan must now, more than ever before, embark on the construction of her east Asiatic sphere of self-sufficiency.

"The primary thing for Japan to do," Ogura told the Japanese press, "is to push ahead with the construction of a greater East Asia self-sufficiency coprosperity sphere. Fortunately, the vast region of Greater East Asia, with Japan, Manchukuo and China as the center, is blessed with an abundance of men and material resources."

Ogura insisted the Japanese government had foreseen both the United States and the British actions and assured his listeners that "the government had left no stone

See JAPAN, Page 2, Column 1.

Japanese Ships Near U.S. Play Waiting Game

Positions Are Kept
Secret Until Crisis
Clarifies Itself

By the Associated Press

San Francisco, July 27.—Furtively staying clear of United States territorial waters, the trans-Pacific liner Tajima Maru and more than 40 other Japanese ships played a cautious waiting game tonight pending clarification of the international situation.

Their positions were secret and they were maintaining absolute radio silence, so far as American sources could learn.

Reports persisted that because of the American passengers aboard the Tajima Maru, which also carries a \$2,500,000 silk cargo, arrangements may be made to land the passengers, at least. No confirmation could be obtained.

In Washington, Treasury officials said they had had no word of the Tajima Maru, but had expected none, since the ship would not be in their jurisdiction until she entered the 12-mile limit.

The Coast Guard was reported to have sighted the ship when she first approached port here (she was scheduled to arrive at 5 a. m. last Thursday), but its officers tonight said they did not know the liner's present position.

N. Y. K. Line officials also insisted they knew nothing about the ship, explaining that all orders to the captain would go from Tokyo, and the branch office here probably would not be advised of plans until they were definite.

Many of the America-bound Japanese ships, halted in mid-ocean because of the President's order freezing Japanese assets in this country, were believed returning to Japan or heading for Mexican ports to refuel.

See PACIFIC, Page 2, Col. 1.

The Facts of Life

U. S. Strives to Make It Easier To Give Proof You Were Born

The War, Navy and Commerce Departments last night attacked an employment bottleneck by which "millions of potential native-born workers have been barred from jobs in defense plants" because they could not show documentary proof of their American birth.

The three departments called on all States to take steps for issuance of "delayed birth certificates," on the basis of hospital records, family Bibles, baptisms or confirmation certificates, insurance policies, driver's licenses, marriage licenses or similar evidence of date and place of birth.

Approximately sixty million Americans born in this country, the departments said, are without documentary proof of citizenship. They attributed the situation partly to the fact that "many States did not pro-

vide birth certificates at the time most of today's adults were born, and in the case of many younger persons to the neglect of attending physicians to make required reports to State officials.

A manual setting up uniform standards for the proposed certificates was submitted along with the request, which was signed by Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson, Undersecretary of Navy James V. Forrestal and Wayne C. Taylor, Undersecretary of Commerce.

One likely effect foreseen from adoption of the plan was lifting of an increasingly heavy burden on the Census Bureau. Requests are being received at the rate of more than 16,000 a week for proof of United States birth from the Census records.

All Vital Sectors Held, Soviet Says, After Two Weeks Of Nazi Offensive

(Detailed Accounts, Pages 2 and 3)

By the Associated Press

Russia today announced a big aerial victory over the German navy and declared that in land fighting along a "gigantic and continuous Verdun" the Red army had taken the steam out of Adolf Hitler's invasion with sharp local counterattacks.

"The blitzkrieg is a washout," the Russian press spokesman said.

The Soviet war bulletin reported that the Red air force operating with the Baltic fleet sank two enemy torpedo boats, a submarine, two tankers and a patrol vessel in a smashing Saturday assault.

On land, it said, fighting raged yesterday in the sectors of Nevel, before Leningrad; Smolensk, on the road to Moscow; and Zhitomir, key bastion of the Ukraine's defenses.

Russians Confident

Except for the fighting in the three vital gateways, the Russians said, the Eastern front was quiet. It is in these same areas that Hitler has thrown the weight of his panzer divisions vainly at the Soviet defenders for almost two weeks.

The war dragged into its thirty-seventh day with the Germans still engaged in the Smolensk sector 230 miles west of Moscow. Confident Russians in the Soviet capital recalled that the German army occupied Paris in 36 days during the campaign in the West in 1940.

D.N.B., the official German news agency, said Nazi legions had pushed to a point 45 miles west of Leningrad and pictured Moscow as under a steady rain of air bombardment.

The German high command, however, with a chariness which has become habitual of late, contented itself with stating that operations were proceeding successfully all along the line.

In the Smolensk and Zhitomir areas—the first a Nazi salient aimed toward Moscow but unchanged for 12 days; the other a threat to the Ukrainian capital of Kiev—the Red army described its forces as still holding back the Germans with unrelenting stubbornness.

Moscow Raided Again

That Moscow had another air-raid Saturday night was acknowledged, but Soviet fighter patrols, antiaircraft and balloon barrages were said to have fended off all but five to seven Nazi planes.

The Germans claimed the Russians had lost 342 planes Friday and Saturday alone, 138 of them on the ground, and asserted the Luftwaffe was active even up to the Arctic shores around Murmansk.

Two London districts were bombed early today in the city's first air-raid alarm since June 27. There were casualties in one locality. The capital's antiaircraft batteries opened up shortly after the alarm sounded in the early morning hours.

Other nations were on tenterhooks over the progress of the German-Russian war. Turkey expects a crisis with Germany if Russian resistance should collapse by mid-September.

Other reports from Turkey dealt with purported details of a German plan for partitioning Russia and then offering Britain a "painless peace." This plan, described as credible by British circles in Istanbul which said it came from a diplomat of an Axis junior member, calls for reconstitution of Poland in some form, giving Turkey and Rumania some segments of Russia, placing the rest west of the Urals under German rule, and possibly chinking Japanese desires for chunks of Asiatic Russian reality. The British Empire would remain intact.

Today's Index

Amusements	14
Army Transfers	23
Bridge	23
Columbiads	23
Crossword Puzzle	23
Death Notices	20
Editorials	8
Financial	19
Leonard Lyons	14
Mary Haworth's Mail	11
Picture Page	15
Radio	22
Society	18
Shirley Povich	18
Vital Statistics	23
What's Going On and Where	23
Weather Details	8
Women's Page	11

Japanese Armies Pointed Two Ways

By the Associated Press
 Chungking, China, July 27.—Japan is making feverish preparations for an opportunistic move in either of two directions, south into Thailand or northward into Russia's Siberia, the Chinese Intelligence Service reported today.

Close upon her moves to occupy air and naval bases in French Indo-China, Japan presented demands for Thailand to join the Japanese "new order" in East Asia, said a statement by the national military council which made public the intelligence reports.

At the same time, the Japanese were said to have drafted a quarter of a million men into service between July 7 and 15, and swelled their forces in Manchukuo and Korea to 17 full divisions.

These forces are in position to be moved up to a new front in Siberia should the Japanese decide the course of the German-Russian conflict was favorable to an incursion.

Slam Offered Territory
 In connection with the demands on Thailand, it was said the Japanese were offering to obtain for her all of Laos and Cambodia, adjoining provinces in Indo-China, if the Thais will cooperate.

Presumably, Japan is looking for advantageous air and naval stations in Thailand whence attacks might be directed against British Malaya and Singapore or Burma and the Burma Road, China's overland lifeline.

Thailand, western neighbor of Indo-China, was the beneficiary of the border peace last March when Japan imposed upon Indo-China, forcing cession of parts of Laos and Cambodia Provinces. As an outgrowth of that peace, Japan agreed to guarantee the new Indo-Chinese frontiers.

To fulfill her contract, Japan last week announced a "joint defense" of the colony against what the Japanese press said were British, Free French and Chinese threats.

20 Transports Leave Canton
 The Japanese were said to be maintaining troop concentrations at Formosa and Hainan Islands for any quick move southward, while 20 fully loaded transports were said to have moved southward from Canton last week, presumably to occupy newly acquired air and naval bases in southern Indo-China.

One Chinese report said three cruisers, 23 submarines and two aircraft carriers left a Japanese base last week, presumably to take part in the Indo-China operation.

Chinese operatives, who are said to lurk in the vicinity of every

Japanese air and military base, sometimes tipping Chungking off to coming air raids as soon as the planes leave the ground, meanwhile reported that vast quantities of army uniforms, munitions and gasoline were being shipped to Manchukuo and Korea.

Technicians are being drafted into the Manchukuo garrison to raise the divisions to full strength, it was said, and recruits between the ages of 20 and 21 and reservists from 28 to 30 were said to have been called up.

Navy Mining Straits
 Heavy air force concentrations east of Harbin in Northern Manchukuo were reported.

The Japanese navy was said to have been engaged in mining the waters in Tushima Strait, between Japan and Korea, presumably to protect shipments and troop movements from attack by Russian submarines based at Vladivostok in event of war with the Soviet.

Independent reports from Peking, in Japanese-occupied North China, said the death penalty has been threatened for railway workers permitting military information to leak out.

It was reported that the Japanese military authorities had ordered the speedy conversion of 500 freight cars into flat cars suitable for transportation of tanks and artillery.

Troops Moving North
 All available flat cars were said to have been concentrated at Changshien, 25 miles southwest of Peking, to transport materials from a huge railway construction base which the Japanese were hurriedly dismantling. Apparently the rails and other materials were being sent northward into Manchukuo.

Peking agents also said extensive northward troop movements were underway and that at least half of one Japanese division had been moved out of China to Manchukuo up to a week ago.

It was recalled that Gen. Yasuji Okamura, North China commander in chief, recently made an inspection trip to Inner Mongolia, which adjoins the Soviet protectorate of Outer Mongolia.

Slam on Aler, Paris Says
 New York, July 27 (MS).—The German-controlled Paris radio in broadcast picked up by N. B. C. late today reported that the parliament of Thailand (Siam) met today and that the Thai air force had been mobilized and placed on the alert.

Japanese Told They Must Push On

JAPAN, from Page 1.

freezing measures.

Later the finance ministry announced that an order freezing United States assets in Japan would be eased as much as possible, depending upon the severity with which the United States applies its freezing order against Japan, a United Press dispatch said.

Move to Bolster Market
 The ministry issued the statement as the Domei news agency reported that the Manchukuo government will make an important announcement soon—an announcement which observers believed would proclaim freezing of American assets by Manchukuo.

At the same time the finance ministry hastened to adopt measures for bolstering the shaky speculative markets. It decided to finance the Japan Cooperative Shares Debentures Co., which is to support the stock exchanges by extensive purchases, and it also proposes to request banks, trust companies and life insurance companies to assist the government in this task.

"It is also our fervent desire," the spokesman said, "that the various companies should support us in the stabilizing of the prices of the stocks of their companies. We intend financing them according to their needs."

Called Death Struggle
 Tokyo, July 27.—Freezing of assets of British and American nationals in retaliation for Washington and London action against Japanese assets was a development in what the newspaper Kokumin today

called a life and death struggle.

United States and British citizens much obtain finance ministry approval to acquire or dispose of real estate, real estate credits and other principal property or dispose of Japanese currency exceeding 500 yen (\$18) a month.

"Elasticity will be given" in enforcement, a ministry statement said, in the "light of actual American application of the assets freezing decree against Japan in that country."

The effect upon exports of silk and imports of oil is a question. Newspapers say that if American oil is withdrawn, Japan likely must turn elsewhere for the fuel. The only other source immediately available is described as the Netherlands East Indies.

Thirty companies listed by Domei as the corporations of American nations or connected with the United States, and hence subject to the foreign ministry decree, include Otis Elevator, Universal Pictures, Western Electric, Automatic Telephone of Japan, and the American Trading Co., all of Tokyo; the Ford Motor Co. and Ford Finance Co. of Yokohama, and General Motors of Kobe.

The National City Bank, which handles most American accounts in Japan, was not listed, but its status was not clear. Its officers had virtually no information as to how operations tomorrow could be conducted.

Foreign firms for several years have been under severe restrictions. Closing of the American Railway Express offices here Saturday indicates other concerns may now find it impossible to function unless the elastic interpretation is carried out.

Leaders Feel Philippines Could Hold

PACIFIC, from Page 1.

cordingly.

Senator Hill, of Alabama, assistant majority leader, likewise believed that "if Japan heeds the warnings" in the American, British and Dutch actions, less drastic action on the part of President Roosevelt could be expected.

No Senate opposition was expected to confirmation of the nomination of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, recalled to duty by the President to be commander of the Army in the Far East, stationed in the Philippines.

Islands Well Defended

By the Associated Press
 President Roosevelt's order consolidating United States and Commonwealth forces in the Philippines under Gen. Douglas MacArthur was viewed in official quarters here yesterday as a step to make secure a base for any necessary operations in the far Pacific.

In cooperation with British and Netherlands Indies forces, military authorities explained, American forces in the Philippines could at least give pause to any threat of a southward attack by the Japanese, regardless of support from the main United States fleet.

The island forces under MacArthur's command have been built up energetically in recent months, but even so officials here do not view them as potential expeditionary units.

Any need for offshore operation, they said, could be met largely by aviation, such as the long-range, four-engined bombers of the Army and the Navy's big flying boats. Both types are capable of covering the 1,000 miles to Indo-China, bisecting the shipping lanes of the China Sea.

From northern Luzon, the island on which Manila is situated, it is less than 500 miles to make contact with defenders of British

Hongkong. And from the southern island of Mindanao a string of islands with air bases reaches down to the oil-producing Netherlands island of Borneo.

At least one squadron of naval patrol planes already is in the Philippines. Although there has been no word that four-motored land planes are on the islands, 21 of these latest type warplanes recently were flown from Hawaii. From Hawaii, the Philippines are reached by the small island stepping-stones used by Transpacific commercial planes.

Any Far Eastern operation of the United States Asiatic fleet of more than two score vessels depends upon the security of bases at Cavite, on Manila Bay, and at Olongapo, to the north. And all of these in turn depend on Gen. MacArthur's combined forces.

The consolidation order, drafted months ago to be issued in an emergency, gives MacArthur a professional army nucleus of 20,000 or more troops, with partially trained and equipped Filipino forces in reserve.

The Commonwealth army is believed to have ample equipment of rifles—turned over from surplus American Army stocks—but lacks modern mechanized equipment, antiaircraft and possibly machine guns.

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fresh from our farm
 Big, luscious corn on the cob
 Full of rich, juicy goodness.
 Grown right on our own farm, and prepared in our kitchen.

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 cafeteria
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Latest U. S. Fighting Plane

45 Miles From Leningrad, Germans Say

By the Associated Press
 Berlin, July 27.—A German advance to within 45 miles of Leningrad was indicated today by D. M. B. official German news agency, as other German war reports told of Nazi planes dropping hundreds of thousands of demolition and incendiary bombs on Moscow.

Raiding warplanes reached north to Murmansk in the Arctic, south to Suez in Africa and west to England's coast, while a "telling effect" was produced on transport and supply facilities by the air attack on the Soviet capital, German reports said.

Other news dispatches reported the repulse by coast artillery of light British naval vessels which approached the coast of Dieppe, France. The dispatches said the warships withdrew in a fog after the artillery had fired with apparent effect on the obscure targets.

High Command Reticent
 While the conflict with Russia entered its sixth week, the high command continued its reticence by declaring merely that operations were proceeding successfully along the whole Eastern Front.

D. N. B., however, indicated that the Germans had advanced to the neighborhood of Volosovo, 45 miles southeast of Leningrad, the Soviet's second city.

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Finns' Pincers Menace Reds Above Ladoga

By Holger Hansen
Associated Press Staff Writer

With Finnish troops in Russia, July 27.—Finnish troops in a double-barreled advance northeast of Lake Ladoga were reported tonight to be threatening two vital Soviet communication lines—the Murmansk railroad at Petrozavodsk and the Svir River, a link in the Stalin canal, which links the White and Baltic Seas.

High command communiques claimed that the drives into Russia were meeting with continued success.

[Finnish forces in the Peopla sector near the lower "waist" of Finland have destroyed a Russian artillery regiment and routed an infantry regiment by a pincer movement, it was officially announced, according to the Associated Press.]

25 Miles in Russia, Finns Say

Communiques already have told of the Finns recapturing all the territory northeast of Lake Ladoga which was ceded to Russia 18 months ago. At some points the Finns were said to be 25 miles beyond the old border.

The twin drives were said to threaten entrapment of the entire Soviet army north of Petrozavodsk, on the shore of Lake Onega, at the same time cutting off the Soviet Baltic fleet from the White Sea in event the Stalin Canal still is passable.

In contrast to the last Russo-Finnish war and Finland's wounding ski patrols, this war was characterized by dust clouds raised by troops and trucks on the bad roads of Russian Karelia. But Finland still specializes in marauding patrols which penetrate deep into Soviet positions, launching sudden attacks on enemy communications.

According to Finns, the Russians depend more on numbers than on mobility and in battles with Finnish patrols often are wiped out to the last man.

Sortie Described

A Finnish officer described a raid in which he participated, far behind the Russian lines, when the Finns encountered a patrol of 40 Russians, considerably outnumbering the Finns.

"Instead of dispersing and attacking us from the rear, the Russians stood where they were and it was easy for our sharpshooters to do their work," he said. "Thirty Russians fell to our bullets, six surrendered and four escaped."

A hazardous daily routine here is the search for Russian land mines. This correspondent saw three Finnish soldiers killed by such a mine.

The floor of this former Russian trench was carpeted with Soviet propaganda leaflets and newspapers. The leaflets, prepared by political commissars, ordered the Russians to defend their positions to the end and then destroy their weapons rather than let them fall into Finnish hands.

Wife Seeks Trace Of Missing Flier

Frostburg, Md., July 27 (AP)—Mrs. Earl Waltz, of Cleveland, is continuing a lonely search for her husband, one of two men missing since May 17 in a small plane in which they were riding from Washington to Cleveland.

Accompanied by her young son and daughter and her parents, Mrs. Waltz arrived here to interview Mrs. Henry Rank, of Borden Shatt, Md., one of the last persons who reported seeing the plane.

Mrs. Rank was standing with two youths on the steps of the Rank home the afternoon of May 17. Just after a sudden "windstorm" blew up a plane passed low over an apple tree in the front yard. It disappeared, still flying low, over Big Savage Mountain.

One of the men noted the numbers on the wing. These later were used to identify the plane as that in which Waltz was flying.

James Morton, of Frostburg, and J. Holland Rannels, of Romney, Va., have been flying over within 100 miles of here during the past week, scanning the fields and woodlands for some trace of the plane.

Maryland police are aiding Morton in a check of nearby towns for persons who might have heard or seen the plane after Mrs. Rank.

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Being Demure With Allure at Beach Resorts on Atlantic



CHARMING, THOUGH COMFORTABLE—From Gingham Girl to Maid of the Tropics, shore fashions add spice to Long Island beaches. Left to right—Patricia Ellis in a beach costume splashed with tropical flowers that bloom wildest on the great beach cape; Eleanor Wynne swishes an old favorite, the hula skirt combined with a figured bra top; sheer jersey is used for the 'wrap-around skirt that contrasts with a polka-dotted top worn by Gloria Gall; there's an old-fashioned look about the gingham with the heart-shaped bodice worn by Marjoria McKinney

Paris Paper Asks German Aid at Dakar

By International News Service

Vichy, July 27.—A significant editorial in the *Nouveaux Temps* of Paris, where the German occupational authorities control the press, suggested tonight that France conclude with Germany a treaty for the "joint defense" of the strategic port of Dakar and other parts of the French Empire.

Jean Luchaire, the writer of the editorial obviously approved by the Germans, said the signing last week of the French-Japanese "joint defense" pact embracing French Indo-China should serve as a model for conclusion of a similar treaty with the Reich.

He raised the demand for "new men" in the Vichy government so that "absolute collaboration" with Germany could be achieved.

"If the battle of the Atlantic reaches certain stages that are easy to foresee," Luchaire wrote, "then Dakar and the whole of French West Africa will be dangerously menaced."

"Vichy and the French command in Africa will resist, but it is possible that their resistance would be unsuccessful."

"France then would lose another part of her empire if a military agreement is not made with Germany."

New Troops for Dakar

Beirut, Lebanon, July 27 (AP)—The greater part of the Vichy French troops in conquered Syria and Lebanon will be removed to French Morocco, with some probably going on to strategic Dakar, it was learned today.

The terms of the armistice whereby the British and Free French forces took over these French mandates provide for repatriation of the Vichy soldiers who do not desire to join the Free French, but few have left so far.

Fleet Goes to Safer Harbor

Copyright by New York Times

Ankara, July 27.—The official Turkish news agency in Ankara reported tonight that the Vichy French Levantine fleet, which fled from Beirut, Latakia and Tripoli during the Allied-French armistice negotiations in Syria, has now been moved from Alexandretta to Yumurtalik, a safer harbor.

The fleet is composed of 11 vessels, including tankers, a sloop, patrol vessels, an armed trawler, a mine sweeper and two armed tugs.

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"For a while I was quite alone there, my artillery still did not appear. Then I fell in with various groups. It was getting lighter. There was nothing left for me to do than go with these men."

"Then I saw I was surrounded. I came and said 'surrender.' That is all."

D. N. B. quoted the officer as saying that the first time he was under fire was about 19 miles from Vitebsk; that he didn't remember the name of the place because he had no maps, and stated that his division consisted of reinforcements.

The prisoner, the D. N. B. account went on, said he had a wife and a 3-year-old daughter. It added that he replied maybe yes and maybe no when asked if Joseph Stalin would take his wife with him if the Soviet government fled.

When offered a chance to write a few lines to his wife, the news agency said, the officer replied: "At the moment it is not necessary."

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Two London Areas Bombed In First Raid Since June 27

By the Associated Press

London (Monday), July 28.—The German air force raided London today in apparent retaliation for the R. A. F. assault on Berlin Friday night, dropping bombs in several districts and causing some casualties.

British night fighters went up in force to meet the raiders, who dropped bombs on London for the first time since June 7, but the attack seemed to be more of a nuisance raid than a real assault. It was London's first air-raid alarm since June 27.

Some fires were started.

It was London's first air raid alarm since June 27 and the first time since mid-May that bombings have been reported within the city. The raid got off to a late start, about 2 a. m.

The booming sound of the raiders and the roar of anti-aircraft fire with which Londoners have grown so familiar in the last year were clearly audible, but long spells of total quiet indicated that comparatively few planes were participating.

Many Londoners in night clothing moved from their bedrooms to ground floors or basements.

The all-clear sounded about two hours after the alarm.

Official British sources said yesterday that the Axis had lost 95 planes on the Western Front and in the Middle East in the last week, against Britain's loss of 75.

The score between Britain and Germany was declared to be 89 Nazi machines downed to 65 British, with the bulk of the losses of both piled up over Germany and German-occupied territory as the R. A. F. hammered at military bases, ports and shipping.

In the Middle East fighting the British acknowledged the loss of four R. A. F. craft and six British naval planes; declared that 26 German and Italian planes were downed—12 of them in the defense of a big British convoy.

For the first time since July 17, and the fourth since the all-out bombing campaign began in June, the R. A. F. did not raid Germany overnight, presumably because of stormy weather.

Patrolling fighters clashed over the Strait of Dover this afternoon, the air ministry said, and one British and one German plane went down.

Regulars 'Take' City of London Phone Office

By William W. White
Copyright by New York Tribune, Inc.

London, July 27.—The bomb-battered streets of the City of London shook with the rattle of Bren gun carriers as the Ontario Highlanders of Canada made what war correspondents called a successful attack on a central telephone exchange in a "sham" battle today.

It was the opening exercise in the intensified training maneuvers for Great Britain's home guards.

Defending the building from the 400 "air-borne invaders" were 250 members of the 20th City of London battalion of the postoffice Home Guard, but their defenses gave way to a strong eastern flank attack two hours after the battle opened.

Press Corps "Wiped Out"

"Although the bugler sounded the 'cease firing' at noon, an hour before the operation was scheduled to end, the chief umpire declined to render a decision. Canadian officers, however, said the attack was 'successful' and estimated their casualties at about 35 per cent—"a cheap investment."

The Home Guard unit, with rifles (blank ammunition), machine guns (corrugated iron rattled against the wall) and hand grenades (balloons filled with water) beat back two feints which were "allowed to develop" and destroyed five Bren gun carriers in five minutes, but couldn't stop the eastern attack delivered by "A" and "D" companies.

There was some divided opinion, however, as to whether the Canadians, who have seen active service abroad, stormed the building in sufficient numbers to make the action decisive in their favor.

First Time for Regulars

Technically, the correspondents were unable to judge the action completely, for a "morose shell" wiped out the press corps who were watching the exercises from the exchange roof top.

The crack Canadian companies, observers agreed, covered the debris-littered terrain with amazing speed and kept the Home Guard in a highly concentrated area "too near" the building.

It was the first time army troops have taken part in an attack on the city. A month ago the same defenders repulsed an attack by another Home Guard unit.

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Malta Attack Total Disaster, British Assert

London, July 27.—Daring young Italian Fascists who sought to emulate the World War deeds of the Post-Hero D'Annunzio with a torpedo and speed boat attack on Britain's island fortress of Malta met with disaster and their expedition probably was wiped out with 17 tiny craft smashed, the British said today.

It was just before 5 a. m. Saturday, said a joint admiralty, war office and air ministry communique, when a squadron of Italian armed speedboats was detected attempting to penetrate the harbor at Valletta.

Five blew up or sank at once under a hail of fire from shore artillery, said the British, before it was discovered that these boats merely were covering smaller torpedo-carrying craft which were breaking into the harbor.

Torpedo Craft Destroyed

"Reports so far received indicate that the assault on the harbor was attempted by eight small torpedo-carrying craft all of which were destroyed by the defenses," said the communique.

"The view that none of the assaulting forces survived to report is confirmed by the special Italian communique issued last night. This merely refers to explosions seen by the escorting forces from a distance to seaward."

(The Italians, describing how light warships launched the attack boats nearby, said eight violent explosions were observed in the harbor and "one may be certain that at least eight more British ships no longer are able to go to sea.")

The British said the R. A. F. then took up the battle, chasing the remaining speed boats, which were trying to "extricate themselves" and sank four more of them, damaging others.

Plane Escort Routed

Italian planes which at this point endeavored to cover the sea attack were routed, said the British, with a loss of three Italian planes to one British.

Exploits with torpedo speed boats form some of the brightest chapters in the traditions of the Italian navy, particularly in the World War. The late Gabriele D'Annunzio had some of his more fantastic adventures on these speed-boat raids. The Italian once penetrated the harbor at Trieste with them and sank two Austro-Hungarian battleships and at another time attacked the Austro-Hungarian fleet and sank another battleship.

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Turkey Hears Of Nazi Plan To Split Soviet

By Preston Grover
Associated Press Staff Writer

Istanbul, July 25 (delayed).—A detailed report that Germany plans to partition European Russia when and if she conquers the U. S. S. R. up to the Ural Mountains Divide and then offer a "painless peace" to the British Empire gained credence today in pro-British circles who said it came from an Axis diplomat.

The diplomat—a representative of one of the Axis satellites—was said to have outlined the broad scheme in a private conference with an Allied official here.

The conference was said to have come during a stopover by the diplomat en route home from his war-vacated post at Moscow.

Nazi Rule Ukraine

From him, a pro-British source said, was gained Germany's general plan for a quick peace before United States interest in the war becomes so deep as to make the envisaged peace impossible. The plan and subordinate factors in it were outlined as follows:

1. Russia up to the Urals would fall dividend into two classifications: one to include the Ukraine under a German governor and the other to be divided among Rumania, Turkey and Poland.

Rumania would be a strip along the Black Sea coast, including Odessa; Turkey would get part of the Caucasus wherein lie Turkish minorities, and Poland, to be reconstituted in some form not fully independent, would get back all the territory Russia occupied in September, 1939, and possibly more.

2. Japan wants Russian territory from Vladivostok westward to Lake Baikal. It is not said definitely that she will get it. Former Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka once pledged Japanese entrance into the war (according to the outline of the German plan), but Germany does not want her to fight now because of the likelihood it would bring in the United States.

France Not Mentioned

3. Italy is claiming Tunisia, Ethiopia and control of Egypt, but the Germans oppose this (so the outline goes) because their peace offer would stipulate that the British Empire be left in tact on condition that Britain recognizes Germany as the sole great power on the Continent of Europe.

(Egypt, whose military protection is a British function, comes the closest of any of the three to being actual parts of the British Empire. Egypt is independent, likewise India, although control of both is important for defense of British Mediterranean, Near Eastern and African holdings. Tunisia is French African territory. Noteworthy is the absence from this outline of any mention of France.)

4. Once Russia is occupied as far as the Urals Germany will offer to recognize Britain's place in the world as a great power and to reassure her Germany will restore political independence to countries in the northwest coast—Norway, Denmark, Holland and Belgium. Here again France might be mentioned but is not.)

To Halt Hostilities

5. The German right to disposal of central and eastern Europe must not be contested. Germany will offer the Czechs a measure of independence but they will not be permitted to reunite with the Slovaks.

6. Upon completion of the Russian campaign Germany will halt hostilities on all fronts. Even if the British continue to fight, Germany will not respond for a certain period, so as to make the point that the war, if it continues, goes on under British, not German, initiative.

7. Germany considers that for this plan to succeed the United States must not actually be in the war when the plan is advanced. Germans count on certain opinion in the United States to compel British acceptance of the proposals.

Pro-British sources here said the whole report sounded highly credible. Talk that Germany was planning to offer peace after licking Russia was current in Berlin last May but officials there scoffed at the story on the ground that Germany planned no attack on Russia.

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Nazis Seeking To Capture U.S. Film Market

London, July 27.—A campaign designed to eliminate American and British motion pictures permanently from all European markets was inaugurated last week by Germany, authoritative sources here revealed today.

The first move was the holding of an International Motion Picture Congress summoned by Nazi propaganda experts in Berlin on July 22. This latest move in the Nazi attempt to dominate every field of European affairs was termed by experts here as the "most serious challenge from a ruthless competitor in Hollywood history." Informed circles pointed out that the German plan was to make the elimination of American and British-made films permanent by forcing distributors in every part of Europe to sign long term contracts and by offering them films so cheaply that American-made picture companies would be unable to compete—even after the war.

In Spain out of a total of 136 films shown in the first five months of 1941, only 36 were American. Sixty-seven were German produced. Evidence also has been found that "every Italian plane which flies to South America carries Italian, German and French films, which are sold cheaply to the South American market and shown in many cases by mobile units in interior villages, which have no theaters."

Copyright by New York Times
Berlin, July 27.—While the Eastern campaign continues to absorb the interest of the world, the Reich is quietly consolidating its industrial position on the Continent through a tightening of its control over the manufacturing capacity and the skilled manpower of occupied countries.

The Reich's armament concerns are increasingly placing subcontracts with French, Belgian and Dutch manufacturers for the production of certain equipment for subsidiary parts.

Special organizations have been set up by the Germans for the purpose in the respective countries.

The Reich is expanding its control over the industrial resources of the occupied countries, either by capital participation or by the formation of "joint companies" of German and local concerns for the sale of their products and utilization of patents.

The most recent development along this line is the formation in Paris of a joint French company of the I. G. Farbenindustrie, the German chemical trust, and the Etalblissement Kuhlmann, the leading French chemical concern.

The company with a capitalization of 700 million francs, apart from serving as a sales organization for German chemical products in France, would take over various patents of Farbenindustrie.

Islands Get Defense Funds

Manila, July 27 (P).—Reliable sources said today that the United States had granted \$10,000,000 to the Philippine commonwealth government for immediate defense use.

J. M. Elzalde, Philippine resident commissioner at Washington, reportedly informed Malacanang Palace of the money grant to be applied in connection with the grouping of Philippine Army units under the command of Lieut. Gen. Douglas MacArthur.

The War Department appointment of Gen. MacArthur, former Chief of Staff of the United States Army, to the command of 75,000 United States and Philippine Army troops in the islands was praised by Francis B. Sayre, United States High Commissioner, who said MacArthur would have "the cooperation of all concerned."

In Congress

TODAY

Senate

Meets at noon.

May receive conferees' report on bill to defer Selective Service of men who have reached the age of 28.

House

Meets at noon.

Expected to pass eight billion dollar bill for Army, Navy and Maritime Commission under special rule.

Will consider special rule on amending tax bill.

May receive conferees' report on deferment of 28-year-old selectees. Committees: Military Affairs, on Selective Service extension.

Seagoing Traffic Off Fort Monroe Makes Coastal Gun Practice All But Impossible



LUGGING 'EM BACK—After their target practice was thwarted by seagoing traffic off Fort Monroe, soldiers had to lug their unfired antiaircraft shells back to the magazine.

Reynolds Assails Draft Holdover

SERVICE, from Page 1.

ment of these men undoubtedly was a contributing psychological factor to Japan's latest actions."

While the Senate Military Committee rejected War Department proposals for declaration of an emergency and lifting of the restriction against sending troops outside this hemisphere, it did vote to declare "the national interest is imperiled."

Reynolds, in a statement, insisted last night that the latter phrase did not believe that our national interest is imperiled or will be imperiled since the armies of the world are apparently destroying one another, unless we continue the policy of challenging certain nations of the world to conflict, and continuing to inject ourselves into the quarrels between nations, which I have repeatedly declared, is no business of ours."

Saying that he assumed Congress would approve the resolution, Reynolds added, "I rather suspect the next fateful step will be another resolution containing a request for authority to send our soldiers outside the Western Hemisphere."

Asserting that there were now approximately 600,000 selectees in the armed forces, the Military committee chairman said:

"If we dismiss these 600,000 selectees from time to time as their 12 months service expires, as provided by the Selective Service Act of 1940, and substitute them with 900,000 selectees as authorized under the Selective Service Act, we will then have approximately 2,000,000 men in the armed forces of the Navy, the Marines and the Coast Guard, and other auxiliaries of National defense forces."

He added that Gen. George C. Marshall, Army chief of staff, had told Congress that only 1,700,000 men were needed to defend the Western Hemisphere.

Reynolds said that the British correspondent of the London Daily Telegraph tonight reported that Germany was stripping Spain of railway rolling stock for use on Russian railways.

The Spanish railways are the same wide gauge as the Russian, the correspondent stated, while Germany's railways are of the narrower standard gauge. Spanish freight cars are being shipped through France steadily, the correspondent asserted.

Guerrilla Victory Claimed

New York, Monday, July 28 (P).—The British radio, heard today by NBC, reported official Soviet sources claimed that the entire Nazi garrison at Slutsk, 50 miles south of Minsk and far behind German lines had been wiped out by Russian guerrillas.

By Marshall Andrews

Post Staff Writer

Three days ago I stood on the sea wall at Fort Monroe and watched Battery G, Second Coast Artillery, bang away at a target towed by an airplane.

Not until now have I recovered sufficiently from that experience to write a piece about it.

This indisposition of mine was due in no way to shock, concussion or anything connected with firing the three antiaircraft guns. It was the direct result of not firing them.

Battery G went out to the guns at 12:30 p. m. with 120 rounds of long antiaircraft shells to fire during the afternoon. By 6:30 it had fired exactly 13.

Officers and men were limp with fatigue and exacerbated nerves. The three gun crews were out of sorts, their morale down to a new low for the season. When 6:30 came and the towing airplane was out of gas and had to duck for home, they shouldered the unfired shells and lugged them back to the magazine, tired, disgusted and faced with the cheerless prospect of supper with corn on the cob gone cold.

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Extended Navy Patrols Hinted

HOPKINS, from Page 1.

has given you," he asserted. "The publication of the exact amount of material which has already arrived here might give valuable information to the enemy and might jeopardize the lifeline stretching from Canada and America to Britain."

"Now that lifeline is much stronger. No enemy action can stop the ceaseless tide of ships coming here daily, this time laden with something more substantial than hopes and sympathy."

"People of England, people of Britain, people of the British Commonwealth of nations! You are not fighting alone. Your Prime Minister asked us for tools. I promise you that they are coming; that the endless assembly belt stretches from our Western Coast to this island to the Middle East; that nothing will be allowed to interfere with full efficiency of this supply line. "An enormous amount of war material which is an route now will reach here safely. President Roosevelt promised me that he will take steps to insure delivery of goods consigned to Britain. Our President does not give his word lightly."

"Nor do we forget to look towards the East, where China is battling valiantly against forces which menace democracy. Neither are we forgetful of the magnificent fight which the people of Russia are putting up in defense of their homeland. "We in America are determined to give all possible aid to China and Russia—and immediately."

"I arrived here from America one week ago on business. My business is the same as that of every other American from the President of the United States to the man who drives a rivet or runs a lathe in an airplane factory in Los Angeles or Buffalo."

"That business is the safeguarding of our heritage of freedom of thought and action. Right now Hitler is seriously threatening this heritage of ours which is yours. . . . "Like most Americans, I feel that our way of life and our country is threatened by Hitler. Like most Americans, I feel that your fight is a fight for freedom in the world and that it must not and will not fail."

"I am 21 Miles From Dover."

"We in America may be 3,000 miles away, but today the Atlantic Ocean is merely a channel," Hopkins said. "A bridge of friendship spans it; a bridge of sympathy and admiration extends from Washington to London, and although perhaps you cannot see this bridge, it is so strong that all the power of darkness and Nazi terrorism cannot destroy it."

"Your Prime Minister and my President are 3,000 miles apart, but we no longer measure distance in miles; after all, the Hum is only 21 miles from Dover, and yet he and his pagan way of life are 2,000 years away from Dover."

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Helen Morgan Is Wed in Slacks

Miami Beach, Fla., July 27 (P).—Both clad in slacks, Night Club Singer Helen Morgan and California Businessman Lloyd Johnson were married today, standing beside a hotel swimming pool.

Johnson, 41, is a Los Angeles wholesale used-car dealer. Miss Morgan gave her age as 37. It was the second marriage for both.

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Youth Held to Frown On Denominations

Richmond, Va., July 27 (P).—George S. Reamy, editor of the Virginia Methodist Advocate, believes that if all religious denominations were wiped out and the question of setting up new ones left to the young people of America, there would not be any more denominations.

His belief, he said, was based on letters from young people who raise fundamental religious questions and completely ignore denominational theology.

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New Lighting May Supplant 'Blackouts'

Copyright by New York Times
New York, July 27.—New York and other vulnerable targets along the Eastern seaboard may escape the paralyzing effects of nightly blackouts if experiments in defense lighting now being conducted at the Bloomingfield, N. J., laboratories of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. are approved by military authorities, it was learned today.

Convinced that total blackouts during air attacks often cause heavy civilian casualties from falling bombs and, in some instances, make a city even more assailable from the air, illuminating engineers are experimenting with ultraviolet and incandescent lighting for subway entrances, police stations, hospital entrances, crosswalks, curbs and fire-alarm boxes and hydrants.

Instead of trying to conceal New York from enemy bombers, the engineers are busy with plans to transform the metropolitan area into a confusing checkerboard of dark and illuminated zones.

In some sections, street lights during an air-raid alarm would gleam as brightly as ever. In other zones street lights would be blacked out, particularly those surrounding vital power plants.

In outlying districts, lights would be dimmed. The "dim-outs" would be controlled by installing voltage regulating devices in power stations, thus avoiding the necessity of making permanent alterations in lighting equipment such as have been made in London, and permitting normal lighting on bombless nights.

Manhattan's problem is admittedly difficult. Here the street lighting system is fed by multiple circuits, and street lights cannot be dimmed without dimming interior illumination as well.

Dr. Samuel Galloway Bibben, director of applied lighting for the Westinghouse Co., has been conducting the research.

In a few weeks, Dr. Bibben, with cooperation of the city of New York and Newark, will begin preliminary outdoor tests with ultraviolet "black light" and fluorescent paint.

In later trials, Dr. Bibben says that aerial observers will be able to test the effectiveness of the black-out. For vehicles he has recommended a band of white around the bodies of cars and trucks, with eyes alight in headlights and small running lights suspended under the chassis.

Dr. Bibben is working with the National Technological Civil Protection Committee recently created by the Secretary of War to draft a standard set of air raid precautions for American cities.

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Sale of Marble Mansion to Torch Singer Shows How the Trend of U. S. Society Has Changed



SINGER BUYS MANSION—Rosecliff, the former villa of Tessie Oelrichs at Newport, R. I., which has been sold to Gertrude Niesen, singer and actress (lower picture). The villa was built in 1902 at an estimated cost of \$2,000,000.

By Inez Robb
International News Service Staff Writer

New York, July 27.—Smelling salts in lieu of strong language are an invention and hang-over of the Victorian era. In a crisis, the gentry was privileged to use one, but never the other.

In this more direct, realistic age, it is doubtful if very many of our better rang for smelling salts recently when the \$2,000,000 white marble palace erected by the late Tessie Oelrichs in Newport, R. I., society's last strong citadel, was knocked down at auction to Gertrude Niesen, the torch singer, for a mere \$21,000.

Neither is there any doubt that a great many of the old guard took emotional release and refuge in strong language. So did the depression and World War No. 1. For the sale of Rosecliff, as the mansion is known, is handwriting on the wall in a script so bold and plain that even the oldest inhabitant can shed his bifocals when reading it. It spells the beginning of the end of its horse and buggy days to which society has clung with more tenacity and determination than industry, finance or politics.

Streamlined Society
The sale of that white marble pile is an unalterable announcement that streamlined society, stripped for action, is here to stay. It is an affidavit that the grandeur that was Greece, the glory that was Rome and the grandeur that was the glided age of American society have been succeeded by a slip-stream society, geared for speed and voluntarily stripped of all ennobling and ennobling.

The passing of Rosecliff into

hands that four hundred may view as alien is no indication that society as such is destitute, on the rocks or in imminent danger of complete annihilation because of death, taxes or that man in the White House. It is simply a classic example of the fundamental changes which society with a capital "S," no less than society with a small "s," has been undergoing for at least a quarter of a century.

The world moves, and society is moving with it. For the benefit of any cassandras in the audience, however, let the good word ring out: society is not dying. Like any hardy species, it is adapting itself to changed circumstances to insure its survival.

Death and taxes have had a profound effect on the shaping of this new, streamlined society. So did the depression and World War No. 1. Almost without exception, great fortunes have shrunk, but they have not disappeared entirely as they have been handed on in this generation.

People Change More
The truth is that fortunes have not changed as drastically as people. It is a fact that many heirs can no longer afford to maintain the veritable palaces, huge yachts, private Pullman cars, picture galleries and racing stables on which their fathers doted.

But the more important truth is that many heirs no longer give a hinker's dam about such possessions even when they can afford them. Tessie Oelrichs' only son and heir, Hermann, and his petite blonde wife, do not want part or parcel of the grandiose home that was the very apex of their mother's social achievement; as a leader of Newport's 400.

This is a cash-and-carry age in society. The only permanent possession people really want is stout luggage. Vast, unwieldy possessions that spelled "success" to its parents are anathema to this generation. It is willing to take the cash and let the credit—represented in marble mansions, yachts, Pullman cars, art galleries and racing stables—go for 1 cent on the dollar.

Winter To Be Sweeter
In a world whose tempo is keyed to the blitz buggy, even Countess Barbara Hutton Reventlow no longer owns a private Pullman car.

With but few exceptions, and those among the old guard or half a dozen nouveau riche clans, this simplification of life in the upper brackets which began with the World War and which was given such tremendous and necessary impetus during the depression is continuing rapidly under the shadow of World War No. 2.

Because of the present war abroad, society and everyone concerned, meaning the butcher, the baker, the orchestra leader, the caterer and the hotel manager with the ballroom for rent, is gloomily looking forward to a much cur-



Gertrude Niesen, singer and actress, who has bought the Rosecliff mansion in Newport, R. I., for \$21,000.

tailed and meager debutante season this winter.

Since debutante dances are the only large private dances given any longer in a society that once existed for elaborate private balls, New York society during the coming winter can only look forward to big parties and dances given for charitable causes.

When Pamela Tower announced a year ago that she would not make a formal debut, but would give the money to a war charity instead, she started a trend. Since then, a number of other debutantes have quietly emulated the granddaughter of Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney.

But a vast and unrelated group of extraneous causes have had equally as much part in the changing aspect of society. There are, for example, the inevitable and ubiquitous servant problem, vitamins and calories, and woman's participation in every branch of athletics. When woman discovered that her place was on the golf course and tennis court, the rosecliffs of the Nation were slowly but surely doomed.

D. C. Widow Hangs Herself in Home
A 49-year-old War Department employee yesterday hanged herself by a rope from an attic stairway banister in her home at 4307 Fessenden Street Northwest. She is Mrs. Lydia M. Byrd, a widow who lived alone. A certificate of suicide was issued by Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald.

Police said she was found by Saddle Penn, 3026 O Street Northwest, a practical nurse employed by Mrs. Byrd. The woman, who left no notes, had been under a physician's care for a nervous disorder, police said.

Peru Claims Victory, Delays Reply on Truce

By the Associated Press
Lima, Peru, July 27.—Bloody repulse of 5,000 "invaders" of our national territory and capture of three Ecuadorian outposts were reported here today as Peru delayed her official answer to a tripartite request for a halt in border hostilities.

The Foreign Office declared it had not yet replied definitely, but that it would after consulting the chief executive and other ministers concerned.

(Undersecretary of State Welles announced in Washington yesterday that Peru had agreed to setting a definite time and date for ending of her hostilities with Ecuador.)

Headquarters of Peru's northern army said a battle, which started July 22 in the Zarumilla River basin, had ended in the defeat of Ecuadorian infantry, engineering and artillery units and Peruvian occupation of their positions at Chacras, Huasquilas and Balaclava.

It said the Ecuadorians left 32 officers and 52 soldiers dead on the field and mentioned the death of only one Peruvian, Lieut. Juan Hoyos.

"War booty captured on the banks of the Zarumilla," the communiqué said, "included 101 rifles, 100,000 rounds of rifle ammunition, 1,000 antiaircraft shells, two Breda guns, light machine guns, 200 rounds of machine-gun ammunition, 200 hand

Hillbillies Say They're McCoy, To Treat ASCAP as Hatfields

By the Associated Press
Frankton, Ind., July 27.—Hillbilly and cowboy musicians from far and wide set about today forming a rival organization to the American Society of Composers, Authors and Producers (ASCAP).

This Hoosier town of 829 inhabitants was full of booted, bright-shirted cowhand crooners, old fiddlers of all ages, yodelers, one-man bands and quartets.

Len Trissell, Frankton's justice of the peace and a ventriloquist, invited the hillbilly musicians in to put into effect his idea of forming the American Composers' Entertainment and Songwriters (ACES), which he said, would foster "real American folksongs."

These virtuosos of the fiddle and the bow, the mouth harp, the guitar, the washboard, the zither, the kazoo and the tissue-papered comb arrived yesterday.

Some of them wore chin whiskers, grenades, several thousand dumdum bullets, telephonic implements, two wireless stations, artillery shells, steel helmets and complete musical instruments for two army bands.

(Foreign Minister Julio Tobar Donoso of Ecuador was said Saturday night to have informed the United States that Ecuador would accept any "decorous" measures advanced by the United States, Argentina and Brazil to end the border clashes. In Guayaquil, a military spokesman said hostilities in the border area had ceased at 6 p. m.)

Treasury House Program Today

Three band concerts and a Pan American revue will be included in the program today at Treasury House, Washington headquarters for Defense Savings Bonds and Stamp.

Fourteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest. The program will be as follows:
Treasury House quiz, 12:35 to 12:45 p. m.; concert, Navy Band, 1 to 1:30 p. m.; concert, Army Band, 4:30 to 5 p. m.; flag ceremonies by Girl Scouts, 5:25 to 5:45 p. m.; concert, Elks Boys Band, 7 to 8 p. m.; and Pan American Revue, 8:15 to 9:15 p. m.

Associates Will Give Dinner for Beales Today
Sixty former executive assistants and clerks of the Division of Territorial, Insular and Foreign Statistics, Census Bureau, will tender a dinner to their former chief, LeVerne Beales, at 7 p. m. today in Wesley Hall, 1703 K Street Northwest. The division was dissolved in the bureau's reorganization.

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Dormoy Slaying Tightens Guard on 'War Guilt' Captives

By Ralph E. Heinzen
United Press Staff Writer

Vichy, July 27.—Elaborate police precautions were ordered today to protect the lives of France's "war guilt" prisoners, including three former premiers, following the assassination near Montellimar yesterday of Max Dormoy, 52-year-old Socialist who was under police surveillance.

Increased guards were provided during the day for former Premier Edouard Daladier, Leon Blum and Paul Reynaud as well as Georges Mandell and other former government leaders who are held in Bourrasol and Vals Les Bains Prisons awaiting trial.

Police search for a "mystery woman" and two male companions blamed for the assassination of Dormoy with a time-bomb planted in his hotel room continued throughout the day, without any evident success, although authorities said the killers have scant chance of escaping.

Net Is Tight
The ministry of interior asserted that France is under wartime police control and, unless the suspects hide out, they will eventually be tracked down if they go to hotels, where everyone is required to fill out a questionnaire and display identification papers.

The police say that the "mystery woman," who spent the afternoon before Dormoy's death in a room opposite his has been identified and

is known to have come from Paris a week before the murder, presumably as a tool of a political faction. There seems to be no doubt that Dormoy, a minister of interior in Leon Blum's popular front government, was killed for political reasons.

Dormoy, an ardent foe of Marshal Petain's assumption of broad powers, formerly was imprisoned at Vals Les Bains but was released several months ago and assigned to residence in a small hotel near Montellimar under police surveillance.

A greatly strengthened police guard was in evidence today around Bourrasol Prison, a mile outside the quaint town of Riom where Blum, Gen. Maurice Gamelin, Daladier and former Air Minister Guy La Chambre are awaiting war guilt trials before Petain's new supreme court.

Riflemen Stand Guard
Gendarmes stood with rifles at 50-foot intervals along the high wall surrounding the country house, which has been converted into a prison. Other gendarmes were placed in fields for a half mile around and still others patrolled the main road, halting all cars and examining motorists' papers.

Similar precautions were taken at Vals Les Bains, where other former officials, including Mandel and Reynaud, are prisoners in a villa.

In addition to the imprisoned men, Edouard Herriot, former President Albert Lebrun and other prominent personalities of the defunct Third Republic against whom no charges have been made have been given protective guards by the police and ministry of interior.

There was a widespread belief that Dormoy was killed in revenge for the role he played, as Blum's minister of interior, in exposing "Les Cagoulauds," a rightist organization of hooded men.

Draft Will Treat Old and New Alike
Local draft headquarters yesterday emphasized that there is no difference between the treatment of the new 21-year-old selective service registrants and that of the old registrants.

Under no circumstances will the new group of potential trainees be classified and considered for possible military training en bloc, it was said. The national lottery served as a guide for every local board to integrate its new registrants among those who registered last autumn, and that integration must be carried out so that the recent registrants will consider their classification only in a fair and equitable ratio to those men not yet inducted, a spokesman declared.

Boy Run Over by Train Dies of Injuries
Wilson Sager, 18, 3710 Twenty-second Street Northeast, died at Emergency Hospital yesterday of injuries suffered ten days ago when run over by a train in the Washington Terminal yards.

The boy, a messenger for the terminal company, fell from a passenger train which he was attempting to board, police said. His right leg was crushed and had to be amputated.

★ 418 10th St. ★

UNITED STATES FIRST

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

1018 11th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

Elizabeth
"darling" dress of rayon jersey answers your longing for something suave and season-bridging

Eager welcome to black—deep and cool for the heat of mid-Summer, a siren for Fall days to come. We propose thin, sheer black jersey. Shirting softens your shoulders, fades your waist \$16.95

MISS' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR

Pandora
—added dark drama—black suede pumps in Pandora's ineffable manner

"Dahlia," above—a petal rosette alights on your toe. Petal-suede, punched through and through and combined with the sheer of rayon faille. \$15.95

Heel of fabulous slimsness. \$14.95

"Bordeaux," left—town shoe, inky suede with a flat Harlequin bow at your instep. Graceful and beautifully groomed.

WOMEN'S SHOES, SECOND FLOOR

The "face value" of the season... eleven lovely Elizabeth Arden Preparations, including Ardena Cleansing Cream, Ardena Skin Lotion, Ardena Orange Skin Cream, Ardena Eye Lotion, Make-up, Superfine Tooth Paste, Blue Grass Perfume. The beautifully simulated alligator cases come in a wide variety of colors.

Special value \$3.95
TOILETWARE, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

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Moonstones and Garnets
—a bracelet woven of "captive moonlight" and "drops of heart's-blood"—gift of enchantment

A jewel of such loveliness we had to show it to you—to suggest it as the one perfect ornament with your dark Fall gowns, the gift no woman's heart could resist. Moonstones, and garnets, linked with two-toned gold. \$92

FINE JEWELRY, FIRST FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
1018 11th F and G Streets Phone District 5300

Black
—"darling" dress of rayon jersey answers your longing for something suave and season-bridging

Eager welcome to black—deep and cool for the heat of mid-Summer, a siren for Fall days to come. We propose thin, sheer black jersey. Shirting softens your shoulders, fades your waist \$16.95

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Arlingtonian Is Millionth Gallery Visitor

(Picture on Page 15.)

The millionth visitor to the National Gallery of Art was recorded yesterday, slightly more than four months after the gallery was opened to the public on March 18.

Mrs. Cornelia Throver, 1553 North Eighteenth Street, Arlington, Va., passed through the magnificent doors of the gallery at 3:30 in the afternoon, and was stopped by Assistant Director McGill James to be told that she was the millionth person to enter.

She was accompanied by her husband, Lynn Throver, an Agriculture Department employee, and their 15-month-old girl, Glenda Kay. After her official welcome, Mrs. Throver and her baby, Glenda Kay, placed in one of the gallery's modern baby carriages, supplied for juvenile visitors, and the family proceeded through the art museum's many rooms.

Mrs. Throver was especially impressed with a display of pictures showing the great fires in London in 1940. Her guide was Rudolph Haybrook, auxiliary fireman from London, who accompanied the exhibit to the United States.

On the second floor the family stopped for some time to see Italian and Spanish religious paintings.

More than 6,000 persons visited the gallery yesterday, and since its opening an average of 7,500 people have come there daily to view the Mellon and Kress collections.

Montgomery 4-H Achievement Day Set for Thursday

Approximately 60 4-H Club girls of Montgomery County are expected to participate in the program at the annual Achievement Day in the High School Auditorium at Gaithersburg, Md., Thursday evening.

Miss Rita Ryan, of the Shady Grove club, will be in charge. The address of welcome will be given by Miss Catherine Crown, also of the Shady Grove group. "Need for 4-H Club Leaders" will be discussed by Mrs. Guy Stephenson, local leader of the Laytonville club, and Mrs. Clifford Stiles of Shady Grove will talk on the "Value of 4-H Club Work."

Miss Ryan will introduce Mrs. Carlton Browning, Miss Betty Glynn and Miss Bert Busch, who will award scholarships to the annual club week at College Park beginning August 4 for meritorious club work. Miss Ann Lee Tipton, Dickerson, will tell about the recent national encampment in Washington, which she attended as one of Maryland's four representatives.

Under direction of Miss Marvel Williams of the Shady Grove club, a style revue will be staged and Miss Ethel Regan, Home Demonstration Agent for Prince George's County, will be on hand to select from among those participating. Montgomery County's representatives in a State-wide revue to be held at College Park in connection with club week.

A parade of the bakers, displaying baked and canned food, will be another feature.

Funds Laid Out For Defense Pass 50-Billion Mark

The Office of Production Management reported yesterday that actual and proposed defense expenditures, including British orders in this country, total \$50,785,000,000.

The total of United States appropriations and contract authorizations up to July 15 was \$47,116,000,000, including funds made available to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the OPM said, and orders placed by the British purchasing commission up to June 15 were \$3,669,000,000.

Airplanes led in the commitments, with \$11,957,000,000, while naval and merchant vessels and transportation equipment came next with \$8,433,000,000, and very closely followed by \$8,081,000,000 for guns and ammunition.

Dons Khaki To Keep Date



Associated Press Wirephoto

JEANNE BOHEE, 17, of Asbury Park, N. J., who invaded Fort Monmouth in Army clothes to see her boy friend. Another girl accompanied her. Both were freed.

National Drive Opens to Control Venereal Diseases

Initiation of a Nation-wide venereal disease control program to provide assistance to State and local health authorities in areas of military and defense industry concentration was announced yesterday by WPA Commissioner Howard O. Hunter.

The United States Public Health Service is official sponsor of the project and Surgeon General Thomas Parran said an attempt would be made to:

Bring under immediate treatment selectees who have been deferred or rejected because of syphilis or gonorrhea.

Trace sources of infection and treat potential spreaders of the disease.

Place treatment facilities for gonorrhea on a par with those for syphilis and provide public information on new chemo-therapeutic methods of curing gonorrhea.

Establish emergency venereal disease control programs in "boom" towns where regular public health facilities are inadequate to cope with the problem.

Gorsuch Church Invites Marvin's Flock to Join It

Dr. Lewis S. Rudasill, pastor of the Gorsuch Methodist Church, yesterday extended a formal invitation to members of the Marvin Methodist Church to join the Gorsuch congregation.

Dr. Rudasill conducted a joint service of the two congregations at Marvin Church, which has been sold to make room for the widening of Independence Avenue Southwest.

The invitation came at the close of the sermon, in which Dr. Rudasill preached on the "Fullness of the Christian Life."

Frank P. Donaldson, superintendent of the Gorsuch Church, and other members of the congregation, spoke at the service, urging the union of the two churches. The Marvin building is to be vacated by early autumn.

Girl Killed, Eight Injured In Traffic

TRAFFIC, from Page 1.

on their auto blew out, overturning the car, on Route 7 near Langley, Va. They were Paul Rotoff, 19, suffering a fractured skull, and Mamie Rotoff, 44, suffering chest injuries. The McLean Volunteer Fire Department took them to the hospital.

Kermit Lee Merson, 31, of 5809 Second Street Northwest, was in the Washington Sanitarium Hospital last night with a possible skull fracture after his auto struck a telephone pole at Georgia Avenue and Locust Grove Road, Silver Spring. The Silver Spring Rescue Squad rushed him to the hospital.

An accident in Hyattsville, Md., yesterday sent James Fowles, 38, 2312 G Street Northwest, to Casualty Hospital with scalp and shoulder lacerations.

Duck Copelin, Negro, of 934 Twenty-fifth Street Northwest, was in critical condition in Montgomery County General Hospital, Sandy Spring, Md., where he was taken by the Rockville Rescue Squad after the auto in which he was riding crashed into a telephone pole in front of the Rockville courthouse.

A companion in the car, Gary Galman, Negro, 2020 L Street Northwest, also was treated for lesser injuries at the hospital.

Two brothers were injured, one seriously, when the auto in which they were riding collided with another on Livingstone Road, near Oxon Hill, Md., late Saturday. The brothers, George Collier, 28, and Thomas Collier, 21, were taken to Casualty Hospital. Thomas received a possible fractured skull.

Two Washington youths were injured in an automobile accident near Hamlet, N. C., yesterday, as they enroute to Florida, their employers at the Uptown Theater were informed. The injured were Richard Tracy, 18, 3032 Rodman Street Northwest, and Joseph McKeever, 20, 2022 Oliver Street Northwest.

Dolores Dennison, 7, of Capitol Heights was treated last night at Providence Hospital for lacerations of the wrist, received when she was reported to have stepped from a curb in Capitol Heights into the path of a car driven by Charles W. Thompson of Seat Pleasant.

Walter Turner, 38, Negro, 2607 Seigle Place Southeast, is in a serious condition in Casualty Hospital, with injuries suffered when a truck was reported to have struck the bicycle he was riding at Pomeroy and Sheridan Roads Southeast. He has a skull fracture and severe injuries to his back. The truck was driven by Alton Young, 22, Negro, 2139 Stanton Road Southeast.

Virginia's Arm Broken

Jack E. Cullen, 33, Arlington, Va., received a broken arm and body injuries in an automobile accident on Lee Highway. He was removed to Georgetown Hospital by the Fairfax County Rescue Squad.

A station wagon driven by Florence S. Hyman, 23, Silver Spring, Md., was involved in an accident at Eleventh Street and Columbia Road Northwest. Florence E. Brody, 68, of 2501 Fourteenth Street Northwest, was removed to Casualty Hospital and treated for a broken arm. Mrs. Brody was a passenger in the car driven by Chester K. Kriner, 21, 2501 Fourteenth Street Northwest.

A 2-year-old child was struck by an automobile at the Harvard Street entrance of the Zoo. He was Elbert Miller, Jr., of Manassas, Va., and was treated at Emergency Hospital for minor injuries.

Miss Marks Dies In Alexandria

Miss Virginia Gee Marks, died yesterday after an illness of five months at her home, 116 West Maple Street, Alexandria.

The funeral will be held tomorrow at the residence of her sister, Mrs. Emily M. Temple, in Petersburg, Va. Burial will be in Blanford Cemetery at that place.

Miss Marks was a daughter of the late Edward R. Marks and Mary Ruffin Marks of Prince Georges County, Md., and was descended from some of the earliest settlers of Virginia. She was born in Old Town, Va.

Surviving are five sisters: Mrs. Charles G. Fleming, 919 Twentieth Street Northwest; Mrs. John C. Armistead; Mrs. Emily M. Temple; Miss Almeria B. Marks, all of Petersburg, Va., and Mrs. Fred M. Nuser, of Sharon, Pa.

V Campaign Spreads To Virginia Windows

Richmond, Va., July 27 (AP)—Britain's V-for-victory campaign in Europe has spread in mild form to Richmond.

Havey A. Bowen, of the State highway department, placed a V on the right rear window of his car. Then he and Eddie Caples, another highway department employee, began to make Vs for others who put in early requests.

Bowen said he believed it would be a paying enterprise for some business to turn out Vs on a commercial scale, judging by the demand he encountered.

License Hearing Set

The Liquor Control Board for Montgomery County has given notice that a public hearing will be held at 2:30 p. m. August 11, at the Liquor Dispensary building, Silver Spring, on an application of Florence E. Shoemaker for transfer to her from Thomas W. Woodward of a license to sell beer and light wine at 228 Montgomery Avenue, Rockville.

RED-ITCHY-SCALY ECZEMA

Effective Home Treatment Promptly Relieves Torture!

First applications of wonderful soothing medicated Zemo—a doctor's formula—promptly relieve the intense itching and smarting of eczema. It has been used for over 30 years. First trial of medicated cream, ointment liquid Zemo—only \$3.00.

District Girl Killed in Crash



Associated Press Wirephoto

HAZEL PICKERAL, 18, of 830 G Street Southeast, who was killed late Saturday night in an automobile accident in Prince Georges County, Md. Two others were hurt in the crash (below)



Associated Press Wirephoto

Mrs. Pumphrey's Burial Tomorrow

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Riggs Pumphrey, of Germantown, Md., who died Saturday, will be held at 2 p. m. tomorrow at the home of the Rev. Spence Dunbar, who will conduct the services. Interment will be in the Goshen, Md., cemetery.

Mrs. Pumphrey was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Remus Dorsey Riggs, of Laytonville, Md., and was a life-long resident of Montgomery County. She leaves two daughters, Mrs. Ervin H. Mateny and Mrs. Bessie Hargett, both of Germantown; a brother, Ledoux E. Riggs, of Laytonville, and two grandchildren.

Mrs. Pumphrey's husband, who died about 12 years ago, was in business in Germantown.

Rockville Rotary Committees Named

Buell M. Gardner, president, has appointed Rockville Rotary Club committees as follows:

Program, Honorary, F. Bernard White and Lee Bender; club service, Richard F. Greene; rotary information, William R. Phillips; international service, Dr. Dexter M. Ballard, A. B. Saly and Frank E. Patterson; membership, Dr. Richard G. Buckingham; membership, Richard H. Landale; following: Allen H. Chapman; public information, Edgar Reed and John G. McDonald; Veterans, William R. Phillips; Young Men's, Thomas M. Anderson, Robert F. Lewis, Reed J. Vinson and Peter and John Woodard; student loan, Rev. Henry K. Parnes; Red Cross, William R. Phillips; Boy Scouts, Dr. W. Wood; rural urban acquaintances, Harry R. Phillips and Albert M. Boush; music, William F. Freitman.

Ringside Table

"V" IN SEARCHLIGHT RAYS. Look up at the Starlight Roof and you'll see the biggest and most beautiful "V" for Victory that'll ever rest your eyes. It's been formed by the crossing of the two Starlight searchlights. This "V" has a special sentimental and patriotic appeal for Americans. For one point of the "V" rests on the Washington Monument and the other on the Lincoln Memorial. It's the perfect symbol of an America united for victory.

When Kay Ford, chic blonde program director for WINX, recently met Don Baker at a Neptune Room "personers' Night," they practically fell into each other's arms. It was their first meeting since they'd both played in an Elsie Janis revue some years ago.

IN THE MAIL. Ray Nelson, who used to strum bass at the Casino Royal, writes that he's now a member of the replacement training center band at Fort Monmouth near Red Bank, N. J., participated in the recent television broadcast of Radio City of "Bottlenecks of 1941," sponsored by the USO.

Hi Hat's Carmela Lazari postcards from Wildwood, N. J., "Tippi (he's her little spaniel) and I are having a wonderful vacation—see you soon!" An awfully belated card from New York informs us that that diversionist Ernie Simon was "giving a going-over to every spot here." We saw him the other night in the Rainbow Room and he was having a good time there, too.

NEW PLYMOUTH PICTURES. Murals of early New England life will soon decorate the Plymouth. Judging by the preliminary sketches they'll be highly colorful and teeming with early Americans. An amusing touch will be a painted grandfather clock with hands that really move. The Plymouth's recently installed fluorescent lighting has been planned to bring out the color values of the new murals.

"MISTER POLLY CLARKE" is the remarkable polli-parrot belonging to Ida Clarke, organist of the Lounge Riviera. Ida has had Mister Polly for 13 years, taught him many diverse tricks. He opens his wings to show off when requested, can sing "Home on the Range" perfectly, winding it up with a handsome auto for fortune.

He calls Ida and her husband, Eddy Clarke, by name. "Sometimes," says Ida, "I can't tell whether it's Polly or my husband calling me." When the Clarkes recently returned from a Connecticut

Alexandria USO to Open Hall Soon

ALEXANDRIA BUREAU OF THE POST.

With an estimated \$3,000 having been expended on improvements in the last six weeks, the Alexandria City armory will be opened to visiting soldiers as a temporary recreation center within the next few days, Capt. James S. Douglas, Jr., chairman of the Alexandria Defense Council, said yesterday. The service club will be operated in conjunction with the United Service Organizations and a special defense service committee appointed by Mayor William T. Wilkins several weeks ago.

While funds for the remodeling of the armory have been provided by the city council, the service club is to be equipped and maintained by the United Service Organizations, which assigned Alexandria a quota of \$5,500 in its recent fund-raising drive.

H. C. Meadows, formerly connected with the Y. M. C. A., at Rochester, N. Y., has been recommended by the USO as full-time director for the city's defense recreation program, and will report to Alexandria on August 1 to formulate a full-time program for operation of the service club.

The club will afford no overnight accommodation for visiting service men, a member of the committee said last night, but will be open for the entertainment of soldiers at all times except Monday nights, when the hall is used by the Virginia Protective Force for its weekly drills. The hall has been completely remodeled to provide reading and writing rooms, a game room, canteen, rest rooms, showers, and a large central recreation room which will be used for weekly dances and other functions.

Mrs. F. M. Dillard, equipment chairman for the armory project, said all necessary furniture has been purchased and will be installed this week. Some furniture and other equipment she said, have been donated by Alexandria residents, and the building will be ready for occupancy within a few days.

Plans for a formal opening of the recreation center will be discussed tomorrow afternoon, when the defense service committee will meet at the armory at 4 o'clock to inspect the building and to discuss the recreation program. John Jackson Phillips has been named chairman of the committee, which also includes Charles L. Burgess, chairman of the City Council's playground committee; Martin E. Greene, business manager of the chamber of commerce; and Miss Lucy Houston, supervisor of the city's recreational program.

Junior Chamber to Be Host To State's Officers

The Alexandria Junior Chamber of Commerce will be host to State officers of the organization for the first time since its formation a year ago at its monthly dinner meeting tonight at 7:30 at the George Mason Hotel. Mr. Phillips will preside over the business session.

The principal speakers will be Martin Williams, of Richmond, elected president of the State organization at its annual convention in May, and William Lloyd, of Danville, vice president. They will discuss the State chamber's program for coordinating the activities of the individual chapters.

A number of projects which have been planned by the junior trade body for the coming year will be outlined by the new local officers.

Bishop Couturier Dies in Ontario

Alexandria, Ont., July 27 (AP)—The most Rev. Felix Couturier, 68, third Roman Catholic bishop of Alexandria, who had a distinguished record as a World War chaplain, died today.

A member of the Dominican Order, he was assistant principal chaplain of the British army in Egypt and Palestine in the World War and was awarded the Military Cross and the Order of the British Empire. Automatically succeeding him is the Most Rev. Rosario Brodeur, coadjutor bishop of Alexandria. The new bishop was born in St. Hyacinthe diocese and received his education in Baltimore, Md.

But Don stopped in and has supported them ever since.

LAST CALLS. You've only a few days more to enjoy the delightful music of Eileen George and Matt Windsor at the Anchor Room before they leave for a summer rest. Be sure to ask Eileen for "Aurora," the No. 1 hit tune of Brazil which she just added to her repertoire. "We Two" will arrive on Friday. . . . And it's also the last call this week for the Mayfair's Chordsmen and their inimitable close harmony carolling. You'll never hear "Dolores" and "O' Rockin' Chair" splashed around again in the Chordsmen's dizzying style.

MADRILLON AFTERNOONS are preferred items for complete relaxation. Valentina and Ramon circulate around and sing every one's pet songs. It's cool and soothingly dim in the Mayan Room and the drinks are irrefragable. And the snacks, especially those hot little Spanish fish balls—um-m-m!

DAZZLING GIRLS AND DIZZY SONGS. Lotus has a real deep sauce-box in the gypsy striped evening gown, who does things that aren't in the book to "Ain't Misbehavin'." Eve Knight, honey-haired, valentine of the King Cole Room, is giving the touch subtle to "I Understand You Very Well." Incidentally, she's looking extra lush in a new outfit of reseda green blouse with a long white skirt printed with huge purple polka dots. Eileen O'Neill gets the patrons of Burt's Trans-Lux into a dither when after doing "Yours" very sugarily, she goes into "Rhum-Boogie" with waving fingers and hips.

GORMANDIZING SECTOR. When the Governor of a Western State recently tossed a luxury breakfast in the Pull Malt Room, the outstanding items were raspberries and chicken livers. . . . The fried cherrystone clams served at Hopste's are the ne plus ultra, if not better. . . . Those garden-

trip, Mr. Polly nearly had a spasm of joy. He shouted, "Hello! Hello! I did it!" Then went completely nuts and started to yell, "Fire! Fire!" P. S. Ida isn't sure at all whether Mister Polly ought to be called "Mister." But he's never laid an egg.

Whenever Dr. and Mrs. Henry Bell Gwynn, the former Patricia Hurley, enter the Mayflower Lounge, they ask for "All the Things You Are." It was one of the tunes Dick Koons and his orchestra played at their wedding.

UNMISSABLE REQUEST. Just as Glen Echo's Paul Kain was about to play the closing "Star-Spangled Banner" the other eve, a lady urgently requested him to play the "Hit Sit Song" for her little sister, of whom she said, "I want you to meet her later. She's out there dancing now and I am awfully proud of her." Paul succumbed. Imagine his astonishment when later he was thanked by the little sister, a lovely and smiling young girl, but without arms! "Was I dead I played that one," said Paul, mopping his brow. "I wouldn't have missed it for all the coffee in Brazil!"

Don Taylor of "Restaurani 823" has a heart as big as his mammoth body. A musician friend of his died in accident a few years ago, leaving a small boy and girl with no prospects except that of an orphanage.

D.C. Has 2d Day Of 96; It'll Be Hotter Today

WEATHER, from Page 1.

as Cincinnati, which sizzled under 104 degrees, and Cleveland, with 108.

For the folks who would like to know why it suddenly became so hot here, beginning Saturday when the mercury rose to 96, after a delightful spell of comfortable weather, Forecaster Mitchell pointed to the fact that it was "the good old summer time."

Curiously enough, it appears that a warm air mass, of tropical origin, rolled upon the Nation's Capital.

Temperatures

5 a. m.	73	4 p. m.	94
6 a. m.	74	5 p. m.	91
7 a. m.	75	6 p. m.	87
8 a. m.	76	7 p. m.	82
9 a. m.	77	8 p. m.	78
10 a. m.	78	9 p. m.	74
11 a. m.	79	10 p. m.	70
12 p. m.	80	11 p. m.	66
1 p. m.	81	12 p. m.	62
2 p. m.	82	1 p. m.	58
3 p. m.	83	2 p. m.	54
4 p. m.	84	3 p. m.	50

from the north. En route here, by way of Minnesota, the warm air became heated by the sun. Anyway, he expects the temperature to reach at least 98 today, matching the maximum rise of the mercury marked in June.

As for the humidity, it was tolerable during the day, when it staged in the neighborhood of 33 per cent. But by nightfall, the humidity had risen to 67 per cent, foreboding even more extreme moisture today.

Temperatures in the vicinity of 100 degrees ranged over the entire East. Fifty-one deaths were blamed on the weekend heat.

In Pittsburgh, the 93-degree heat got on the nerves of 3-year-old Joan Kilkey. So she climbed into the family refrigerator to get cool and slammed the door. Missed by her parents, a frantic search ensued. She was found slightly discomfited, but unharmed.

Last Rites Today For C. H. McGinnis

Funeral services for Clarence H. McGinnis, 66, retired Navy Yard employee, will be held this afternoon at his home, 2134 Third-second Street Northeast. Mr. McGinnis died Friday.

Born in Martinsburg, W. Va., he had lived in Washington for the last 33 years. He was active in the militia, serving as a lieutenant in Martinsburg's former Company F.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Vallie Light McGinnis, and a son, Clarence H. McGinnis, a flying cadet in the United States Army, now stationed at Tulsa, Okla. The late Albert McGinnis, of Washington, was his brother.

Bishop Couturier Dies in Ontario

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With Mary Harris

fresh vegetables served at O'Donnell's farmhouse are raised right in the adjoining fields. . . . For a delicious lunch-in-a-hurry, try the Harrington Tavern.

THE Terrace UNDER THE STARS

YOU'LL Thrill TO SONGS BY EILEEN O'NEILL

DAZZLING GIRLS AND DIZZY SONGS. Lotus has a real deep sauce-box in the gypsy striped evening gown, who does things that aren't in the book to "Ain't Misbehavin'." Eve Knight, honey-haired, valentine of the King Cole Room, is giving the touch subtle to "I Understand You Very Well." Incidentally, she's looking extra lush in a new outfit of reseda green blouse with a long white skirt printed with huge purple polka dots. Eileen O'Neill gets the patrons of Burt's Trans-Lux into a dither when after doing "Yours" very sugarily, she goes into "Rhum-Boogie" with waving fingers and hips.

GORMANDIZING SECTOR. When the Governor of a Western State recently tossed a luxury breakfast in the Pull Malt Room, the outstanding items were raspberries and chicken livers. . . . The fried cherrystone clams served at Hopste's are the ne plus ultra, if not better. . . . Those garden-

trip, Mr. Polly nearly had a spasm of joy. He shouted, "Hello! Hello! I did it!" Then went completely nuts and started to yell, "Fire! Fire!" P. S. Ida isn't sure at all whether Mister Polly ought to be called "Mister." But he's never laid an egg.

Whenever Dr. and Mrs. Henry Bell Gwynn, the former Patricia Hurley, enter the Mayflower Lounge, they ask for "All the Things You Are." It was one of the tunes Dick Koons and his orchestra played at their wedding.

UNMISSABLE REQUEST. Just as Glen Echo's Paul Kain was about to play the closing "Star-Spangled Banner" the other eve, a lady urgently requested him to play the "Hit Sit Song" for her little sister, of whom she said, "I want you to meet her later. She's out there dancing now and I am awfully proud of her." Paul succumbed. Imagine his astonishment when later he was thanked by the little sister, a lovely and smiling young girl, but without arms! "Was I dead I played that one," said Paul, mopping his brow. "I wouldn't have missed it for all the coffee in Brazil!"

Don Taylor of "Restaurani 823" has a heart as big as his mammoth body. A musician friend of his died in accident a few years ago, leaving a small boy and girl with no prospects except that of an orphanage.



Today's Sun and Tide Table

Sun rises . . . 5:00 High tide 10:41 11:17
Sun sets . . . 7:30 Low tide . . . 5:11 5:30

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., July 27, 7:30 p. m.
Forecast for the District of Columbia—Generally fair with occasional light showers Monday and Tuesday, highest temperatures in the 90's, and light to moderate winds from the south and west.

For Maryland and Virginia—Generally fair and continued light showers and Tuesday except for scattered afternoon showers in west portions.

Conditions—Abnormally warm weather now prevails from the Plains states eastward to New York and the middle Atlantic coast. Maxima of 95 degrees or higher were reported this afternoon at most stations in this area, and 100 degrees or slightly higher in portions of the Ohio and lower Missouri valleys, and the southern lake region. The highest reported was 104 degrees at Cincinnati, Ohio. Below normal temperatures prevail west of the Rocky Mountains. The minor disturbance that moved inland over northwest Florida Saturday afternoon advanced across the Gulf of Mexico to northwestern Mississippi, where it has nearly dissipated. Tornado, Miss., 101.5 millibars (29.8 inches) (99.6 inches). Pressure tended by general showers in the East.

Local Weather Report
Temperature—Midnight, 79; 2 a. m., 76; 4 a. m., 73; 6 a. m., 73; 8 a. m., 76; 10 a. m., 79; 12 p. m., 84; 2 p. m., 88; 4 p. m., 91; 6 p. m., 84; 8 p. m., 81; 10 p. m., 78; 11 p.

Strike Halts Defense Plant Construction

By International News Service
St. Louis, Mo., July 27.—Construction work on a 19 million dollar small arm ammunition plant was halted in St. Louis today by a strike called by the A. F. of L.'s building laborers and hod carriers' union.

Maj. David L. Van Syckle, speaking as quartermaster representative for the Army, said the dispute was between the union and the Fruco Construction Co., and that the Army will take no cognizance of it.

Approximately 1,000 men were employed on the project. Although union officials were not available for a statement, it was understood the strike was called because two union members, employed on trucks, were dismissed. Company officials accused the two of "idling."

Naval Threat Defied

Key West, Fla., July 27 (AP).—Workers who walked off two million dollars worth of defense projects here last week voted 314 to 156 to continue a strike in face of a naval station announcement that Civil Service laborers would be imported if a compromise wage offer were refused.

The vote backed up Charles Albury, head of the A. F. of L. affiliated union, who rejected the compromise offer of 30 cents an hour. More than 800 walked out, seeking a boost from 40 to 42½ cents an hour.

Lieut. Albert J. Fay, Naval Station Public Works officer, who announced the Navy would bring in Civil Service workmen, said after the strike vote that he had no additional work from the Navy concerning such importation.

The 30-cent wage was offered by contractors who are doing the jobs on cost-plus basis. Affected are a submarine base, an air base and a Navy housing project.

Ship Workers Vote

Jersey City, N. J., July 27 (AP).—C. I. O. employees of the Federal Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. in Kearny voted today to follow the union's recommendation for a modified union shop at the plant.

John J. Green, national president of the International Union of Marine & Shipbuilding Workers of America (C. I. O.), announced the decision after a four-hour meeting of about 4,000 members of the union's local 16, which claims 14,000 of the 17,000 Federal employees as members. Voting will take place tomorrow and Tuesday.

Repetition of the board's recommendation would necessitate another meeting to decide whether to continue negotiating or strike, Green said. Federal, a United States Steel subsidiary, is working around the clock on \$493,000,000 worth of naval and merchant ship orders.

Green said the union's original demand was for "nothing less than a complete union shop," but added that he expected ratification of the board's recommendation in view of the national emergency and of other union demands granted by the company.

Alcoa Strike Set for Today

Los Angeles, July 27 (AP).—C. I. O. leaders warned tonight the announced strike against three Aluminum Co. of America plants will begin as scheduled at 8 a. m. tomorrow unless the dispute is certified to the National Defense Labor Mediation Board.

"I suggested a one-month postponement of strike action on the condition that the company agree to make any wage raises retroactive to July 21. The company refused. Therefore the strike will begin tomorrow as scheduled unless it is certified to the mediation board."

The union claims 1,500 of the 1,750 employees of the three plants voted for the strike.

Roosevelt Center Masquers to Give Play at Sylvan

The Masquers of Roosevelt Community Center will present a performance of "If I Were King" in the National Sylvan Theater on the Monument Grounds Wednesday night at 7:30 o'clock. The play is under the direction of Pauline Eaton Oak.

The Washington Elks' Boys Band, directed by J. L. Kidwell, will play a preliminary concert, which will mark the eighth summer festival of the present season.

Next Sunday night at 8 o'clock, in the Sylvan Theater, the New Mexico Grand National Championship Orchestra Band, which is making a tour of the Eastern States, will give a performance under the sponsorship of the Office of National Capital Parks and the Community Center and Playgrounds Department. The band is composed of 24 boys and girls.

Imports From Indies Reach All-Time High

The Commerce Department reported yesterday that merchandise imports into the United States from the Netherlands Indies reached an all-time high valuation of \$169,974,000 in 1940. This compared with \$92,971,000 in 1939.

The United States, in turn, sold products valued at \$53,781,000 to the Netherlands Indies last year, compared with \$32,420,000 in 1939.

Former Capital Publisher Dies



EDWARD B. McLEAN, 55, who died yesterday at the Sheppard and Enoch Pratt Hospital in Towson, Md.

Heart Attack Fatal To E. B. McLean

McLEAN, from Page 1.

Washington and made their home at the famous Walsh mansion, 2020 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest. Upon the death of the elder McLean in 1916, the couple moved to the spacious McLean house, Fifteenth and I Streets Northwest.

The McLeans later took up residence at Friendship, their estate on Wisconsin Avenue Northwest. For a while the I Street house was occupied by the WPA fine arts division, then it was torn down to make way for the Lafayette Office Building.

The New Year's balls and the Easter breakfasts given by Mr. and Mrs. McLean were among the chief social events in the Nation's capital for many years. The world-renowned Hope diamond was acquired by Mrs. McLean shortly after their marriage, and the couple have laughingly denied the record of ill fortune it was supposed to bring upon its owners.

Delighted in Sports

Mr. McLean was an untiring golf player and delighted in horse racing, at one time owning Belmont Farms, near Leesburg, Va., where many turf favorites were bred. He was an ardent baseball fan. His clubs were the Metropolitan, Chevy Chase and Racquet here as well as clubs in Newport, Palm Beach and Cincinnati.

An intimate associate of President Harding, Mr. McLean was appointed chairman of the inaugural ball for the Harding inauguration. His name was frequently mentioned at this time for public office under President Harding, but he steadfastly refused any political preferment from his friend.

After President Harding's death, Mr. McLean served on the Harding Memorial Commission which erected the memorial to the President in his home town, Marion, Ohio.

Mr. McLean's career as a publisher terminated in 1933, when he sold The Post to Eugene Meyer. Shortly thereafter he entered the hospital in Towson, where he died. His wife survives. She lives at the estate, Friendship. Two sons and a daughter residents of Washington, also survive. They are John B. McLean 24, Edward Beale McLean Jr., and Evelyn Washington McLean.

Plans for funeral services have not yet been announced.

Shanghai Reports Japanese 'Terror'

Shanghai, July 27 (AP).—Numerous European and Jewish refugees, and hundreds of Chinese civilians reported today that they had been manhandled by Japanese marines during a 12-hour "reign of terror" in the Hongkew section following the fatal shooting of a Japanese navy warrant officer.

The officer was shot in the Japanese-occupied part of the International Settlement, yesterday, supposedly by a Chinese gunman. Promptly the Japanese closed the Szechow Creek bridges and searched Hongkew house by house, ousting the occupants and forcing them to stand all night long in the rain.

Nazi Merchantman Held 'Intercepted'

Copyright by New York Times
London, July 27.—The Admiralty announced today that the German ship Erlangen, which apparently was trying to sail through the British blockade, had been "intercepted" somewhere in the South Atlantic Ocean by British naval patrols. The location was not given.

The admiralty spokesman would not explain the meaning of "intercepted." The Erlangen is 6,101 tons gross and owned by the North German Lloyd.

Montgomery Hospital Fete Tomorrow

The annual supper for the benefit of the Montgomery County General Hospital will be held tomorrow at the Sherwood High School, Sandy Spring, Md. More than 2,000 persons are expected to attend the annual event which has become one of the high lights in the county's social calendar.

The fried chicken and country ham dinner which the supper committee combines with many other tasty dishes will be served from 5 to 8 p. m.

The Washington Gas Light Co. Band will furnish music for the dinner this year, beginning at 7 p. m. Fortune telling, bingo, pony rides and dancing are among the amusements offered and booths will be available for the purchase of flowers, plants, fancy articles, candy, grab bags, white elephants and tempting food items, some of which are made from recipes two centuries old.

Farm Bureau Picnic Set for August 14

A Montgomery County picnic will be selected at the annual Montgomery County Farm Bureau picnic at Monocacy Park, August 14, according to an announcement by President James D. King. The picnic will compete with other county picnics at the annual "Timonium" Fair in September for the crown of Miss Maryland Farm Bureau.

The program of the picnic will include games, contests, and a demonstration by the Gaithersburg Drum and Bugle Corps. Committees in charge include: "Contest and games"—Mrs. Ward Fulton, chairman; Mrs. Edwin Fry, Mrs. George M. Hostetter; beauty contest—County Farm Agent O. W. Anderson and Rufus King; horseshoe pitching—Ulysses Griffith, 4th, and host calling—J. W. Jones, past president of the farm bureau.

Japanese Banks On Coast Taken Over by Treasury

Los Angeles, July 27 (AP).—United States bank examiners took charge of the two Japanese branch banks here—Yokohama Specie, Ltd., and Sumitomo—yesterday under Treasury Department instructions.

Foreign exchange transactions were forbidden, and domestic business was rigidly supervised. The ban on foreign exchange particularly affected Sumitomo, which deals exclusively in this type of banking and now is restricted to making change and cashing checks.

Crowds of Japanese, many of them vegetable farmers in town for the day's buying, filled lobbies of the two banks, talking excitedly about the freezing order, which affected most of the 39,000 residents of "Little Tokyo," this city's Japanese section and the 1,500 Japanese of the harbor area.

Clarence H. Mason, foreign trade expert of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, said the order was a blow to the exporting and importing trade which made Japan this city's best customer.

In 1940, he said, \$29,427,499 worth of goods left San Pedro, Wilmington and Long Beach for 35 Japanese ports. In 1938 Japan brought in all-time record volume, an aggregate of forty-five million dollars in cash and bank credits to Los Angeles firms.

Father Appeals To Slayer of Girl To Give Self Up

Lynn, Mass., July 27 (AP).—In a dramatic radio broadcast, Harold Cochran, father of Frances Cochran, whose ravished body was found in nearby Swampscott a week ago, appealed today to her slayer to give himself up to police.

"Somewhere in this radio audience may be the man who killed my daughter," Cochran said. "I am talking first to him.

"If you hear me you must know that you cannot escape. You must know that it would be best, if you gave yourself up to police.

"Police have definite clues to your identity. They will find you, whether it be in a few days or a few weeks. But rest assured they will find you. My daughter's death will be avenged."

His appeal came as police, running down every clue, anticipated an early break in the case.

Eight Killed When Flyer Hits Auto

Dayton, Ohio, July 27 (AP).—Four adults and four children were killed near here today when the New York bound "America," of the Pennsylvania Railroad, traveling 70 miles per hour crashed into their automobile.

Three of the victims were identified as Otto Kline, 55; his wife, Villa, and their 10-year-old son.

Gen. Richardson Goes To Head Army Corps

Maj. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, Jr., retiring director of public relations for the War Department, left yesterday to take command of the Seventh Army Corps at Birmingham, Ala.

Lieut. Col. Royal B. Lord has been named acting director of public relations.

Don't Endure ITCHY SKIN
Get RESINOL
happy relief with soothing, medicated

Property Draft Bill Antilabor, Murray Says

Philip Murray, president of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, opposing legislation which would authorize the President to take over defense plants when production was delayed, declared last night it would abolish rights of labor.

"The bill is not intended to exercise any compulsion against management, but only against labor," he asserted in a letter to all members of Congress.

Differences in the House and Senate versions of the bill were compromised Friday by conferees, and both Senate and House probably will receive the conference report today.

Murray said authority which would be granted the President "is not to requisition" the plants but merely to take possession, and declared "the bill aims solely at breaking strikes, and thereafter returning property to management."

"In other words," he wrote, "profits of management are not to be disturbed, but the rights of labor are to be abolished."

Noting that the conference report in effect replaces the original Congressional amendment passed by the Senate, by permitting the President to take over plants where production is obstructed Murray said:

"Although the revision of the language of this section of the bill does not specifically mention strikes and labor relations, it impairs labor's basic right to strike by permitting occupation of plants and the use of the Army and the Navy to break such strikes as the President may designate."

"This gives by law to the executive branch of the Federal Government the effective power to impose compulsory arbitration on American labor."

Field Day August 12

Blacksburg, Va., July 27 (AP).—A quarter-century of activity by the Virginia Holstein-Friesian Club will be reviewed at the organization's annual summer field day, to be held at Hollins College near Roanoke August 12.

32 Are Named To Plan Peace Work Cushion

Copyright by New York Times

In order to have a detailed six-year program for work and for the expenditure of more than 25 billion dollars on capital improvements and public services all prepared on the day peace comes, 32 State directors of the public works reserve have just been appointed by John M. Carmody, Federal Works Administrator.

The aim of the organization will be to have "a national shelf of public work projects" built up and ready to launch in order to absorb the economic shock which the nation will experience in a transition from emergency production to peacetime output.

Two regional conferences have already been held by officials laboring on public work reserve problems, one in Atlanta, Ga., and one in Chicago, Ill. A third conference opens today at Salt Lake City, Utah, and a fourth will be held in New York City at a date as yet undetermined.

The first work of the PWR program is the inventory of the immediate and future needs of villages, towns, cities, counties, States and State authorities for the next six years. The inventory is being made up without regard to the method of financing and without reference to the possibility or the methods of Federal aid which some of the proposals will require.

The regular public work program of the cities, counties and States under existing financial setups are included in the inventory, as well as the public works program of the Federal Government, so that a full picture of the present load and the public needs which are being met will be known.

As projects "in work" are completed they will be removed from the inventory and new improvements or services will be added as their need becomes apparent. The State directors of PWR will be directly responsible for the development of these programs in the States and areas to which they have been appointed.

It's All A Mistake



NANCY KELLY

and Edmund O'Brien, young film players, have decided their separation was all a mistake. They parted a month ago, but Miss Kelly said she instructed her attorney to withdraw a divorce suit. They were married in February.

U. S. Embassy in Bogota Dabbed With Swastika

Bogota, Colombia, July 27 (AP).—The front of the United States Embassy was smeared with foot-high swastikas in blue paint during the night, along with numerous homes and other buildings elsewhere in downtown Bogota.

Maritime Body Acts 'To Soften' Blow to Lines From Transfers

By Hallett Abend

Copyright by New York Times

Every effort will be made to protect established ship line operators of the American Merchant Marine, to unify the operation of our ships, and to avoid unfair competition with lines which have surrendered part of their ships to the Maritime Commission to help meet the national emergency.

This announcement was made here yesterday by the Commission, which said that the policy provides that in the case of the transfer of ships from one American flag service to another, the operators on the routes to which the vessels are transferred shall act as agents on a consignment basis for the ships placed in their trades. The owners of the vessels transferred to other routes, however, will retain the manning, storing, victualing, repairing and maintenance of their own ships.

In announcing this policy the Commission recalled that during the World War the Government simply requisitioned the entire merchant marine, making no effort to safeguard established routes. "This time we are making every effort to soften the blow as much as possible," said the announcement, which concluded, "It is easy to appreciate the fact that some hardships are unavoidable."

The official statement said: "The purpose of this policy has been to unify the operation and at the same time to protect regular berth operators in the routes on which they have been operating. To allow, for example, a coastwise operator whose vessels are transferred to off-shore trade to continue to operate them independently necessarily puts that coastwise operator in competition with the off-shore operator. In many cases off-shore operators have contributed many of the best units of their fleets to the Army and Navy, thus greatly reducing tonnage available to meet the increased demands for defense cargo space on their regular routes. It is for the purpose of making up the loss of that tonnage and in many cases increasing it, in order to meet the vital defense needs of the country, that tonnage has been transferred from other and less important routes.

"In insisting on the agency ar-

angement with the regular operator on the route, the commission felt that it would be most unfair to permit another company, in effect, to take advantage of the position of the regular operator and set up a competitive service at a time when the regular operator, through no fault of its own, is not able effectively to meet the competition."

Catholic Aides Named

Appointment of a national personnel director and a comptroller was announced last night by the executive committee of the National Catholic Community service at the headquarters here.

Harry J. O'Haire, of Burlington, Wis., will serve as personnel director, and John J. Kavanagh, of New York City, will be comptroller.

SUNBURN?
Get Cool Soothing
NOXZEMA
SKIN CREAM
GREASELESS
RELIEVES PAIN—DOESN'T STAIN

Back of Your TELEPHONE
Few realize the army of workers and the extensive property needed to furnish telephone service . . .

These are telephone workers. There are 4,600 of them—900 more than a year ago. They have an enormous job on their hands, and well they know it.

They know too that an adequate and dependable telephone service is now more than ever essential to the expanding National Defense and to civilian life.

Most of these people are fully trained for their work; the rest are rapidly becoming so. All are ready to meet the challenge. They look upon their work not only as a job but as a responsibility. Washington may rest assured they will continue to put into this job their best efforts.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY

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Writing codes for service
Operating a coin coming machine
Billing long distance calls
Preparing telephone bills
Routing customers' bills
Writing pay checks
Attending to customer inquiries
Testing lines and detecting equipment
Placing cable
"Number please"
Placing open wire
Splicing cables
Installing telephone
"This is long distance"
"Indisposed"

IT'S HERE!
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
Washington, D. C.
LEA MAGDONALD—District Manager—Arlington, Va.

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Home Storage For Frozen-Fresh Foods
No empty larder in the home with a Deepfreeze. This unit keeps an abundance of frozen-fresh meats, fish, fruits and vegetables ready for instant use. Deepfreeze—the new home storage unit—enables you to live better, yet saves you \$5 to \$10 a month on your food bill. See Deepfreeze.
Deepfreeze for sale at these stores
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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Monday, July 28, 1941.

Blunder of '46

The choice of a site in Arlington County for the proposed new War Department building seems to have been determined more by necessity than by preference. To condemn and clear a site suitable for such an immense structure within the District of Columbia would be not only inexpedient but well-nigh impossible in view of the present acute shortage of housing. Still the probability that for the first time the headquarters of a Government department may be permanently established outside the present borders of the Capital raises questions of the most profound importance to the future development of Washington.

The great multiplication of Government agencies and activities within the past two decades and the enormous influx of population have almost exhausted areas of expansion within the present city limits. The District faces a situation in many respects similar to that created by geographic factors in the island of Manhattan. There the exhaustion of undeveloped areas and the steep rise of land values were followed by a vertical expansion represented by the now ubiquitous skyscraper and a gradual decline in resident population. One or possibly both of these phenomena seems inevitable here unless the District can somehow acquire additional territory or unless the remedy proposed by the House Appropriations Committee in the case of the War Department becomes a precedent in locating other huge Federal buildings.

In Washington, unlike Manhattan, the problem is enormously complicated by the progressive shrinkage of areas taxable for the maintenance of the city government. Every time the Government takes a new site for a public building the city loses revenue while its expenses may be increased. Any vertical expansion of either the governmental or residential and retail business districts, moreover, is now prohibited by building regulations. The removal of these regulations would, of course, mean an end to our "city of magnificent distances." Congress long ago decided that Washington should not be cluttered with skyscrapers and that decision should not be altered. This means, however, that careful provision must be made for the city's expansion over a larger area. In ordinary times it would doubtless be possible to clear some residential areas for the erection of Government buildings within the District. But even that course would involve the expansion of residential suburbs in nearby Maryland and Virginia with consequent intensification of traffic congestion.

On many occasions The Post has lamented the retrocession of Arlington County to Virginia. Now that blunder of 1846 can no longer be viewed as an unfortunate mistake about which nothing can be done. If immense Federal buildings are to be located in Arlington, it should once more become a part of the Nation's Capital. Perhaps the Appropriations Committee intends to follow up its plan for location of a huge War Department building on the old experimental farm by a suggestion that Virginia once more cede this vital area to the National Government. Of course, such a step would require extensive changes in the District's political status, but such changes are overdue anyway.

FCC Powers

It is not surprising that the Federal Communication Commission's hearings on the question of newspaper ownership of radio stations took on a controversial tone at the very beginning. The issue which the commission has set out to investigate is a vital question of public policy. Indeed, it is far too important an issue to be decided by the FCC, even though extensive hearings may be held.

Chairman James L. Fly explained that, because of the large number of newspaper applications for frequency modulation stations, the FCC has launched a general inquiry instead of trying to decide each case separately. Apparently the commission hopes to work out a general policy to guide its future action

in granting F. M. licenses to newspapers. Such procedure is constructive when it relates to issues that may be properly decided by the FCC. In this instance, however, the commission is dealing with a broad question of public policy which no small group of appointed officials can properly decide.

The FCC has the duty of licensing broadcasters on the basis of the public service they are equipped to render. That is a complicated and delicate task, and the commission must have some leeway in shaping regulations to accomplish it. But it does not appear that Congress intended to authorize discrimination by the FCC against one category of broadcasters. Thomas D. Thatcher, counsel for the Newspaper-Radio Committee, flatly asserts that the FCC has no power under the law to make such arbitrary distinctions between applicants. Certainly it is reasonable to suppose that Congress would have given specific instructions as to the denial of licenses to newspapers or other institutions if any such policy had been contemplated.

Regardless of what the findings of the FCC may be, therefore, it would be inadvisable for that agency to adopt a policy of discrimination against the press in granting frequency modulation licenses. The chief effect of such a course would be greatly to strengthen the demand for a general review of the Federal Communications Act by Congress.

Mr. LaGuardia Again

As Lord Bryce pointed out long ago, city government is the poorest example of American democracy. The governments of many of our cities have been notoriously inefficient and frequently corrupt. Wise administration of city affairs often seems to be the exception rather than the rule, even though the people (except in Washington, of course) choose their own public servants. When any great city succeeds in putting its house in order despite politics, crime, public apathy and human weaknesses, it is entitled to the heartiest congratulations.

Such congratulations may well be extended to New York as it enters upon another mayoralty campaign. During the eight years that Fiorello LaGuardia has served that immense metropolis as mayor it has given the Nation a heart-warming example of good government. Mr. LaGuardia promised the city a nonpartisan administration directed by men specially trained and qualified for their positions. That is the type of administration the city has had. The indefatigable "Little Flower" has irritated many citizens, but few deny his wholehearted devotion to the public welfare. Having ousted the Tammany machine, he has instituted a now famous machine of his own, but his is a system operated in the public interest. Under his leadership New York has replaced government of the party, by the party and for the party by the type of government which Lincoln said was worth fighting for.

Mayor LaGuardia has decided to run for a third term despite his heavy duties as civilian defense administrator. It is rumored that he will meet with formidable opposition. His enemies hope that the public memory of Tammany rule has grown vague during the last eight years. The inertia that comes from such public forgetfulness is Mr. LaGuardia's worst enemy. He will have a fight on his hands. But Mr. LaGuardia is making no compromise. He is not seeking nomination by any party; he has again proclaimed his refusal to consult any political leader as to appointments or policy; he will appoint no campaign manager; and he will rely almost solely upon public approval of his administration to carry him once more into office.

The response of New York to such a challenge will be interesting indeed. It is a city contest, but men and women in many distant States will be found campaigning for the "Little Flower" in the interest of clean and efficient city government. LaGuardia has become a sign that we may be in process of a national regeneration in municipal government which will date Lord Bryce's strictures as belonging to a dead and gone era. We hope New York will not forget that.

Japan On Notice

The action of President Roosevelt in placing the land and sea forces of the Philippines under United States command for the duration of the emergency is a further warning to Japan, if any more were needed, that this country intends to defend its interests in the Far East with all the resources at its command. By virtue of the Tydings-McDuffie Act the Philippines is to receive its independence in 1946. Till then, however, those islands remain under the American flag, and the United States is under solemn obligation to defend them against attack.

Fortunately these last few years have seen a steady building up of Filipino defenses, including the creation, under the leadership of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, of a sizable native army. Together with American naval and air power already assembled at the islands, or in a position to be rushed there, an attack on the Philippines from Japan's new but (it should be emphasized) still undeveloped bases in Indo-China and her older bases

at Formosa and Hainan is certain to prove a very expensive proposition. In the meantime the measures taken by the United States, Great Britain and the British Dominions to freeze Japanese funds in those countries constitute a blow of vast potential magnitude at the roots of Japan's war effort.

If there was any belief in Tokyo that the occupation of Indo-China by the bloodless method of a deal with the Vichy government would go uncontested, that belief has now been shattered. A show-down approaches in the Far East, and in that showdown Japan finds herself in a far from favorable position. Any further move on her part to achieve her ambitious dream of hegemony over all of East Asia is now certain to meet with active resistance. This may be more than the reckless militarists of Nippon bargained for.

Same Old Story

The Ways and Means Committee's report on the new tax bill deals at great length with the reasons for requiring joint returns from married couples and with methods of computing corporate excess profits. It is evident from the emphasis that these two items are regarded as the most controversial features of the tax program. But in our opinion it is not what the tax bill proposes to do but rather what it leaves undone that supplies the basis for most fruitful discussion. The major defect of the bill is that it aims at obtaining the great bulk of the anticipated new revenue by levying more taxes upon individuals and corporations already heavily taxed. Individual taxpayers (of whom those in the middle and moderately high income groups are particularly hard hit) are expected to contribute over 40 per cent of the \$3,500,000,000 to be raised. In view of the pressing nature of the emergency, there would be little room for complaint about this fact if the committee had shown a willingness to use income taxation as a means of reaching the great majority of the people. This it has not done, and it has thus been derelict in its duty. It has chosen to limit the income tax to a small minority, with the result that each time rate schedules are raised, the tax becomes a more pronounced type of class legislation. With the proposed new surtaxes starting at 5 per cent, and applicable to the first dollar of taxable income, the invidious character of our income tax legislation will become even more striking.

Congress, it is true, voted last year to reduce personal exemptions to \$2,000 for married people and \$800 for individuals. That change no doubt largely accounts for the jump in taxable returns from a mere 3,875,000 in 1940 to approximately 7,400,000 this year. But even with this increase, the numbers liable to payment of income tax constitute a very small proportion of the entire population of a country of some 35,000,000 families. The great bulk of the national income escapes direct taxation entirely under our present system, and will continue to do so unless Congress has the courage to broaden the income tax base. By so doing it would not only provide for a more equitable distribution of tax burdens; it would reach the increased earnings of the very people who are most likely to bring about inflation by rapid spending of the defense money which the Government is pouring out.

There is, of course, another way of tapping tax exempt incomes, and forcing people to adopt a reduced scale of spending; namely, by resort to general sales taxes. But again the Ways and Means Committee has played politically safe, as a glance at the list of new excise taxes will show. The spectacle on both counts—income and sales tax sides—is most disheartening. When will fiscal responsibility take the seat in the halls of Congress? Evidently not till next year, when, according to President Roosevelt's calculations, another tax bill will be due for consideration. At that time our representatives will find that there is a limit to the new revenue that can be pumped from the same old sources. Then the Ways and Means Committee will have to turn to untapped sources that for political reasons have hitherto been studiously ignored. Alas, by that time our economy will have been damaged badly by a rise in prices which might have been avoided by a combination of comprehensive taxation and resilient price control.

APPOINTMENT

The long, green hair of the willow tree
Touches the murmuring river;
Out of its shade you come to me,
Sweet and cool by the willow tree
You stand; the sun's full quiver
Empties its arrows, golden, bright,
Upon you, in the dappled light.

Weeping green tears upon the wave
The mourning tree is stirred
With sudden flames of red; its grave
Reluctant cloisters over the wave
Are lit by a scarlet bird.
That wings its brilliant flight to where
I wait for you in the shining air.

MARY WILLIS SHELBURNE

Swelling Has Already Set In



Letters To The Editor

Polls

Announcements by isolationist newspapers and committees that the result of the polls they have conducted show 70 or 80 per cent of the American people opposed to war are of little value. The surveys so carefully conducted by Dr. Gallup prove that the American people from the beginning of the war have wanted to do two contradictory things. They wanted to keep out of war and they wanted to give effective aid to Britain and her Allies in their war against the assault which Hitler and the other Axis powers were making on democracy and the peaceful people throughout the world.

The Gallup survey has therefore asked a test question whether people thought it was more important to give aid to Britain or more important to keep out of war. A steady rising tide of opinion has answered that it was more important to give aid to Britain than it was to keep out of war, until now slightly over 60 per cent favor giving aid to Britain even though that means risking war, 31 per cent oppose such aid if it is at the risk of war, and about 8 per cent are undecided.

As events move onward, it becomes more and more clear to every thinking person that the United States would be plunged into war with a victorious Hitler and his Axis powers if Britain does not win. Therefore more and more people are coming to realize that effective aid, which means enough aid to defeat Hitler, must be given to Britain and her Allies, even though that may mean a shooting war.

Of course, the American people are opposed to war. For those who think, such opposition means they prefer a shorter war with Britain as our ally in order to end once and for all the assault on peace and democracy which Hitler and fellow dictators Mussolini and the Mikado, have launched; rather than the certain prospect of a long-drawn-out war against dictators controlling the rest of the world—which would be the certain result in a few years if Britain is defeated.

ALFRED BAKER LEWIS.

New York City, July 26.

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Wheelbergh

Q. What is a Wheelbergh?
A. A Wheelbergh is a not so quiet Birdman of the Ostrich family (also dimly related to the Dodo family); its main habitat is in the temperate zone, where it enjoys all the fruits of nature but is noted for its refusal to defend these advantages and appears only too willing to share them with despoilers who have only to growl from a distance.

A further distinguishing characteristic of the Wheelbergh is "day blindness," which causes it to ignore dangers plainly seen by others and yet can see nonexistent dangers in a poorer light.

It feeds on lettuce and tea leaves. It has practically no ears and a very keen sense of smell. The Wheelbergh's favorite trick is to bury its head in sand. Naturalists are at a loss to explain this strange habit, but think it may be due to a dislike of looking at anything that does not resemble itself.

The only sound the Wheelbergh makes, sounds something like: "A-peace A-peace!" It is a harsh, unpleasant scream. The Wheelbergh can fly, but never makes any attempt to do so. As a result, its wings are becoming atrophied.

VERONIQUE HALL.

New York City, July 25.

Silver

And now that Roosevelt has made a fine start towards undoing his mistakes by putting "Thanksgiving" back in its old place upon the calendar, I humbly suggest that he propose to Congress that the law making the purchase of silver at 30 cents above the world price a fixed charge upon the Treasury be repealed.

BORIS J. FRIDKISS.

Brooklyn, N. Y., July 25.

House Rule

The President has been extensively criticized for his failure to take the legislative branch into his confidence before making and announcing, fait accompli, major moves in American world policy. Mr. Raymond Clapper has repeatedly and properly urged that responsible leaders of Congress be consulted in advance so that they might be advised and equipped for mutually responsible action under the democratic process. Very many Americans hold this same view.

But, while Mr. Clapper urges the principle and the ethic, what occurs in practice? After a recent executive session of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, reporters for The Post and other papers were able to report the substance of the executive proceedings, apparently in toto, by reason of an open betrayal of confidence on the part of one of the committee members "who preferred to have his name withheld."

This same thing has been continually repeated in committee after another, in both houses. Some members, it appears, would rather advance their political positions with reference to an anti-administration policy than observe elementary precepts of integrity.

Can it be that the theory of the executive session and the obligation formerly imposed upon every member of a committee meeting in private has been worn thin by previous abuse of this device to gain the opposition?

We have to have some dependable procedure to hold by. If we expect the President to consult with the legislative branch, we must, on the other hand, safeguard him in his disclosures.

This is to propose that teeth be put into the executive sessions. That Congress amend the rules of the houses that any member of a committee acting in executive session who thereafter betrays either under his name or otherwise the proceedings before that committee be summarily removed from committee membership by the fact of that disclosure.

The Congress should give a guarantee of its own committee before further criticism is leveled against the Chief Executive for acting independently in the presence of great crises.

HOLMAN HARVEY.

Washington, July 25.

Discipline Needed

I have experienced a ray of hope on reading the letter of A. L. P. on discipline of youthful America, and condemning the attitude of certain club women in regard to the action of Gen. Lear. Speaking as the mother of several male offspring, she knows whereof she speaks. Discipline of boys is a lost art, and the result can be seen daily in the destruction of town and individual property by boys.

Builders of new houses throughout this section in Prince Georges County have related to me for the past four years instances of vicious destruction by boys. It is dangerous to leave the buildings without guards, for the next morning would find the interiors almost completely ruined.

Is it just this section where such criminal tendencies show in boys or is it general all over the country? If so, it is not due to the more or less maudlin attitude against punishment of youthful offenders? School teachers must put up with terrible youths, and cannot administer any punishment.

Had the great men and noble women who built this Republic brought up their children in this lax senseless way we would never have had the generations now, alas, have degenerated. The only hope for us now is the military training of all young men and boys of today's generation, if we are to have anything but jail full of offenders.

MRS. A. R. NEWMAN.

Hyattsville, Md., July 23.

The Post Impressionist

Skin-Game

Vacation with our tribe turns out to be pretty much of a skin game. It's because of a sunburn desquamation. For the womenfolk are the pickiest individuals you could imagine, and when the sun has done its preliminary work on the skin of any of us who happens to take a liking to loafing in its direct rays, we are regarded with keen and jealous eyes for a few days until the game is quite ripe. And at the first sign of a blister, that indicates the skin is ready to peel, there is a low muttering, a kind accompanied by watering at the mouth, and the one who has spied the ripened skin first is at once picking and pulling. You can keep on neither your shirt nor your skin. And if you fidget and pull away you are considered to be an enemy of womankind.

I say womankind because, while they may pick and pull at their own burned skin, men rarely appeal for the privilege of removing the skin of another; they may care to touch it, or to stroke it, but never to pull it off. At any rate it is that way in our family, which is a large one and possibly typical of sunburn-pickers in general.

It may be, however, that my assumption that there are others with this quaint appetite, is mistaken, and that the tendency I describe is peculiar to my clan, which has some Scotch blood in it, and, besides liking to pick skin, has an impetuous fondness for having its back rubbed.

I bring the subject up in order to find out, and also that I may learn if possible why the urge to pick off other persons' dead skin afflicts anyone. The operation serves no useful purpose and is even in appearance extremely silly, so far as I can see.

There is a possibility, of course, that if the real reason were expounded it would leave me looking sillier than the skin-pickers. It may be so highly normal an impulse in a state of hardened tan that to pick and peel away at dead and sunburned skin that one who does not share it gives himself away as a monostrality. However, I must take that risk if I am to put myself in the way of having my curiosity satisfied.

In order to make it easier for anyone who has pertinent information it may be well to go in some detail into the phenomenon as I have observed it. The first gestures and follow-through of a confirmed skin-picker may have some significance for a naïf, even though they have not for me.

To begin with, the subject chosen for picking is as a rule some kind of indoor worker who has just started on his vacation. If he is an outdoor worker his skin usually is in a state of hardening, and that makes him of no interest whatever.

Nearly everyone knows, and none better than the skin-picker, that the first impulse of the indoor worker on vacation is to get into the open air and to offer at least his torso to the sun and breezes. If he happens to get to the first day, he is as bare as he can and romp into the waves and out of them with abandon. Then he will run and whoop along the strand, giving scarcely a thought to the shining menace above that warms his flesh and adds to the first day, the his sense of primitive well-being. If on the other hand he arrives at a mountain or lake resort, he will look for the most exposed location, whether the side of a hill, the surface of a swimming pool, or even a point of dock, and he will get to get busy shoving vitamins and vim into his veins.

In either case the main business of life, as the skin-picker sees it, has been given a good start. It is necessary only to wait, and whatever of picking and burning agony the vacationer experiences in the interim, is sustained by the other person with the most stoic determination in the world. For they tell me, no matter how intense may be the sharp and peppery burning of the picker's surface, it can be no more bothersome than the necessity of knowing by the intended picker of waiting until the skin reaches the stage at which it can be removed.

At the first sign of this stage's having been reached, the attack begins in some fashion as I indicated in the beginning. He is, it is begun in that way if there is a clear field for one person, and that person has established cordial relations with the picker. For the picker's natural restiveness must be restrained and his skin be submitted to a fair degree of quiescence to the ministrations of the picker if the latter is to get unalloyed satisfaction.

If there is only one well-burned subject on which the stupid game can be played, and there are several ladies of varying degrees of acquaintance or relationship with the subject, the matter becomes more complex, for not many persons can pick at the same time and the chance of conflict is enormous. The skin, for example, always seems to be more brittle in the other person's area. (It is assumed that the picker is a male, for the reason that women the writer has observed insist on picking their own skin if they happen to have got it into picking condition.)

The ideal situation, from the point of view of the picker, is to be married or at least engaged to the picker. Then the lady can exert anything from threats to blandishments to persuade the victim to stand still and be picked.

One who holds out even under these circumstances is known, I believe, as a "Blope."

It is, in intimate fact, because at present I suffer under the allegedly opprobrious title of "Blope" that I issue this plea for information. I should like to know, in other words, whether a person who refuses to acquiesce in this skin game is in reality a Blope, and if so should he contemplate that fact with pride, or view it with alarm?

ICHABOD CRANE

Automobile Cuts

By Ernest K. Lindley

Knudsen Versus Henderson

THE ARGUMENT between William S. Knudsen and Leon Henderson over cutting automobile production becomes clearer when it is separated into its two main parts.

The first part is how best to mobilize tremendous resources of the automobile industry for defense production. The second is whether this industry is getting an unfair share of the diminishing supply of the metals available for civilian production.

The first part is in Knudsen's domain, the second is in Henderson's. But the two have to be combined in making an equitable decision on the extent and rapidity with which the output of automobiles must be reduced. And in approaching the question, Knudsen's OPM and Henderson's OPA have intruded on the other's territory.

The automobile industry has already accepted heavy defense contracts, but until now it has been about filling these chiefly by building and equipping new plants. It has simply added tanks, airplanes, engines, airplane parts, and guns to automobile making.

EARLY LAST WINTER, Walter Reuther, of the C. I. O.-United Auto Workers brought out a plan to convert existing automobile plants to the production of airplanes. The plan was thoroughly quashed at OPM, and it was faulty technically. But now the time has arrived when OPM admits that strenuous efforts must be made to turn part of existing automobile production equipment to defense.

The degree to which this can be done is a matter of dispute. The American automobile industry has a high percentage of special tools which are not easily made usable for other purposes. The very tools which make our mass-production of automobiles one of the wonders of the world make it more difficult to convert the industry to defense production—in comparison, for example, with the British automobile industry which, having a smaller output, relies more on general-purpose tools.

A considerable conversion of automobile-making tools is possible, however. And more important, the industry has a matchless reservoir of managerial and engineering talent and trained workmen.

THE OPM is to load onto the automobile industry much of its can of the new ordnance program. It would then let Henderson decide how much steel, how much copper, and how much of other metals, the industry could have

for civilian production. But it would not say that the industry had to cut automobile output by a fixed percentage.

It would say rather: these are the materials you can have; do your best with them. This approach, they argue, would give the industry leeway to devise substitutes and generally to exercise its ingenuity.

OPA's response to Henderson's insistence that automobile production be cut rapidly by 50 per cent is that thousands of men are being thrown out of work. The plants, they say, cannot be converted to defense production so rapidly. The prompt retort of OPA is that already thousands of men are being thrown out of work or threatened with the loss of their jobs within the next few weeks. Why? Because the automobile industry has pre-empted a disproportionate share of metals available for civilian use. Already, they say, hundreds of smaller producers of other articles, from stoves to nails, are facing shut-downs because the automobile industry has gobbled up nonferrous steel, copper, zinc, and other metals.

AS GREAT BUYERS, they assert, the automobile-makers are favored by suppliers of metals. The issue, as they state it, is whether the automobile industry is to be accorded a privileged place in civilian production. The deadly competition, they assert, extends even to such articles as electric wiring, nails, and hardware needed for houses for workers in the booming defense work.

Henderson's position is, briefly, that the available and visible supplies of metals for civilian use must be allocated promptly; and that the automobile, refrigerator and washing-machine manufacturers must take what he considers a fair share, and no more, of the metals left after defense needs have been met.

HENDERSON and his aides also thought that until the automobile industry was sharply prodded, it would not devote its best talents to defense output. They point out that Knudsen himself seemed to agree with this last May when he told the automobile industry it would have to make a 20 per cent cut by August. Knudsen, they recall, told the leaders of the industry that he knew that unless they bested him they would not put their best brains and energy on defense production.

A 20 per cent curtailment was not nearly enough, in the opinion of Henderson and his aides at that time. But after that, OPM seemed to temporize. Undoubtedly it was to force the issue that Henderson moved last week. And, in that, he seems to have succeeded, even though, as the President indicated, a compromise will be struck.

Sidelights of the War

Valdai Hill Region Blocks Germans' Path to Moscow

The wooded Valdai Hills rise in the heart of the Smolensk-Leningrad-Moscow triangle to offer an important elevation on the vast plain of western Russia, says the Bulletin of the National Geographic Society. The fighting between Nazi and Soviet forces has been in progress west of this region.

"The hills, covered with glacial drift, rise gradually to heights of about a thousand feet," the bulletin explains. "Lakes, nestled in the depressions between them. Lake Seliger, the largest, covers about 100 square miles. Three big Russian rivers—the Volga, the Dnieper, and the Dvina—have their sources in the highlands."

"The elevation continues southward to a lesser degree, so that the entire region usually referred to as

the Valdai Hills is about the size of Illinois. Smolensk, a railroad and trading center, 202 miles west of Moscow, is the only city in the area.

"The people of the Valdai Hills represent some of the purest stock of Russia. To early settlers the territory was not especially attractive because of its forests, marshes, and lakes. Few Tartars from the east or Finns or Estons from the west appear to have joined in its development."

"Flax is the area's most important product. The flax used to be taken to Ireland for manufacture into linen, but in recent years it has been processed at Smolensk, Leningrad, and Moscow. Peat is obtained throughout the hills, and coal is mined in some parts. Little lumber has been taken from the forests which cover a quarter of the region."

Model Plane Builders To Show Benefit Film

"Youth Takes to Wings," a film depicting the development of aviation and of model plane building, will be shown at the Apex Theater tomorrow by the Association of Model Airplane Builders.

The presentation is to raise funds for contests and promotion of model airplane building. Tickets are on sale at the Apex box office, Corcoran supply, 812 Ninth Street Northwest, and at the Silver Spring Paint Hardware Co., 8211 Georgia Avenue, Silver Spring.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Mrs. Newly"

EMPLOYEES ANNUAL PARTY



"How nice, Mr. Winterbottom! I overheard you say something to Sam about it!"

Foreign Funds

Domestic Control

THE FOREIGN Funds Control initiated by the Executive order of April 10, 1940, and after several amendments rounded out in the Executive order of June 14, 1941, represents the result of the endeavors of the Treasury to cut the flow of funds from the United States to the Axis powers.

Great Britain has achieved the same purpose by following the system of the last war's Trading With the Enemy Act in forbidding and putting under sanction any transfer of funds from Great Britain for the benefit of any person living in enemy or enemy-occupied territory and supplementing this measure by a blacklist covering 1,200 names of firms and persons over the whole world which are to be considered as enemies notwithstanding their not being in enemy or enemy-occupied territory.

The system which works in Great Britain today as smoothly and efficiently as it worked in this country in the last war would probably have been preferred also this time by the United States Treasury, but the status of the political relations of this country to the Axis powers seemed, until the recent past, not to permit measures of the "anti-enemy" type.

Being in consequence unable to block by measures openly directed against the Axis the flow of funds to the Axis, the Treasury had to choose the second best solution by undertaking to block the movement of funds from certain sources in the United States (while for persons and firms outside the United States a black list system similar to the British but considerably more extensive was put in function). The various decrees freezing the funds of "nationals" of the invaded countries and of firms and corporations in which these nationals had substantial interest were the outcome of this dilemma.

There will be very few people in this country who will not agree with the general principle underlying the freezing legislation, that of stopping the flow of funds to the Axis Powers. Those who have been able to see at close range the work of the Administration and of the Federal Reserve Bank in carrying out this policy will have to acknowledge the enormous amount of work and consideration given to the problems of an unprecedented nature raised by these regulations. This should, however, at this moment, when these regulations have been in force for some time, not be in the way of considering these regulations in the light of a possible alleviation of the hardships to individuals and the encumbrances to business.

THE MOST striking feature in this freezing system is that by the decrees published between April 10, 1940, and June 14, 1941, only one out of many sources of transferring funds to the Axis has been blocked, namely, the funds of the governments and the inhabitants of the invaded countries and of citizens and residents of these countries who had not taken domicile here as quisling immigrants or to the day of invasion of their respective countries and of partnerships and corporations in which they had a substantial interest.

The funds of nationals of the aggressor countries and of corporations controlled by them remained free from any freezing measures until June 14, 1941, after, according to an utterance of the Secretary of the Treasury, the barn had been emptied.

By the decree of June 14, 1941, finally measures were introduced putting transfers to European countries and European nationals with the exception of Great Britain, Turkey and Russia under restrictions, but even after these measures have been introduced the accounts of nationals of frozen countries domiciled in this country only since the date of invasion of their previous home countries still remain frozen.

THIS DISCRIMINATION implies the assumption that this category of "frozen" people domiciled in this country and corporations in which they have interest are more likely to send their funds to the Axis than others. The circle of people put under this discriminatory assumption includes people who have lawfully immigrated to this country after a careful examination of their quota applications and often after considerable delays which many of them passed in this country as residents on other than quota visas.

Since domiciled here, they have been subject to the duties imposed on all citizens of this country including the Selective Service Act and are subject to the same taxation as American citizens. They nevertheless, and their funds blocked and any business in which they have a substantial interest is subject to special control.

Not only banking institutions, but any United States citizen is put under the obligation to observe in their relations to these

Draft Limitations

By Mark Sullivan

Marshall's Judgment Enough

IN THE DRAFT LAW as it stands, there are three limitations on time of service, on place of service, on number of men in service. In the words of the act, the limitations are:

Time: "Each man . . . shall serve for . . . 12 consecutive months . . . except that, if the President shall deem it necessary, he may extend the term of service of any man . . ."

Place: "Persons inducted . . . under this act shall not be employed beyond the limits of the Western Hemisphere . . . including the Philippine Islands."

Number: "Except in time of war there shall not be in active training or service . . . at any one time . . . more than 900,000 men . . ."

"I think the Congress should also remove the restrictions in regard to the number of selectees inducted each year . . ."

FOR ASKING repeal of two limitations, but remaining silent about the third, Mr. Roosevelt's message, asked Congress to repeal two—the ones on time of service, and number in service. About the third, the limitation on place of service, he said nothing. So to speak, he took two bites of the cherry, but still left a part. Mr. Roosevelt's words were:

"I hope the Congress will . . . authorize continuance in service . . ."

"I think the Congress should also remove the restrictions in regard to the number of selectees inducted each year . . ."

BUT ALL THAT we may as well forget, as something disagreeable that over the dam and cannot be helped. The isolationists may as well forget it—

persons or corporations the restrictions of the freezing decrees with the obvious consequences that these persons and corporations are put under a definite handicap in pursuing their lawful occupation or business.

It is not quite realized always that the measure of a similar kind consisting in restricting individuals or corporations in the use of their funds within the country of their domicile has previously been instituted in any other country except within the frame of criminal prosecution against suspected or lawfully condemned persons.

A PERUSAL of the list of persons indicted recently as members of a spy ring shows that hardly any of them fall under the terms of a "national" as defined in the freezing decrees. The assumption that the foreigners domiciled in this country since a more recent time are more likely to move funds to the Axis powers than others, citizens or noncitizens.

The idea that these foreigners need protection against possible acts of pressure directed against members of their family in the invaded countries has been voiced from time to time and has been featured in movie-thrillers which have attracted the attention of the public to some extent. There have, however, hardly been cases of this kind proven and certainly not enough of them could be found to justify a measure putting a class of people in this country under the regime of discriminatory legislation.

It must be acknowledged that the freezing decrees provide for the possibility of licenses under which the persons or corporations subjected to these decrees are able to use part of their funds. A general license permits individuals to withdraw up to \$500 a month of their money for living expenses. Any use of funds is made possible by applying for special licenses from the Secretary of the Treasury which can be filed at any Federal Reserve Bank.

The great amount of work involved in these licenses can be easily judged if one takes into ac-

count that even before the last extension of the freezing decrees 1,000 to 1,500 applications for licenses were daily received at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. These applications necessarily are especially in cases of transfers of funds of the greatest variety and complexity. In practically all cases they require the decision of the Treasury to which the Federal Reserve Bank will transmit the applications.

No one who has had anything to do with these matters will deny that both the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Bank are doing their utmost in handling these applications.

HOWEVER, in view of the enormous amount of cases it is unavoidable that replies can only be obtained with delay and that in many cases repeated intervention of the interested parties and their counsel is necessary before approval can be secured; while in many cases approval for transactions which can be considered as of a normal business nature is not given.

The responsibility laid on the officials in Washington and on the Federal Reserve Banks, on the banks which handle the frozen accounts and on any other individuals or corporations in the United States who have to deal with individuals or corporations whose accounts are frozen is so big that unavoidable suspicion and mistrust is introduced into an important part of our business life.

There are signs which indicate that the Administration and the Treasury are not fully satisfied with this state of affairs and that consideration is being given to certain ideas which would alleviate the difficulties and handicaps created by the freezing decrees in their present form. Time would seem ripe for decisions which

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

FAREWELL ALUMINUM

Old frying pan, long dear to me, farewell! The time has come at last for us to part; I'm giving you the gong—the final bell—

But not without some heaviness of heart. Now you go to the wars this mad world brings. And glad am I you lack verbiage.

If you could gab I shudder at the things That you could tell embarrassing to me.

You knew me when I was a blushing bride. Those first days in the kitchen long ago . . . When I recall them now my head is hid.

Acknowledging the things I had not known; You were as bright and shiny as the sun And had a certain challenge in your look;

With you my cooking lessons were begun And, ah, the patience from you that it took . . .

Those eggs on which we first our talents merged; . . . Remember what a mess of 'em I made? You, with your hissing, some at a time . . .

But I left much to luck I am afraid. The odor of those burnt eggs haunts me now . . . I see that blackened omelette once more:

It brought about my first domestic row. Back in the early married days of yore.

My early griddle cakes . . . remember those? The like of 'em I never did repeat; You did your best, but any rubber hose . . .

Well roasted would have been as good to eat. Of patience we possessed a goodly store; (I thought, in fact, my patience was the tops.

But now I know my husband had much more. So long, my coffee pot, you're going too! And in a way I hate to give you up!

Ten thousand breakfasts did we make much more. (It took me years to make a decent cup). My husband called you "Kayo Drops, the First" . . .

He said he let me keep you just to show That nothing I could brew could be much more. But to a far more deadly work you go!

IT REMAINS to be seen, of course, whether such drastic action will be taken against Japan. The fact that it can be taken will not be lost sight of in Tokyo, however. Rather than halt her in her tracks, compel her to turn over a new leaf, abandon her aggressive ways and become a law-abiding member of international society, the actions of the governments at Washington, London and Batavia may lead Japan to accelerate her efforts to achieve hegemony over Eastern Asia.

The fact must not be forgotten, however, that this ambition is of long standing; that no concessions made to Japan during recent years either by the United States or Great Britain have had the slightest effect on her policy; that Japan would in any case move as rapidly as circumstances warrant.

OUTWARDLY, with Indo-China now in her possession, Japan has been placed in a stronger position to move against Malaya and the Dutch East Indies, on the one hand, or against Thailand and Burma, on the other. A third possibility is an attack on the Philippines. But these possibilities, like the possible attack on Siberia, assume a recklessness on Japan's part which she has never hitherto displayed and a capacity to act which she may not possess.

As a base of operations against Malaya and the Dutch East Indies, Indo-China is still far more potentially than actually useful. Camranh Bay, for instance, is a magnificent harbor. But it lacks dockage and repair facilities and it will take time before it can be transformed into an adequate naval base from which an attack on Singapore could be launched. On the other hand, Japan is perforce compelled to await the outcome of the German-Russian struggle in Europe before attempting to invade Siberia.

If prematurely undertaken, such an invasion might prove disastrous to the Japanese, not only because her armies might be decimated by the Red forces in the Far East, but also because Russia's bombers operating from Vladivostok might make a shambles of Tokyo, Osaka, Kobe and Nagoya and Russian submarines destroy Japanese shipping in the North of Japan Sea.

JAPAN CANNOT YET move safely either to the north or south. It is precisely why she moved farther into Indo-China instead. That seemed an easy move, one following the line of least resistance. And with Vichy complicity, it also promised to be inexpensive. Yet the capital taken by the Western Powers suggest that, in some ways, it may prove the most expensive move ever made by the island empire. For whether, as the British believe, a total economic blockade by the United States and the British Empire would cripple Japanese industry in six months, or not, such an embargo would undoubtedly weaken her capacity to carry on a major war.

We have thus reached a great turning point in the history of the Far East. Any further move made by Japan must, if it is to be successful, be made soon. Yet, aside from a move into Thailand, conditions are not ripe for any far-reaching action by Japan. On the other hand, delay may so weaken the economic props on which her war effort rests that, in time, she may be unable to move. In prompting Vichy to give way to Japan and thus provide the Konoye government with a cheap victory, Hitler was not overly kind to his Far Eastern ally. And unless Germany can achieve a speedy victory over Russia, a possibility that grows more faint each day, no help from the Third Reich can be expected by Japan. After ten years of aggression she finds herself approaching a show-down with an impressive combination of military and economic power arrayed against her.

Japan's Costly Gain

By Barnet Nover

Action And Reaction In The Far East

IN THE GREAT speaking tour he made on behalf of this country's entry into the League of Nations, an effort that was to lead to his breakdown, Woodrow Wilson again and again made the point that the economic sanctions provided for in the Covenant would, if applied, be sufficient to halt an aggressor in his tracks.

That theory was never adequately put to the test. Only once did the League vote such sanctions and then (against Italy at the time of the Ethiopian crisis) it did so belatedly, half-heartedly and only to a limited degree. A better test of the validity of nonviolence of Wilson's thesis is now in prospect. Between them the United States, Great Britain, the British dominions and the Dutch East Indies have, in the past, supplied Japan with most of the vital raw materials that nation needs to keep her industries going. They have also taken the bulk of Japan's exports.

JAPAN'S CREDITS are or are about to be frozen in all of those countries. They are now in a position to impose a total embargo on Japan's trade. They can do so simply by refusing to release any of the frozen funds for purchase of supplies needed by Japan. And with the prospect of having receipts for exports frozen, the island empire may decide that the wisest course is to refrain from shipping her products to any area outside the so-called yen bloc.

If drastically applied, therefore, the freezing operation may deprive Japan of additional supplies of oil, rubber, cotton, wool, iron, copper, lead, zinc, nickel, aluminum, manganese, vanadium, mercury, coal and certain other raw materials.

To be sure, Japan probably has been hoarding supplies for just such an emergency. It is estimated, for instance, that she has on hand between one and two years' supply of gasoline. It is doubtful, however, whether her hoarded resources are such that she could continue to operate her war industries at present levels for any great length of time. The probability is that the application of a complete embargo on trade with Japan by the United States, the British Empire and the Dutch East Indies would very speedily result in the creation of shortages likely to hamper Japan, perhaps seriously.

IT REMAINS to be seen, of course, whether such drastic action will be taken against Japan. The fact that it can be taken will not be lost sight of in Tokyo, however. Rather than halt her in her tracks, compel her to turn over a new leaf, abandon her aggressive ways and become a law-abiding member of international society, the actions of the governments at Washington, London and Batavia may lead Japan to accelerate her efforts to achieve hegemony over Eastern Asia.

The fact must not be forgotten, however, that this ambition is of long standing; that no concessions made to Japan during recent years either by the United States or Great Britain have had the slightest effect on her policy; that Japan would in any case move as rapidly as circumstances warrant.

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St. Paul's Red Cross Unit Reports on Work Done

The Red Cross Unit of St. Paul's Church, Rock Creek Parish, yesterday published its report of work accomplished in the ten months ended July 1.

It stated that 96 members completed 4,000 hours of work, and more than 700 garments were sewed or knitted. The sewing is in charge of Mrs. George Baumann, and Mrs. Milton Brugler is in charge of knitting. New helpers, whether or not members of the church, are invited to participate.

Senators and Societies To Greet Sergt. York

Sergt. Alvin C. York, World War hero, expected to arrive Wednesday noon, will be met at Union Station by members of the Tennessee State Society, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the American Legion, the Boy Scouts, it was announced last night.

Senator Robert R. Reynolds, chairman of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, and Senator Kenneth McKellar of Tennessee also will greet York at the station.



SALE Tropical Worsteds Suits

\$25.75

These suits are enthusiastically worn by young business executives to whom appearance is most important. Their fine, light fabrics and splendid tailoring enable a man to look brisk and fresh all day.

Now on Sale at Substantial Reductions. \$25.75. All Sizes, Regulars, Shorts, Longs and Stouts

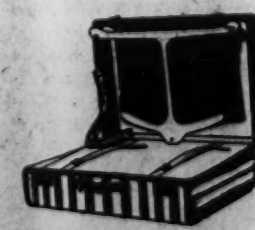
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MEN'S TWO-SUITER

by OSHKOSH

Made of beautiful tan canvas with heavy leather binding. Has Camalier & Buckley's hanging system—the finest money can buy. Come in and let us show you how simple it is to pack 2 suits and they won't need pressing when you reach your destination . . . \$27.50



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1141 Connecticut Ave. 2 Doors Above the Mayflower

Exclusive OSHKOSH LUGGAGE with U.S. Army

"SHUTTER EYELET"—simulated lizard against black suede. Also brown suede, black crushed kid. Fall model. Foot-rest with 4-spot comfort and verifiable construction. Others \$4.50.

Jeffrey—Shoe Salon, Fourth Floor

Jeffrey—Shoe Salon, Fourth Floor

Miss Jane Acheson's Engagement Announced

Guests Hear News at Luncheon Given At Assistant Secretary of State's Home

At a luncheon given yesterday at their summer home, Harewood Farm, in nearby Maryland, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Dean Acheson announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jane Stanley Acheson, to Dudley Bradstreet Williams Brown. Mr. Brown is the son of Col. and Mrs. Franklin Quincy Brown, of Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.

The bride-elect flew in from New York City over the weekend to be on hand for the party. The luncheon guests were a pleasant mingling of young folk—the news came as no surprise to them—and a number of the Achesons' contemporaries. Guests wandered over the spacious grounds before luncheon and sipped their drinks under the huge elm trees that dot the lawn. Harewood Farm is situated in Sandy Springs, near the famous meeting house. The house, which is charming in its simplicity, is done in pale, cool chintzes, with hooked rugs scattered over the highly polished floors. The Achesons make their home on P Street in Georgetown during the winter months.

Although no definite plans have been made for the wedding it will probably take place in Washington sometime in September. Just where the couple will make their home is also an unsettled question, for the prospective bridegroom is an officer in the United States Naval Reserve and subject to active duty on a moment's notice.

Made Her Debut In Washington

Jane, who is tall and willowy, has an arresting face and dark hair and eyes. She attended the Madeira School and Miss Hall's School. She made her debut in 1937 at a tea given by her parents during the Thanksgiving holidays. She attended progressive Bennington College in Vermont. The bride-elect is the granddaughter of Mrs. Edward Campion Acheson, of Middletown, Conn., and the late Bishop Acheson, of Connecticut. She is also the granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Louis C. Stanley, of Detroit.

The prospective bridegroom attended the Hotchkiss School and was graduated from Harvard University, class of 1932, and the Harvard Business School. He is now the vice president of Columbia Aircraft Corporation in Port Washington, Long Island.

Miss Acheson has long had a penchant for doing "the unusual" and this spring, with a group of friends, she inaugurated the Personal Service Bureau here dedicated to buying wedding presents for bewildered bachelors...minding the baby...arranging parties...having shoes soled and the like. The bureau, which is situated on Connecticut Avenue, has been a huge success. Among the other young ladies who take an active part in it are Miss Patricia Griffin, Mrs. Anderson Page and Miss Frances Van Keaaron.

Had Court Job For Two Months

During her debut year Miss Acheson was busily engaged in finding time for the frivolous pursuits and her college work, too. As a student at the progressive Bennington, where practical application is the school's theory she was assigned two months' work at the Juvenile Court here as field worker. She specialized in sociology and psychology and at the court she did any sort of work that was handed out to her.

Perhaps Miss Acheson will continue her work after marriage as her mother, a well-known artist has done. Even while a student at Wellesley College Mrs. Acheson studied art and when she married, shortly afterward, she continued her work. Alice Acheson—as she is known professionally—has had several exhibits of her water colors here. On the walls of the fine old house on P Street, which she remodeled, are pastels of her three children when they were still quite small. Mrs. Acheson comes of an artistic family and her grandfather...was a famous painter. Five of his portraits of Indians are now on exhibition at the Indian Department of the Smithsonian Institution.

The Acheson family is well known in Washington, where they have made their home for many years. Mr. Acheson served as Undersecretary of the Treasury in the early days of the New Deal. He left to go back to his private law practice. Several times his name was mentioned as a possible Supreme Court appointee but recently he was named to the post of Assistant Secretary of State.

Valuable Furnishings

Removed From The Dupont Circle Hotel-Apartment AT PUBLIC AUCTION At SLOAN'S 715 13th Street N.W. STARTING TOMORROW at 10 A. M.

and continuing each Tuesday and Friday thereafter until all is sold: Comprising in part Bedroom Suites in Walnut, Blond Maple, Oak, Etc., with Twin and Double Beds, Innerspring Mattresses and Box Springs, Bed Davenport, Studio Couches, Upholstered Easy Chairs and Occasional Chairs, Secretaries, Drop Leaf Tables, Slant Top and Kneehole Desks, Mirrors, Coffee Tables, Night Stands, Floor and Table Lamps, Pillows, Sheets, Pillow Slips, Blankets, Spreads, Colored Prints, French and Axminster Rugs, etc.

Note: The above material is in unusually good condition as most of it was purchased only a short time ago.

By Order of Dupont Circle, Inc. Terms Cash C. O. SLOAN & CO., Inc. Auctioneers Established 1901

Engagement Is Announced



Miss Jane Acheson, whose parents, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Dean Acheson, announce their daughter's engagement to Dudley Bradstreet Williams Brown. The betrothal was told at a luncheon yesterday given at the Acheson's summer home, Harewood Farm

W.C. Sparks, Jr., Engaged to Wed

Of wide interest in Washington is the announcement made in Seattle, Wash., of the engagement of Miss Patricia Anne Jenkins to William Clark Sparks, Jr., formerly of this city. The engagement was made known yesterday at a party given by Miss Jenkins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Jenkins of Seattle at the Rainier Club. Mr. Sparks is the son of Dr. and Mrs. William C. Sparks of this city.

Olsens Will Make Their Home Here

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kingston Olsen are on their wedding trip and after August 10 will live at 5429 Connecticut Avenue. The marriage of the former Miss Jackson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Jackson, took place at 8 o'clock on Saturday evening in the Petworth Methodist Church with the Rev. Frank Steelman officiating. Mr. Olsen is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert H. Olsen.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a white mousline de soie frock ending in a train. Her veil fell from a tiara of Irish lace and she carried a bouquet of white roses. Mrs. Lloyd Heller served as matron of honor. She wore a yellow organdy frock and a cap of gardenias swathed in yellow veiling. She carried Talisman roses. The remaining attendants were Mrs. Irving Gilbert Jackson, who wore an orchid frock, and Mrs. William McKnight, whose gown was of pink. They carried bouquets of yellow roses. Howard Law served as best man and ushers were Irving Gilbert Jackson and Lloyd Heller. A reception followed at the home of the bride's parents.

Mr., Mrs. A. C. Smith To Be Hosts at Party

The garden of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Clarendon Smith, 2949 Macomb Street, will be the scene of a party at 8 o'clock Saturday, August 9, for the benefit of Opportunity House.

The feature of the evening will be the presentation of several one-act plays and some specialties, given by the pupils of the Academy of the Theater of Washington, under the direction of George Vivian.

Mrs. Smith is general chairman; Frances Heigle and James Kee will be in charge of games, and Judge Walter Maloney will be master of ceremonies.

Other committee chairmen are Thomas Razer, refreshments; Mrs. Julia Webb, cakes; Mrs. Laura Bogue, sandwiches; Miss Louise Daugherty, decorations; Mrs. Catherine McIlvaine and the Misses Thelma Hardy and Marcott, cigarette girls; Miss Shirley Keys and Miss Martha Totty, flower girls; Mrs. Walter Maloney and Mrs. John White, music; Mrs. Marie Werner, Mrs. Ella Reed and Mrs. Henrietta Hickerson, fortunes, and Mrs. Miller Hickerson, publicity. Admission will be 50 cents and the entire proceeds will go for the work of Opportunity House.

Mavericks in Town

Former Representative Maury Maverick, of San Antonio, Tex.; Mrs. Maverick and their daughter, Terrellita, arrived in town last week and are now at the Wardman Park Hotel.

DROOP'S MUSIC STORE • 1300 G "EVERYTHING IN MUSIC" Pianos of Hammond, Solovay & Orzoff Phonographs • Radios • Records

Bathing Costumes Of '90s Enliven Beach Party

A gay nineties beach party—with the young guests turning out in amusing bathing suits of that period—was given yesterday by Miss Virginia Donk and her cousin Fred Fryer. It was an all-day affair held at the family home in Felicity Cove on Chesapeake Bay. The guests boarded an old Chesapeake Bay schooner and sailed to an island for a picnic luncheon.

Among the guests on the party, of about 30 were Miss Sheila Broderick, Miss Barbara Ramey, Miss Courtney Prettyman, Richard Ollihan, Lieut. Henry Carmichael, Lieut. Bob Gerter, Miss Joan McKenna, Noble McCortey, John Cornwell, Miss Ruth Ann Greeley, Miss Betty Lawton and Oscar Douglas.

Matthew Whalens Are Congratulated On Birth of Son

Lieut. and Mrs. Matthew Whalen are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son July 26, at Carthage, N. Y. Lieut. Whalen was graduated from West Point in 1939 and is at present stationed with the Armored Regiment at Pine Camp, N. Y.

To Marry in Early Fall



Miss Jane Parker Giffen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Victor M. Giffen, who announce her engagement today to Paul F. Moore, of Kansas City, Mo., son of Mrs. Genevieve F. Moore and the late William Moore, also of Kansas City. The wedding will take place in the early fall. Miss Giffen attended George Washington University. Mr. Moore was graduated from Georgetown University and attended the Graduate Business School of Harvard and received his law degree from Kansas City University.

Gen. Porter And Wife Feted By the Taylors

High ranking Army and Navy officers were among the guests at the garden party given yesterday afternoon by Col. and Mrs. John T. Taylor at their home in Chevy Chase. Honor guests at the affair were the new Chief of the Chemical Warfare Service, Maj. Gen. William N. Porter and Mrs. Porter.

Guests gathered under the huge trees in the garden of the rear of the Taylor home to chat and sip punch. The hostess was lovely in a short-sleeved and lavender street-length, crepe frock. Mrs. Porter had chosen a black and white printed ensemble.

Mrs. Taylor will leave in several weeks for the West Coast where she will visit her mother, Mrs. Elmer H. Catlin, who has taken a house at Santa Monica, Calif., for the summer. Their young son, Stewart, who was on hand for the party yesterday, will accompany his mother part of the way west and will spend a month at a ranch. Mrs. Taylor expects to go by way of Canada visiting Lake Louise and Banff. Refreshments at yesterday's party were to be had both in the cool dining room and in the garden. Among the ladies on hand to assist the hostess were Mrs. Frederick H. Steiwer, widow of Senator Steiwer, of Oregon; Mrs. James Monroe Lane, Mrs. Paul English, Mrs. Amos A. Fries, Mrs. Theodore Pierson, Mrs. Geoffrey Marshall, Mrs. Walter C. Baker, Mrs. John MacArthur and Mrs. Hugh Rowan.

Among the invited guests were Gen. Frank Lowe, Gen. and Mrs. Amos Fries, Col. John A. Smith, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. John MacArthur, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Geoffrey Marshall, Maj. and Mrs. Arthur L. Krock, Col. and Mrs. Edward C. Wallington, Maj. Clarence W. Crowell, and Lieut. Frederick Steiwer.

Allens Entertain A Small Group At Buffet Supper

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Frank Allen, jr., entertained at a small buffet supper on Saturday evening at their home in Arlington. Col. Allen will leave shortly for Knox, Ky., where he will be stationed with the Armored Division.

Guests included Mrs. Riley Ennis, whose husband is Military Attaché to Iraq; Comdr. R. E. Sargeant, of the Royal Navy; Lieut. Col. Harold Eastwood, Miss Bessie Christian, Maj. and Mrs. Holden Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. John Quincy Adams and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Martin.

The Reichmans On Bridal Tour

Lieut. and Mrs. Alfred Alexander Reichman are on their wedding trip following their marriage here on Saturday. The bride is the former Miss Dorothy French, of Arlington, Va. The ceremony took place at 5 o'clock at the Walter Reed Memorial Chapel with Chaplain McTague officiating. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Anna G. French.

Lieut. Reichman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Reichman, of this city. It was a candlelight ceremony and the chapel was decorated with palms and tall baskets of gladioli and peonies. An organ prelude and the wedding music was played by Mrs. Olive A. Stockhold.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Andrew Schroyer, of Arlington, Va. She was gowned in a frock of sheer white chiffon. The bodice was a tucked, long torso effect. The skirt was flowing and full, giving the entire gown a look of Grecian beauty. The finger tip veil of tulle was held in place with a crown decorated with tiny seed pearls. She carried a bouquet of orchids.

For "something new," she carried a mother of pearl prayer book trimmed in gold, and for "something borrowed" an ivory and platinum rosary belonging to Miss Mary Jean Armijo, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.

Miss Felicitas Duarte, of Las Cruces, N. M., her only attendant, was gowned in a pale rose net dress with a flowing and full skirt and a light fitting bodice. The neck line was a circular knife pleated bertha yoke on a drop shoulder of the same material, trimmed with gray-blue velvet ribbon. She carried a nosegay bouquet of flowers.

Both the bride and Miss Duarte are members of the office staff of Senator Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico.

George Wohlforth, of this city, was best man.

Mr. Reichman received his bachelor of arts degree at Duke University and has done graduate work at George Washington University. He is a member of Pi Kappa Phi. He majored in business administration and at present is on active duty in the office of the Quartermaster General in the War Department.

The bride attended Western High School, American University and George Washington University.

John N. Heroy, of White Plains, N. Y., fraternity brother of the bridegroom, attended the wedding. Among many other guests present were Brig. Gen. Frank F. Scowden, Senator Chavez, Maj. R. G. Goodhart, Lieut. Charles Hornbuckle, Lieut. Charles Cerny, Lieut. Freeman Sharp, Lieut. Carl Hickman, Col. Stevens, Col. Allen, Lieut. Robert Knapp, Lieut. Donald O'Hara, Lieut. James Lightburn, Lieut. Morton Dodge, Lieut. Arthur Van Henokroth, and Lieut. Robert Pervis.

Miss Fleming Has Party for Wyatts

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt—who were celebrating their twenty-third wedding anniversary—were feted at a dinner party given by Miss Minnie Mae Fleming on Saturday night at the Shoreham Terrace.

Betrothal Told at Tea



Underwood & Underwood Miss Janie Belle Bradford, whose mother Mrs. John Albert Smith, has announced her engagement to Louis Francis Napoli. The betrothal was made known at a tea given yesterday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Fox, in Woodside Park, Md. Mr. Napoli, who is an employee of The Washington Post, is the son of Mrs. Frank Napoli and the late Mr. Napoli of this city. No date has been set for the wedding

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The Minister of Luxembourg is in New York City and is stopping at the Waldorf Astoria while there.

Admiral and Mrs. Joseph Strauss are visiting at St. Andrews, New Brunswick, Canada. Also there from Washington are Mr. and Mrs. F. P. N. Siddons.

Miss Carolyn R. Nash, who is spending several days in New York, is stopping at the Plaza.

Mrs. Fernando Cuniberti is stopping at the New Weston Hotel in New York.

Sojourning at Hot Springs, Va., from Washington are Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Scott, Frederick D. McKenney, Capt. H. F. Kingman, and Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Rapley. They are all stopping at the Homestead.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley King and their daughters are stopping at the Holhurst Hotel in Atlantic City, N. J., for several days.

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Max F.

Schneider are stopping here at the Hotel Martinique. Also at the Martinique are Lieut. Col. Elliott R. Thorpe of Fort Benning, Ga., and Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Dirk M. Green of Norfolk, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Farrell are among the latest arrivals at the Hotel Traymore in Atlantic City. Also there are Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Harvey of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. John E. Parker have arrived in New York City and are stopping at the Ritz Tower. Also at the Ritz Tower while in New York is Fred E. Campbell.

Mrs. Edwin H. Somers, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Percival S. Riddale, of this city, is spending a week with her parents at Pocomo Manor, Pa.

Col. and Mrs. Felix Emmanuel are stopping at the Martinique from Morrisville, Pa.

Maj. C. W. Holcomb, of Fort Monroe, Va., is stopping at the Martinique.

Bethune Luncheon Fetes Mrs. Carson

Mrs. Walter Bethune entertained at a luncheon at her home on Thornapple Street, in Chevy Chase, in honor of Mrs. Kathleen Carson on Saturday.

Guests included Mrs. Walter Cooke, Mrs. George Morris, Mrs. Helen Pettigill, Mrs. Lawrence Roberts, Mrs. William McGraw, Mrs. James Miller, Mrs. Douglas Crima, Mrs. Gerald Smith, Miss Helen Schuler, Miss Marjorie Littleman, Miss Pauline Mathew, Mrs. Peter de Sibour, Mrs. Eugene Camelson, Mrs. James Baumgarner, Miss Helen Freeman, Miss Virginia Coleman, Miss Theresa McGinnis, Miss Betty Drew, Miss Helen Sumter, Mrs. Walter Coleman and Miss Phyllis Doyle.

New Uruguayan Envoy Docks Today

Arriving today in New York aboard the S. S. Brazil is the new Ambassador of Uruguay, Dr. Juan Carlos Blanco. He succeeds Minister Jose Richlind who has served his country here for many years. Dr. Blanco is accompanied by Senora de Blanco and their two children. Also in the party is the Senora's mother, Senora Sofia Platero de Ivarre Borda. The new Ambassador was formerly envoy to Brazil and was appointed to Washington while vacationing in Montevideo. He returned to Brazil to wind up his affairs and then with his family, sailed for this country.

Save Nearly Half!

TUSSY LIPSTICK

ORIG. \$1.00 EACH In sleek gun-metal case (close-out of discontinued case)

55c (2 FOR \$1.00)



NEVER before at this price! Famous full-size Tussy lipstick (regular \$1.00) size only 55c, 2 for \$1.00, because gun-metal case being discontinued. 6 shades: Stork Club, Tom Tom, Raspberry, Rose Coral, Red Coat, Eskart. Limited supply.

Toiletries—Street Floor

Lansburgh's

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Darby and Joan

She—Darling, do you realize we've been married all these years without a single quarrel—that is, a really serious one?

He—Well, of course if I do say it myself, I always have been a person who was easy to get along with.

She—Don't you think I've been easy to get along with?

He—Oh yes, but as I was saying, I just won't argue about little things—especially with a woman.

She—Well I don't argue—

He—I didn't say you did. You always take everything so personally. What I mean is I'm not the kind that stirs up trouble.

She—Am I that kind?

He—No, I didn't say that at all. All I'm trying to say is that in marriage you can't agree on everything and that you've got to give and take.

She—Don't you think I give and take?

He—Yes, but the whole point I'm making is that two people always have to adjust—

She—Wait now. Let me ask you one question. Don't you think I adjust?

He—Yes, yes, you're all right. She—I know what you think. Well, I just want to tell you one thing. You'd go a long way before you found another woman who was as easy to get along with as I am—

He—There you go taking everything personally again. I'm not criticizing you. You're all right. Of course you get a little biased at times—

She—Biased? What do you mean?

He—Well you don't look at things objectively. You let your emotions run away with you.

She—For instance?

He—Well now you take that debate on the radio the other night between Senator Rant and Senator Minch. Just because Senator Rant wasn't on your side, you got all worked up about it and mad at me because I defended him.

She—I merely said Senator Rant was a national menace.

He—See! As a matter of fact, Senator Rant's a very sound man. The real menace is that man Minch.

She—But darling, at least Senator Minch knows something of what he's talking about.

He—Minch hasn't a brain in his head. He's a bag of wind.

She—Well I don't agree with you, but of course there's no use arguing—

He—I'm not arguing, I'm just stating facts. Minch and his little clique are trying to lead this country to rack and ruin.

She—But listen—

He—The man's an ass I tell you! An unmitigated ass!

She—Please sit down and don't talk so loud. People will think we're quarreling.

He—I don't care what they think! I tell you Senator Minch ought to be shut off the radio! He ought to be run out of the country!

She—Sh-h-please—

He—And if it wasn't for fool sentimental women like you, nobody would pay any attention to him.

She—Say it's time for the Useless Questions quiz.

He—What's more, the man's a Socialist, a Communist and an anarchist!

She—Wait just a minute! Would you rather I tuned in for the quiz or the Crackpot Philosopher?

He—You're the one who's cracked!

She—You're the one who's cracked!

He—You're the one who's cracked!

She—You're the one who's cracked!

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She—You're the one who's cracked!

New Trend in Dinner Gowns



Last season it was the vogue to conceal; now it is becoming the mode to reveal—in moderation. The covered-up effect in dinner dresses is passe at a time when women are asking themselves: How many times can I wear the gown? With the covered-up dinner gown, another, briefer style was necessary for formal occasions. The new, "informal formal" style gown will double for almost any affair. Sleeves are brief and short. The back is still built-up, however, as in the gown shown above. A network of cording screens the back and shoulders, and a decorative touch is added with the pockets. The gown is made of a new faille-type taffeta of Eastman rayon.

Facts Enough To Sell a Man On Vegetables

By Ida Jean Kain

THE AVERAGE man does not take kindly to a change in his victuals. A woman usually will accept readily any innovation that promises beauty. But a man is not so easily sold. His reaction is apt to be: "What's wrong with the way I eat—an whose business is it, anyway?"

Is he going to eat whole wheat bread when he has always preferred white, or take vegetables and a salad and two glasses of milk a day just because they are "good" for him? He is not. He wants the facts. And here they are:

Food furnishes energy. But unless you get enough of the protective elements—the vitamins and minerals supplied in whole grains, leafy greens, vegetables, fruits and dairy products—you cannot use all the energy you get. These elements are energy carriers. They are necessary to liberate energy to its full extent.

Dividends in Health
When any of the essential protective foods are missing from the day's menu, the result is a disturbance in the smooth functioning of our machinery. It is the smooth functioning that makes for health and abundant energy.

If you take too many of your foods in refined stuff like concentrated sweets, starches and fats, and not enough in the protective foods, the food for which you are paying out good money does not yield the proper dividends in health.

The statistics show that the average person gets enough calories and protein and not enough Vitamins A, B and C and calcium. In terms of food, this means you need more dairy products and cheese for calcium. You need more leafy and yellow vegetables for minerals and Vitamin A so that your resistance is raised and you have more vigor. You need more whole grain or enriched breads and cereals for Vitamin B, the vitamin that helps to build sound nerves. And you should have more citrus fruits and juices or tomatoes and raw cabbage to furnish Vitamin C, which promotes a high level of positive health.

No Percentage in Excess
Of course, if you have taken a superabundance of calories and they have been put away as excess fat, it is not a good idea to add to your fat storage. There is no percentage in excess fat. In that case, substitutions are necessary. The calories can be lessened by cutting down on the sugars and concentrated sweets that boost the calorie score and add nothing in the way of protection.

But on the average the only changes necessary to bring the menu up to the allowances are in the increased use of dairy products and fresh fruits and vegetables, plus a switch to the whole grain or enriched breads and cereals.

Better Living Is Resulting From U. S. Mass Housing

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin

A LITTLE white house with lavender shutters and ribbons of peonies lining the little front walk... it was just one in a row of defense workers' houses. But the lavender shutters made us sure somehow, that there wasn't too much the matter with America.

The Government has embarked on a program of mass housing that is staggering in its scope. New communities of houses are springing up almost overnight in all parts of the United States... in California, Maryland, Missouri, Florida, Massachusetts, Texas, and many other States where defense industries are located... In groups of 50 to 1,000 houses... Despite the magnitude of the project, the houses won't be monotonous row-on-row just alike; a whole corps of architects has been working for months on plans that make for variety in design without sacrificing economy and efficiency in construction. The result has been simple charming little houses—varied by such details as those very lavender shutters. The floor plans are worked out for genial living but easy housekeeping.

The great numbers of new houses that are going up all over the land will be viewed with alarm by those who recall ghost towns abandoned after some industrial shift. Forethought there, however, will prevent any such fate for these housing developments. Many of them are located near large cities that have been

for years in desperate need of better housing facilities at more reasonable cost; when the defense emergency need for these new houses is past, they are expected to play an important role in slum clearance.

As for housing developments that must be located in remote places, Government architects are planning portable units that can be taken apart and moved to new locations later. Great care is being taken to build well, to make these houses permanent contributions to good living in America.

Not only are the layouts designed by experts but the colors of both exteriors and interiors are planned by designers with a view to harmony with each other and with the furnishings most likely to be used in them. In other words, there will be individuality in each house, but no architectural monstrosities or decorative sore thumbs will be permitted. The cost for renting or buying these houses is being kept low so that they will be in financial reach of the people who need them most.

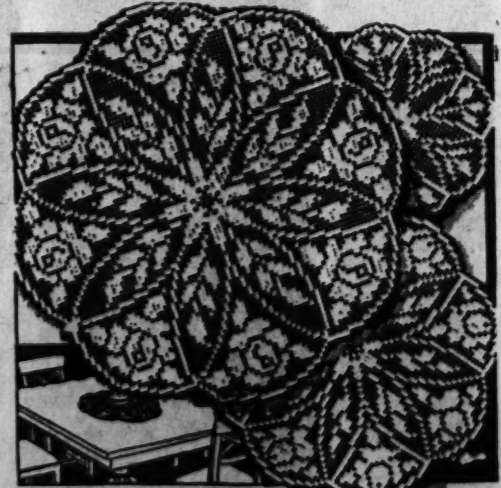
It's About Time



By Dolores Boland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to close a beach robe with cotton upholstery rope. Make loops 2 inches longer than distance between buttonholes. Sew with ends 1 inch below buttonhole-line. Pull loops through each other starting at bottom.

Crisp Filet Crochet Doilies Will Beautify Dining Table



PATTERN 6981

By Alice Brooks

CRISP FILET crochet doilies can make your dining table a thing of beauty. The larger one (it measures 18½ inches in No. 30 cotton) makes a handsome centerpiece or an incidental doily. Pattern 6981 contains instructions and charts for making doilies.

Illustrations of them and stitches; materials needed. To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to the NEW YORK OFFICE of The Washington Post, Household Arts Department, 230 West Fourteenth Street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Woman Feels That Bride Is Imposing on Friends, When She Chooses Bridesmaids' Dresses and Lets Them Foot the Bill; Asks Appraisal of Her View

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Last year, my daughter was asked to be bridesmaid for a not-so-close friend who (despite a parental scandal and skimpy resources) was determined upon a church wedding. This honor cost us approximately \$75—including the bridesmaid's outfit, a luncheon for the bride-to-be, a couple of shower gifts and a wedding present. The parents of two other girls who were in the wedding party spent at least as much and perhaps more.

This summer, again, my daughter was asked to act as bridesmaid for a closer friend, who lives in another city. This friend had a very lovely and happy debut season last year and is the daughter of an old but never wealthy family. My daughter scornfully declined the invitation because she knew the bridesmaid's outfit would be very lovely and (in the light of our earlier experience) beyond our means—especially in view of the fact that another of our daughters is to be married soon.

But now, an aunt informs me that this girl's parents are providing the bridesmaid's outfit as a matter of course; and my mother tells me that father paid for the dresses worn by my attendants when I was married. In fact, she seemed shocked to learn of any departure from this procedure. Also, my husband says he certainly expects to pay the costs of his daughters' weddings; that he wouldn't expect anybody else to help foot the bill. (And we live on a modest income).

Are we old fogies? We hesitate to put the question to friends, as we would not wish to imply criticism of the bride mentioned above. But it does seem to us that one shouldn't undertake a "formal" wedding, with several attendants, and expect one's friends (who would be giving luncheons and showers and gifts, in any event) to pay for the "fine feathers" that go to make up a beautiful wedding procession. But if this is a new trend, and we are behind the times, we would like to know about it; and also, how generally it is accepted.

And if this is a new trend, how is one to know, when asked to be a bridesmaid—whether she is expected to pay her own way, or to participate in a pageant that is financed by the bride's family? In the case cited above, the bride-to-be emphasized "the bride's right" to choose her attendants' gowns. The girls were either asked or told to order a certain type of gown in the correct size, and much confusion and reordering and exchanging resulted from their efforts to oblige.

To me, this is not a question of what the very rich may do; but of what is good taste; or, as my husband puts it, "of good ethics"—that we may observe when our daughters are being married. As a question of etiquette, it may be somewhat out of your line; but in deviating for a day to answer it, you will be clearing up a puzzle for many parents of daughters.

The Traditional Custom In Polite Society

DEAR M. H.: It is the exception rather than the rule, and an exception indulged in only (or mostly) by the "very rich," for a bride to provide gowns for her attendants. Far from being "a new trend" which you have discovered, it is the traditional custom in polite society for bridesmaids to furnish their own outfits. Says Emily Post (see page 330, 1935 edition of "Etiquette: The Blue Book of Social Usage"): "With the exception of parasols, or muffs or fans, which are occasionally carried in place of bouquets and presented by the bride, every article worn by the bridesmaids, flower girls or pages, although chosen by the bride, must be paid for by the wearers."

Mrs. Post goes on to say: "It is perhaps an irreparable condemnation of the modern wedding display that many a young girl has had to refuse the joy of being in the wedding party because a complete bridesmaid outfit costs a sum of money that parents of moderate means are quite unable to meet for popular daughters. And it is seldom that the bride herself is in a position to give six or eight complete costumes, chosen as she may want all her most particular friends with her on her day of days..."

In discussing (on page 327) "what the bridesmaids wear," Mrs. Post proclaims "the bride's right" (which, by implication, you question) to choose her attendants' gowns, which they are to purchase. She authorities says: "The costumes of the bridesmaids—slippers, stockings, dresses, bouquets, gloves and hats—are selected by the bride, without considering or even consulting them as to their taste or preference..." Later, she adds, "Very often, bride tries to choose clothes that will not be expensive; but smartness, to make the wedding a perfect picture, commands its price."

It seems, then, that to be asked to be a bridesmaid is tantamount to being asked to provide one's own finery (as stipulated by the bride) for the occasion. One may consider herself relieved of this obligation only if the bride announces her parents' unarguable intention of buying the attendants' dresses. However, few brides nowadays are so high-handedly self-important, when planning their "day of days," as to fail to consult the bridesmaids' preferences on what to wear.

Consultations on dress are designed to achieve a happy compromise in choice of style, material, colors, etc., for the purpose of creating the best effect upon the greatest number. And a bridesmaid's dress need not be re-

Technique for Glossy Locks



Summer is a trying season on the hair as the natural oils are often dried out by the sun. While brilliantine is an aid in giving sheen to dry "fly-away" locks, it should be used carefully. Here Lynn Gardner, singer for the Columbia Broadcasting Co., shows the right technique. She holds the atomizer away from the head creating an aura of brilliance from which only a light coating settles on the hair.

Get Inspiration From Poetry

FITTING LINES to read on Memorial Day—this famous verse from Longfellow's "A Psalm of Life." Today America honors her heroes who have left footprints on the "sands of time."

Great poems so often put in words our inmost thoughts. Beautifully these lines from "Invictus," by Henley, express our admiration for the unconquerable:

"In the fell clutch of circumstance I have not winced nor cried aloud.

Under the bludgeonings of chance My head is bloody but unbowed."

Who hasn't felt stirred by the humanity in "The House by the Side of the Road," by Frost?

"Let me live in a house by the side of the road. Where the race of men go by—The men who are good and the men who are bad. As good and as bad as I."

Then, there's the immortal love lyric by Bobby Burns—dear to lovers old and young. Remember this verse?

"O my Luve's like a red, red rose That's newly sprung in June—"

Many, many of your favorites are given complete in our 40-page booklet, "Poems the Whole World

Loves." Has poems by Wordsworth, Tennyson, Ella Wheeler Wilcox, Kipling—other loved poets.

Send 15 cents, in coin, for our booklet, "Poems the Whole World Loves," to the NEW YORK OFFICE of The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth Street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and the name of booklet.

Caraway Canapes

Cheese topped canapes take on new interest when they are lightly sprinkled with poppy, celery or caraway seeds. Get the canapes already for toasting and then lightly sprinkle with some seeds. Brown and serve hot.

The Garden Is Now Open
Luncheon
Dinner \$1.00 to \$1.50
Southern Hospitality
Open Daily and Sunday
from noon to eight-thirty
The Parrot
CONNECTICUT AVE. AT 20TH AND R

Need a new Operator?



... run a HELP WANTED ad in The Post!

Only 20c a line—ads taken as late as 8 P. M.
for tomorrow's Post! Phone NATIONAL 4200

RUG Beauty Our Duty
CLEANED AND STORED
Call Mr. Pyle NA.3257
SANITARY CARPET &
RUG CLEANING CO.
106 INDIANA AVE.

"Sleep and Rest"
Nobody can stand the strain of daily living without these. A comfortable mattress is, therefore, a MUST item. Have yours made clean—sterile—buoyant—covered with ticking of your selection. In one day.
\$5 and up
ZABANS
Mattress & Box Spring Co.
National 9410 1215 22nd St. N.W.

Roosevelt Asks Senate Confirm MacArthur as Far East Chief

By Douglas B. Cornell
Associated Press Staff Writer
Hyde Park, N. Y., July 27.—President Roosevelt joined today in a prayer that the God of peace "overrule the forces of tyranny and aggression" rampant in the world even as a new step was taken to make effective American counterdiplomacy against Japan.

The prayer was offered by the Rev. Frank R. Wilson at morning services in St. James Episcopal Church, the place of worship of the Roosevelt family.

After the services, it was learned that the Chief Executive had dispatched to Washington, for submission to the Senate tomorrow, the

nomination of Douglas MacArthur to be lieutenant general in charge of a newly designated Army of the Far East. MacArthur's designation was announced in Washington yesterday.

Confirmation of the nomination would be regarded as indirect Senate approval of the President's ordering all the Philippine armed forces into the services of the United States in an obvious reply to Japan's occupation of southern Indochina, and possibly as an endorsement of the Administration's stiffer policy in the Far East.

For the services the rector borrowed a British prayer used during the first World War to ask that the

Lord look in his mercy "on those who are called to the tasks of special peril on land, in the air, on the sea, or beneath the sea."

The rector obtained the prayer from the Rev. Robert Day, a Canadian chaplain in the last war, now rector of Grace Church, Port Jervis, N. Y.

Following the services, Mr. Roosevelt presided over a meeting of the vestry as senior warden of the parish. Nearly an hour was devoted to routine business and reminiscing.

The President said he probably would not be back in Hyde Park until August 23 or 24.

He was accompanied to church by an old friend and neighbor, Col.

Harry Hooker, and by Mrs. Roosevelt. The President spent the afternoon with Alfred E. Bahret, a horticulturist from nearby Poughkeepsie, going over his estate and selecting some poplar, hardwood and evergreen trees to be transplanted later in the yard of the Hyde Park High School.

A caller at the Roosevelt home was Bernard M. Baruch, New York financier, but officials attached no particular significance to the visit. Baruch, who was chairman of the War Industries Board in the World War, has been consulted by the Chief Executive regularly for weeks, although the conferences usually have been held in Washington.

STYLED IN

Hollywood

AND FEATURED IN THE HECHT CO.

Annual Advance Sale



A NATURAL SKUNK GREATCOAT SWAGGER DESIGNED BY HOWARD SHOUP OF HOLLYWOOD

\$198

You will know the quality of this fur . . . when you see its high luster . . . and its unbelievable silkiness. You will touch the fur . . . and realize the great thickness of the underfur. Here is a wonderful fur value . . . coupled with the flattering styling that only Hollywood can give you. New easy armholes . . . big swirl sleeves . . . gently sloping shoulders. And most important of all . . . the luxurious warmth and long-wearing quality you demand of a fur coat. Misses' sizes.

Also starred in the fashion picture . . . the following furs at \$198

Genuine Ocelot	Dropped Skin Raccoon
Black Persian Lamb	Northern Jersey
Natural Squirrel	Muskrat
Mink and Sable-Blended	Hollander Hudson Seal
Northern Muskrat	Dyed Muskrat
Gray Persian Lamb	Sizes for women, misses and juniors in this group.
Silver Fox Jackets	

\$17 a Month Buys Any of These \$198 Coats . . . Plus a Small Carrying Charge.

Fur Shop—The Hecht Co.—Third Floor

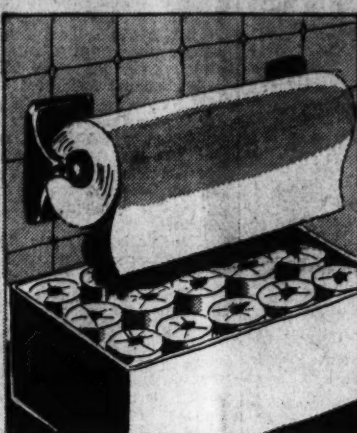
THE HECHT CO. National 5100 F STREET AT 7th

THE STORE OF NATIONALLY FAMOUS MERCHANDISE

THE HECHT CO.

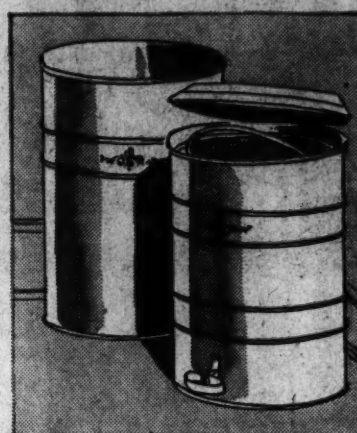
HALF YEARLY SALE OF FURNITURE & HOMEWARES

Just a few of the hundreds and hundreds of items specially priced for this Half-Yearly Sale! The newly re-decorated and redesigned Housefurnishings Department is but one of the many new, larger departments participating in this Half-Yearly event. Drop in and see our perky little Boudoir Shop (spanking new) . . . the Furniture Department (a city block long) . . . the Rug Department (with the newest in floor fashions) and most important of all take due notice of the price tags and the savings they bring.



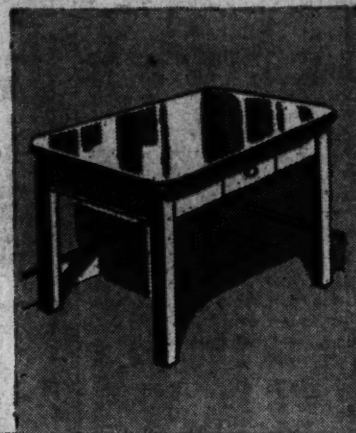
16-PC. TOWLETTE AND HOLDER SET

15 rolls of our famous White Blossom super-absorbent white paper and enameled border in green, white or red... **89c**



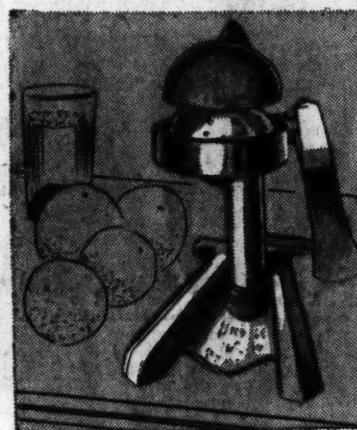
\$1.39 STEP-ON CAN AND KITCHEN WASTE BASKET

Step on the peddle and the top flies open. Leak-proof insert. Choice of white, ivory, red or green with matching waste basket. **1.00**



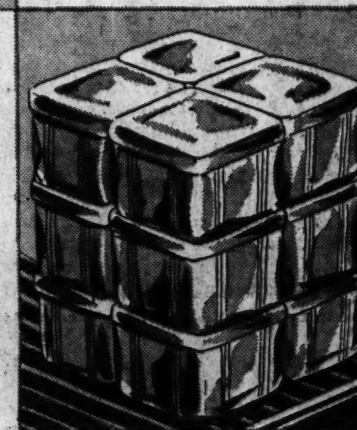
\$7.98 STAINLESS PORCELAIN-TOP UTILITY TABLES

Famous Oxford stainless porcelain-top kitchen utility tables. Top measures 25x40, with convenient cutlery drawer. Choose red or black trim. **5.99**



LISTED \$2.79 ORANGE JUICER "ORANGE FLOW"

Gets every bit of juice there is available out of an orange . . . and with very little effort on your part. Easily cleaned. Choice of red or black and white. **2.39**



GLASS 14-PIECE REFRIGERATOR SET

Seven roomy glass left-over dishes in various sizes, each with tightly fitting lid. **89c**



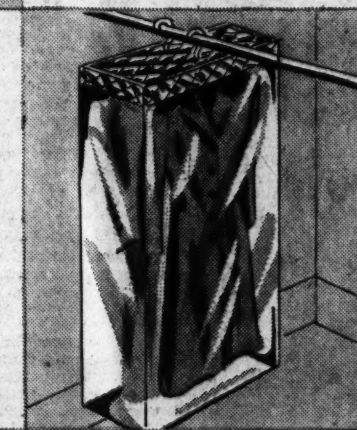
FOLDING 3-PIECE BRIDGE SET

The table has a leatherette top, and dependable leg-locks. Four folding chairs with padded leatherette seats and back. In eggshell or maroon. . . . **18.88**



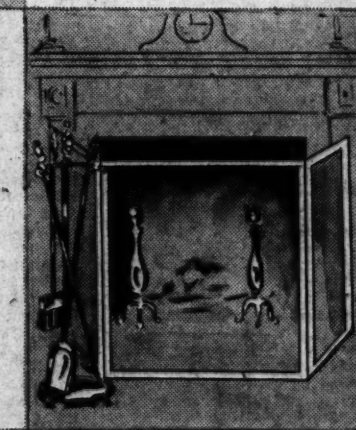
3.95 BALL BEARING CARPET SWEEPER

Our own "White Blossom" exclusive sweeper with chrome side plates, all around rubber bumper. Visible self-cleaning brush. **2.99**



"KLEERSIGHT" GARMENT BAGS

It holds 8 garments! Made of transparent silk-and-rayon. Quilted fabricoid top, 60-in. length with 36-in. zipper. **1.99**



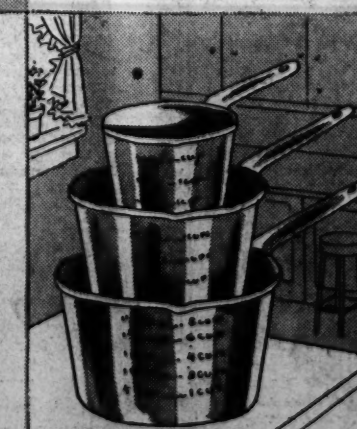
18.98 SEVEN-PIECE FIREPLACE ENSEMBLES

Fireplace ensembles in burnished antique brass plate. Full sized 3-fold fire screen, andirons, poker, shovel, tongs and stand. **16.99**



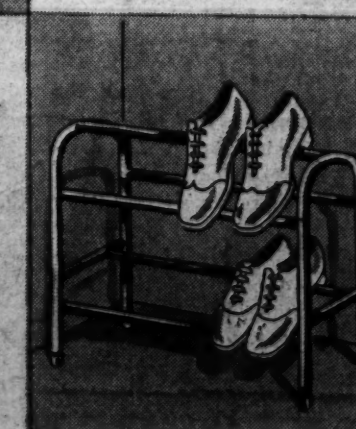
53-PC. EMBOSSED ROSE DINNER SET

Selected seconds. Set includes 8 of each. Dinner plates, bread-and-butter, cream, soup, cups, saucers, fruits, 1 vegetable dish, platter, creamer, sugar bowl and cover. **6.99**



\$1.29 ALUMINUM 3-PC. SAUCEPAN SET

Aluminum at this price! 1, 1 1/2 and 3 quart sizes. With measure markings. During our half yearly sale only! . . . **1.00**



\$1.00 STANDING METAL SHOE RACKS

The two strong metal tiers will hold as many as 6 pairs of shoes. Your choice of colors. **87c**

Housefurnishings—Seventh Floor—The Hecht Co.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutz

Treasury Tightens Work Regulations

Treasury is tightening up on its employees, who must now get approval of their superiors to make visits on official business. Social visits are banned. So is the practice of reading newspapers and magazines or eating during working hours. W. N. Thompson, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary, called attention to the working regulations in a memo to employees. He believes they have been violated mainly by new employees who are unfamiliar with the them.

Herbert Yocum, former Associated Press reporter, goes to work today at the Interior Department, where he'll handle information for the oil conservation program. Basil Capella has resigned as assistant personnel director of OPM and has transferred to the personnel office at Federal Works. He'll be succeeded at OPM by Enar Olson, formerly of Agriculture. Another recruited from Agriculture is Richard Snow, who has been made chief of OPM placement section. OPM is looking for a classification chief.

A Federal Works spokesman said yesterday that it wasn't the "policy" of the agency to hire more than one member of the same family. However, he explained, the bars had been let down to permit J. J. Madigan, executive officer of Public Works, to hire his son, Howard. The official said that young Madigan was hired for the summer only and that he would enter school in the fall. Further, he said that though the youth was on the pay roll of his father's office, he had been detailed to the Defense Housing Division.

OPM is looking for commodity specialists. It can't find enough to supply the demand, so specialists are being borrowed from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and other agencies on a half-day basis. The District Employment Center at 808 E Street Northwest, needs retail store, hotel and restaurant workers. The center is Government-operated and no placement fee is charged. Agriculture Solicitor Mastin White will call a square dance of department employees to promote the sales of defense bonds.

Defense Bond Clubs

Employees in half a dozen agencies have formed clubs to buy defense bonds. The Procurement and Property Division of the Social Security Board has a bond club of 19 members. Each member pays a dollar to the club for 19 consecutive paydays. A bond is purchased each payday and presented to one of the members, determined by the order of drawing. The 25 cents left over is used to buy defense stamps. Treasury is promoting the sale of defense bonds but, strange to relate, when the Check Payment Section of the Securities Division in the Treasury's Office started a similar purchase plan, the officials stopped it cold.

It's tentatively planned to start moving Home Owners Loan Corporation to New York City on September 1. HOLC's new home on Park Avenue is being renovated to fit its needs. Uncle Sam has joined the campaign to save gasoline. His employees must now have special justification to get approval for auto travel. Public Health Service is planning a nurse-training program. More than 2,000 Government girls have joined the draftettes who dance with draftees at nearby Army camps several times each week.

It's reported that Charles A. Jones will resign as general manager of HOLC when the agency is transferred to New York City. Uncle Sam has found the shortage of radio technicians so great that the National Roster of Scientific and Professional Personnel is listing all amateur radio operators. Many of these amateurs ultimately will be called into service and will be trained to be radio engineers and operators. The roster has certified 35,000 persons for Federal jobs. The Civil Service test for industrial specialists probably will be held open indefinitely. The jobs pay from \$2,600 to \$5,600.

How to Save Hotel Bills

Oak Park, Ill., July 27 (INS).—Miss Florence Shy today returned from a motorcycle trip during which she crossed the continent and toured Puerto Rico. Each night she curled up in a sleeping bag and, she said, felt perfectly safe. "I always slept in the most convenient cemetery," she explained. "People will never bother you there."

Scouts Enjoy Estate Given to Build Courage Like Knickerbocker Disaster Heroine's



OUTDOOR LIFE—As part of the defense training and scouting program at the Girl Scout day camp, Rockwood, on Conduit Road near Great Falls, these Girl Scout Brownies learn to cook in the open

Resourcefulness of a Girl Scout who was pinned beneath wreckage in the collapse of the Knickerbocker Theater, gave rise to an admiration for the organization which could build character and inspired Mrs. Carolyn Caughey to will her beautiful 67-acre estate, Rockwood Manor, to the Girl Scouts.

Now that same resourcefulness and presence of mind is being instilled in other girls who may be called upon to exercise even greater stamina for the defense of their country and the National Capital.

The little Girl Scout, pinned beneath the wreckage, remembered her training in the hour of stress and patiently kept the fingers of her one free hand moving to maintain circulation in her body. She called to others nearby to do the same thing.

Mrs. Caughey, learning of the incident through a friend who also was a victim of the disaster, was so impressed that she became interested in Girl Scouts and finally gave her estate to the cause of building character and teaching outdoor life.

Rockwood Manor is situated on Conduit Road, about three miles south of Great Falls and contains a wilderness of trees and plant life which is ideal for camping and nature study. The house, augmented by a brick annex named Carolyn Cottage, now has about 20 rooms.

The property is owned by the national Girl Scout organization but is used mostly by Washington and

Montgomery County (Md.) Scouts. Day camps are operated for girls who do not attend the long-period camps of the area and Rockwood offers a safe haven for traveling Girl Scouts on tours and trips. A group of 60 from Dallas, Tex., is expected to arrive this week.

In addition to the camping facilities, a training course for scout leaders is conducted at the estate. According to Miss Eleanor J. Durst, district director, there is no shortage of girls wanting to belong to the organization. The only thing lacking is leadership.

Miss Ada Broad, who has been in this country less than six months, is teaching the practical side of defense work which she learned the hard way with the Girl Guides in Kent, England. Miss Broad has seen the bombing of civilians and homes and other horrors of war and is attempting to impart to the leaders the need for being prepared to cope with such situations if they come to America.

The Adirondack shacks which dot the estate and other camping facilities have no novelty for Miss Gwendoline Hurd, Washington staff outdoor activities advisor. Miss Hurd has camped in nearly every country of the world and from her extensive experience the girls who attend the day camps and the scout leaders are learning how to take care of themselves in the open.

No mention of the estate and its activities would be complete without including Mrs. Florence Hoopes, officially the superintendent of the property, but—off the record—just "Ma" Hoopes to the girls who have felt her kindly thoughtfulness.

68th Artillery Rolls Out of D. C. Today to Tune of Colonel's Praise

The wheels of the Sixty-eighth Coast Artillery Antiaircraft Regiment were scheduled to roll out of the old Washington airport several hours before dawn this morning, bound for the slopes of Gettysburg battlefield. And that's playing sweet music to the ears of the War Department.

Because the commander, Col. C. B. Meyer, has taken his men on maneuvers the hard way—the way it would be done in war—and is thereby saving the Government nearly \$40,000.

Regularly the regiment is stationed at Camp Edwards, Mass. When it was ordered to Fort Eustace, Va., July 18 for maneuvers, it could have ridden by train. Counting baggage, the expenses would have run to nearly \$60,000. Traveling in its 388 vehicles and trailers, it cost only \$2,000, and the men had four excellent training problems thrown in.

"I've got the finest group of young officers you could possibly want. Ninety per cent of them are reserve officers—young fellows from the

University of Maine and the University of New Hampshire and M. I. T. C., said the Colonel.

Another representative feature of the Sixty-eighth is that approximately half of the men are Southerners and half are Northerners. "In other words, half the regiment's fathers once fought under the gray and half under the blue," the Colonel said.

"That's one reason we're going to Gettysburg. We're going up there and Maj. R. T. Lombard is going to read Lincoln's Gettysburg speech, right where Lincoln read it. And—well," he shrugged—"it means something now, you see. There's no more division, there's just one Army."

In its two-week tour, the Sixty-eighth is taking in four "excellent" training problems, Col. Meyer said: the defense of the crossings of the Susquehanna at Harrisburg; the defense of the city of Gettysburg; the defense of the Bethlehem steel works by the automatic weapons battalion; and the defense of the Allentown-Bethlehem airport.

Maryland Leads in Attack On Japanese Beetle, Cory Says

"Maryland is probably carrying on the greatest offensive of any of the states fighting the Japanese beetle," Dr. Ernest N. Cory, State entomologist, said yesterday after directing a tour of beetle infested areas of the State.

Dr. Cory was accompanied on the tour by E. G. Brewer, entomologist in charge of Japanese beetle control work for the United States Department of Agriculture, and J. S. Houser, chief entomologist of the Ohio experiment station, Wooster, Ohio. The two men visited Maryland to study the results being obtained in the Maryland cooperative Japanese beetle control program under the direction of Dr. George S. Langford of the University of Maryland extension service.

Improvement was noticed in general beetle conditions in the heavily infested counties of Cecil and Kent and Clifton Park in Baltimore.

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The idea for the outing originated with the Rev. Richard M. Mussen, who arranged with the chaplain at Fort Meade to take 25 on the outing yesterday. Following their tour in eight automobiles contributed by members of the church, the men had supper at the home of Miss Dorothy Werth, 2403 Irving Street Northwest.

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The Washington Post

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MONDAY, JULY 28, 1941

13

Union Scores Committee On Benefits

Compensation Unit Overstepped Duties In Opposing Bill, Locher Declares

The Washington Central Labor Union last night charged the United States Employees Compensation Committee with overstepping its duties, following the commission's negative report to a Senate committee on a District industrial accident board bill, sponsored by the labor union.

"Federal officials are stepping out of their orbit when they interfere with a responsible labor group which is attempting to protect workers on the job," asserted John Locher, president of the Washington Central Labor Union. "This is a local matter, and, as a matter of justice, is no business of any Federal bureau."

Locher said the commission, in a 20-page report to the Senate committee, stated that it was the only competent enforcement agency for such a law, and the proposed law was probably unconstitutional.

"Thus," commented Locher, "the United States Compensation Commission declares laws unconstitutional even before they are enacted."

The labor union president stated that a union committee in preparing the bill had sought advice not only from the safety experts in the United States Labor Department but also from officials of the United States Employees Compensation Commission.

"With 70 or 80 workmen killed on the job here every year, it is time that we had some protection," said Locher. "And we don't want it from a Federal bureau which has been twiddling its thumbs for 13 years," he added.

The proposed industrial safety law for the District would set up a board to investigate safety procedure and accident causes, and set standards of safety in places of employment.

Rent-Control Laws Are Urged By Housing Group

New York, July 27 (AP).—The National Committee on the Housing Emergency suggested today there was a need for rent-control legislation in a period of emergency economy "as a preventive of exploitation, of rising living costs, and of inflationary tendencies."

"The legislation should be devised and administered in such a way as not to discourage needed new construction," the report said, adding:

"Rent-control legislation by States is preferable to Federal legislation, but there should be some Federal enactments to apply to defense areas in States which do not, either before or after such Federal enactment, adopt adequate rent-control laws."

The report was presented by Mrs. Samuel I. Rosenman, chairman.

Today's Program At Treasury House

A Pan-American musical revue at 8:15 p. m. will culminate today's activities for Treasury House, Fourteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest.

The Army and Navy bands will give concerts at 1 p. m. and at 4:30. In the evening the Elk's Boys Band will play request numbers. Motion pictures will supplement the music.

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Service Men Still Go In for Tattooing, But Their Artistic Tastes Are More Refined



ARTIST AT WORK—Einer Kluge goes to work on the arm of Private R. A. Bechtold as Private J. R. Gibson looks on. Both marines are from the Quantico base

By N. E. F. Meekins
Post Staff Writer

Cooperatives On Firm Basis, Author Says

The consumers' cooperative movement that the Rochdale weavers started in England over a century ago has finally achieved a solid footing in the United States and can look forward to a future of slow but steady progress, was the opinion of an experienced writer by Joshua K. Bolles, who is now engaged in preparing an up-to-date history of American cooperatives.

Bolles, author of last year's best seller, "Father Was an Editor," arrived in Washington on Friday for the last stop on his tour of the East and Middle West to gather material for the book. He has visited cooperative centers in 11 States and is here to do final research at the Farm Credit Administration, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Rural Electrification Administration and the Cooperative League of America.

The 42-year-old former newspaperman said cooperatives had made big advances in the last five years, especially in the fields of insurance and petroleum products. At present, he added, cooperatives do a total of approximately two billion dollars worth of business a year.

He predicted that cooperatives would have an excellent opportunity to increase their strength and perform a real service to the country in the event of an economic crisis after the defense boom is over. "It is possible, of course, that they will be tampered with in the meantime by some 'ism,'" he said, "but every institution in the country runs that risk." He emphasized they had not yet come under any such influence.

Bolles will return to New York in a few days to begin work on the book, to be written for Harpers in collaboration with Page Cooper.

The list was topped with 44 cases of measles and 24 cases of syphilis. Seven cases of tuberculosis, four of gonorrhea and three of pneumonia also were reported.

Included on the list were diphtheria, scarlet fever, typhoid, mumps, intestinal flu and Vincent's disease.

The staff made 227 home visits and 128 field visits during the month of June.

Three cases of meningitis and two of typhus fever were reported.

Mother, if your boy comes home tattooed, don't be surprised. If you are shocked, he'll probably say: "Well, he put tight on her, didn't he?"

The foregoing is motivated by an interview with a tattoo artist here in Washington. His name is Einer Kluge, 419 Ninth Street Northwest, and he has been tattooing people—mostly soldiers, sailors and marines—since the first World War. Kluge says that the men in the service today are going in for tattooing as much as they did when the boys went away in 1917-18.

The only difference between now and then, he said, is that the trend of tattoo designs has changed. Instead of getting a nude woman or an Indian head, the service man of today goes in for more "refined" art.

For instance, the average soldier likes the piece with a blue and red background that says, "Death Before Dishonor." The sailors go in for anchors and ships, while the marines like the Marine emblem or the famous Devil Dog. But, if he is in the aviation corps, he wants wings and propellers or a modern pursuit plane swooping down in a power dive. The cavalryman prefers crossed sabers.

Kluge said marines were his best customers, soldiers second and sailors third. That is probably because, he said, Washington is primarily a marine and soldier town, with only a few sailors stationed here. But, in the main, he insisted, taste in designs is on a much higher plane than it used to be.

"The average service man of today is more respectable," he said, "than he used to be. He wants something on his arm that he can show any place and be proud of it. The old sex business is out—no more nude women or lewd tattoos. Why, do you know that a fellow with a nude woman tattooed on him can't go in some swimming pool? That's a fact. And nowadays, Army and Navy officials are pretty particular what the men get tattooed on them. A fatherly interest, I guess."

Anyway, the boys in the service today are not sofies—they are just as tough as they come. I've been around some in my time and I've seen lots of them—but these fellows today are ready for anything that comes along. I guess it's because of the time we're living in. And, it's all the bunk that because a lot of them are college men and from good families, they won't get tattooed—that they consider it a disgrace. Why, some of them even get their family crest put on them. But, when they get out on their own and rough it a bit, they become all he-man. Maybe their mothers wouldn't know them if they went home real quick."

So, mother, if your boy comes home tattooed, well—

The appointment of Charles McCombs as chairman for the fifth annual community picnic to be held by residents of the North Ridge area of Alexandria next Saturday afternoon has been announced by Glenn U. Richard, president of the North Ridge Citizens Association. The outing will be held at the Fort Hunt picnic ground, beginning at 2:30.

While the picnic is sponsored by the citizens' association, all residents of the Ridge area are invited to participate in the program.

A softball game between picked teams will be a highlight of the afternoon program, while a number of other sports events and novelty contests have been arranged. Supper will be served at 5:30.

44 Cases of Measles Head Health Report

Ninety cases of communicable diseases were reported to the Prince Georges County Health Department during the month of June. Dr. J. M. Byers, county health officer, announced yesterday.

The list was topped with 44 cases of measles and 24 cases of syphilis. Seven cases of tuberculosis, four of gonorrhea and three of pneumonia also were reported.

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Screen Biographies Are Moving Into the Present

Two, of Living Characters, Here Thursday;
First Auditions and One Unit Down;
Items of News and Gossip of Amusements

BIOGRAPHICAL FILMS depicting the careers of persons still living, or at least intimately known to the present generation of theatergoers, are becoming more and more the vogue in Hollywood.



IZETTA
JEWEL, Jr.

To cite only a few, we have had "Knute Rockne—Great American," the work of Father Flanagan in both "Boys Town" and "Men of Boys Town," are about to see "Sergeant York," contemporaneously with that will have "Blossoms in the Dust" and soon will view the life of Lou Gehrig on the screen.

This sudden shift from the past to the present multiplies the difficulties of both producers and stars many fold. Some of us haven't known too much about the intimate personal qualities of the Pasteurs, Zolas, Sam Houston and Billy the Kids. We have taken the cinema's word for it—up to a certain point. Most of us come a little closer to the Sergeant Yorks, Knute Rocknes, Lou Gehrigs and the Mrs. Edna Gladneys. Those who portray them on the screen will be bearing chips on their shoulders for the 80,000,000 Americans comprising their audience to knock off. They had better be good. This column already has gone pretty definitely on record with regard to "Sergeant York," although not much has been said here about Gary Cooper's performance in the title role.

Mrs. Gladney, perhaps, would pose a bit more of a problem. Even so, a great many people are aware of her career of more than 30 years of serving as mother of homeless babies. It is estimated that she has found homes for more than 2,000 children. She now is serving as superintendent of the Texas Children's Home and Aid Society, at Fort Worth.

Out of her life has been fashioned a film that is said to be of infinite beauty, charm and tenderness, with Greer Garson impersonating the former Edna Kahley, and Walter Pidgeon, her husband, Sam Gladney.

We will know more about "Blossoms in the Dust" after tomorrow's preview screening and probably will get around to it again before Thursday's opening at Loew's Palace Theater.

But I agree with Bob Considine—who once did reviews for this department incidentally—that Sam Goldwyn had better not make the late Lou Gehrig a football player!

It is a man-size job the subcommittee on entertainment of the District Council of Defense has had out for it. Saturday night's first audition of volunteer talent, to tour the training camps in and about the National Capital, turned up a group of between 60 and 70 registrants to be heard. The business ran half the night and, as of that date, there were more than twice as many more straining at the stage door. The talent that is responding to the call is not in every instance all that might be desired, although assuredly all applicants are actuated by a common patriotic zeal. It required a bit of doing to evolve one unit out of Saturday night's preliminary test and that one still stands in need of a little padding. The boys in the camps want a show, not an "amateur night." A show is what they will get, or you will have to go down and drag the river for the subcommittee.

Top-Flight Star Enlists

Present Saturday night at Central High School—but needless to say, not auditioned—was Julie Haydon, remembered for her beautiful performances in "Shadow and Substance" and "The Time of Your Life," at the National, who has volunteered for whatever she can contribute to the diversion of the lads in uniform. . . . She will be seen soon in Father Hartke's production of Philip Barry's "Hotel Universe," at Catholic University. . . . Another who has stepped up and signed on the usual line is IZETTA Jewel, Jr., about to enter her second week in Noel Coward's "Private Lives," over at the Cross Roads Theater. . . . "Private Lives" is being held over, contrary to the season's avowed policy, for two main reasons. . . . It is a smash hit and Miss Jewel's commitments are such that she cannot appear in another play in the Virginia covey this summer. . . . Sergt. Alvin C. York will arrive at Union Station Wednesday at 12:30 p. m. for the Thursday night premiere of his pictured life at the Earle Theater. . . . Jesse L. Lasky, responsible for the production of the picture will arrive with him. . . . It is expected that they will be welcomed by one of the greatest crowds of official and civilian Washingtonians in history. . . . Thursday at 6:30, Sergt. York will be honor guest at the Tennessee State Society's banquet in the Willard. . . . Loew's Capitol Theater this week is a stopover point between New York and Hollywood. . . . Dixie Dunbar and Cass Daley are coheadlining the stage bill. . . . Dixie has four years in pictures to her credit; Cass is on her way West to face her first camera. . . . If she gets to "mugging," it is a toss-up whether she or the lens will crack first!

Kitchen Pan Alley

Nice to note that that aluminum trap out in Post Square, fernest the District Building, was just as big and just as full as the one in Times Square, New York, last Tuesday. . . . Some of us, rubbernecking out of the hotel window, were making mind bets as to how many cocktail shakers might be amongst the junk. The consensus was none. Aluminum may be precious, but around Times Square it is not THAT precious!

Humanity-En-Casserole Note

Now you know how a poached egg feels!

—HEDDA HOPPER—

Lowly 'Props' Shows His Medals.

Hollywood, Calif., July 27.

"Scottie" Moore for 10 years

has been buried as property

man at Warners. On location

at that Canadian training

school where they are

filming "Captains of

the Sky," with Jimmy

Cagney and Dennis Morgan,

some-one spotted a

young Canadian rookie, off his

course, in trouble with his

plane and circling vainly for a

landing. Scottie jumped in and

began yelling orders with everyone

helping him in the falling

light.

They spelled out "LAND

HERE" on the ground with

white towels commandeered

from a supply truck, the kid got

down safely, and in the get-

ting together which followed he

cut out of Scottie that he'd served

in the famous "Princess Pat"

regiment in the last war, and

had three of the highest decorations

. . . The "D. S. C." "Croix

de Guerre" and "Order of the

King's Corporal" . . . We vainly

scoured all the corners of the

globe for screen stories, but

never see those right under our

own noses.

Harold Lloyd can retire any

old time now and let his family

carry on. Gloria, age 17 is dying

to act. She's getting experience

in a little theater. Her sister

doesn't do a bad job of writing,

and Harold, Jr., age 10, is so full

of everything they can hold him

down. . . . Orson Welles,

busy with "Journey Into Fear,"

was all hopped up because his

writer, Dick Collins, sprained his

ankle. Seems Orson's had a leg

or foot injury before the start of

every play he's been in and

thinks it's a good omen. "Nice

guy that Welles," says Collins. "He's

happy if you break your leg."

Raymond Massey says he's

one actor who hates living in

the country. Can't sleep be-

cause the birds wake him up.

"The city," says he, "has a

nice quiet steady roar which

you get used to and then for-

get."

In Garbo's new picture she'll

wear a hat as extraordinary as

the pillbox she introduced in

"As You Desire Me," which

started the vogue for screw

lids. This one can only be de-

scribed as an inverted ice-cream

cone, made of chocolate brown

felt, no hair showing, and held

on with a chin strap. With that

she'll wear a dark brown coat,

raglan sleeves, full in the back,

sable collar with square revers

and a foot-wide band of sable

going down the front. On the

farmers' straw hat, Birange,

isn't it, that a girl who cares

nothing about clothes, has

All You Have to Do Is Try to Find a Horse Trough!



CLAIRE TREVOR,

last seen in Washington in Max Gordon's production of "Out West It's Different"—and it doesn't seem to be—invented her own cooling system when a dash of this Washington weather hit the San Fernando Valley, where she is on location with Glenn Ford and William Holden in Columbia's production of "Texas." Cold water for hot dogs seems a good idea, if you can only find the equipment.

Doleful News For Nazis on Trans-Lux Bill

The Nazis have a choice of bad news in the smart news section of the current program at the Trans-Lux Theater. Churchill's review of civilian fighters in London is climaxed by a luncheon speech that dedicates Hitler and all his followers "to do their worst—and we will do our best." All this as the British continue to hold "Hell-Fire-Pass" in Libya, making Tobruk primarily a place where the British capture German and Italian prisoners. Bastille Day is celebrated by the Fre French in England, while, in Washington, Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles proclaims "no peace with Hitler," at the dedication of the new wing to the Norwegian Legion.

Domestic defense news takes first place, with the second draft-drawing topping the list, including American nurse bombing survivors telling their story; the aluminum drive throughout the country; Gen. Lear commending "Yoo-Hoo" troops on inspection. A new amphibious auto is tested at Buffalo; parachutists are used to fight forest fires in the Northwest; a new torpedo boat proves itself speed king in a New Orleans trout; Lord and Lady Halifax visit Hollywood studios. In Argentina, Independence Day is celebrated with a giant parade.

Short Subjects Excel

The sports section embraces Big Game winning the Hollywood Gold Cup sweepstakes; Yachting Regatta at Longmont; Boxer Lou Nova at his Maine training camp; the New Jersey speed boat race, and Santa Barbara Dog Show. "China Fights Back" is a remarkable March of Time saga of a people digging in and carrying on after a four-year war that the Japanese expected to win in a few weeks. Several Hollywood celebrities are shown in intimate settings, in the latest reel of "Picture People." Donald Duck is all over the place in a riotous cartoon, "The Riveter."

Domestic Difficulties

A butterfly bride who couldn't stay home and a tolerant husband who couldn't let her go are the principal characters in "My Life With Caroline," Ronald Coleman's new starring vehicle, Anna Lee, the English actress, has the feminine lead.

created so many outstanding fashions.

Jane Darwell was too excited

to speak on "Small Town Deb"

set because her little niece,

Daphne Ogden, was going into

her first role. When Director

called for Daphne, Jane found her

voice and said, "Oh, Darling . . .

Quick! Swallow your gum!" Jane

tells me that after she got the

Academy award for the poverty

stricken "Ma Joad," in "Grapes

of Wrath," a flood of requests for

money came rolling in from all

her fans.

Some summers ago Bud Ab-

bott and Lew Costello found

bookings few and far be-

tween. Mrs. Costello had just

had a baby, and doctors in-

sisted it was vital to get the

child away from city heat to

the seashore. Frank Elliott

heard about it and offered

them a long run at the Atlantic

City Steel Pier, which led to

their New York success. Since

their Hollywood hit, they've

turned down every vaude-

ville offer, until the other

night Elliott buzzed them from

Atlantic City. Bud and Lew

told him to name his own

price, and they'll be at the

Pier in Atlantic City during

August. Vaudeville not only

teaches acting, but proves to

the world, where a guy's heart

is.

Pot-Luck at Bucks!

New York, July 27.
Next week, at the Bucks County Playhouse, Harpo Marx will play the role of Banjo—the character patterned after Harpo—in "The Man Who Came to Dinner" . . . George S. Kaufman and Moss Hart, the authors of the play, who will be starred there, have had no difficulty in preparing for their performances. Harpo, however, is encountering some trouble in remembering the lines—because he never has uttered any lines on-stage, before this. . . . "Why do we have to stick to the lines in the script?" he suggested to the authors. "Why don't we just take Pot-luck?"

At Lewisohn Stadium, on August 9th, harmonica player Larry Adler will be the guest soloist with the New York Philharmonic. . . . In his arrangement of Beethoven's "Bolero," which Adler will perform that night, is included a section of Boogie-Woogie. . . . Alexander Smallens, who will conduct the orchestra that evening, at first objected to this Boogie section. . . . "But I've done it this way, with orchestras all over the world," Adler assured him. . . . "Very well, then," said Smallens, "the Philharmonic will play Boogie—or bust."

The screen credits listed at the end of the "Tom, Dick and Harry" reels, misspell but one name—that of the star, Ginger Rogers. Her name appears as "Ginger Rodgers" . . . John O'Hara is treasuring a cigar, wrapped in an individual box, and autographed to him by Pierre Laval. Frank Norris, managing editor of Time magazine, is used to fight forest fires in the Northwest; a new torpedo boat proves itself speed king in a New Orleans trout; Lord and Lady Halifax visit Hollywood studios. In Argentina, Independence Day is celebrated with a giant parade.

Billy Rose, who had announced, many years ago, that he would retire at the age of 40, was asked about that statement last night. "On the day you see me smoking a pipe, you'll know I've retired," said Rose. Then, from his coat pocket, he drew a tobacco pouch and pipe—and puffed away. . . . Billy has offered Burgess Meredith the starring role in his production of Clifford Odets' play, "They Clash by Night." He told Meredith: "I advise you to work with me. I have more to offer you than anyone else in show-business" . . . "Just what have you to offer me?" Meredith asked. . . . The night-club owner replied: "70-year-old brandy, and 17-year-old girls."

One of the largest newspapers obtained a clear beat on the news of the bombing of Dublin—by means of a code employed by its correspondent there. As soon as the bombing occurred, he was to send a cable requesting money. "100 meant Dublin, 2000 meant Belfast, 3300 meant Cork, etc. He called 'Send me 100' and the editors immediately rushed a front-page headline 'Dublin Bombed.'"

One of the patrons of Toots Shor's restaurant left two pet turtles there this week. They were placed upstairs, near the telephone switchboard. . . . At midnight yesterday, the operator phoned downstairs, almost hysterically, and shouted: "Send someone up here quickly. Those turtles are crawling all around here" . . . Frank Buck, who was nearest the phone when it rang, and who answered the call, told her: "Sorry, ma'am. They were brought here alive—and that leaves nothing for me to do. Good night."

When Mrs. Ralph Pulitzer was writing "Reveille in Washington," she tried to obtain, from the War Department, permission to see testimony about the apprehension and trial of Civil War spies in 1862. But the War Department ruled that such testimony—though 70 years old—was still confidential, and refused to open its archives. . . . Secretary of the Navy Knox will make his final decision this week, about permitting reporters to enter Iceland. . . . Col. William J. Donovan, who went to Washington as Coordinator of Intelligence, has given up his New York apartment, his car, and the chauffeur who's been with him for 16 years.

Film Table

Palace—"They Met in Bombay" at 11:00 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.
RKO-Keith's—"The Reluctant Dragon" at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 4:35, 6:25, 8:15 and 10 p. m.
Earle—"The Bride Came C. O. D." at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:30, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:35, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.
Capitol—"Dance Hall" at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.
Metropolitan—"Kiss the Boys Goodbye" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.
Columbia—"Caught in the Draft" at 11:30 a. m., 1:50, 3:45, 5:45, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.
Little—"There's Magic in Music" at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.
Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts

AMUSEMENTS
TONIGHT, 8 P. M.
National Symphony Orchestra
SUNSET SYMPHONIES
AT THE WATER GATE
Near Lincoln Memorial
ERNO RAPEE
Musical Director Radio City Music Hall and "Music Hall of the Air" Brother Second Symphony Works by Beethoven, Strauss, Smetana, Debussy, Tchaikovsky.
Seater \$5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 1.00, 1.25, 1.50, 1.75, 2.00, 2.25, 2.50, 2.75, 3.00, 3.25, 3.50, 3.75, 4.00, 4.25, 4.50, 4.75, 5.00, 5.25, 5.50, 5.75, 6.00, 6.25, 6.50, 6.75, 7.00, 7.25, 7.50, 7.75, 8.00, 8.25, 8.50, 8.75, 9.00, 9.25, 9.50, 9.75, 10.00, 10.25, 10.50, 10.75, 11.00, 11.25, 11.50, 11.75, 12.00, 12.25, 12.50, 12.75, 13.00, 13.25, 13.50, 13.75, 14.00, 14.25, 14.50, 14.75, 15.00, 15.25, 15.50, 15.75, 16.00, 16.25, 16.50, 16.75, 17.00, 17.25, 17.50, 17.75, 18.00, 18.25, 18.50, 18.75, 19.00, 19.25, 19.50, 19.75, 20.00, 20.25, 20.50, 20.75, 21.00, 21.25, 21.50, 21.75, 22.00, 22.25, 22.50, 22.75, 23.00, 23.25, 23.50, 23.75, 24.00, 24.25, 24.50, 24.75, 25.00, 25.25, 25.50, 25.75, 26.00, 26.25, 26.50, 26.75, 27.00, 27.25, 27.50, 27.75, 28.00, 28.25, 28.50, 28.75, 29.00, 29.25, 29.50, 29.75, 30.00, 30.25, 30.50, 30.75, 31.00, 31.25, 31.50, 31.75, 32.00, 32.25, 32.50, 32.75, 33.00, 33.25, 33.50, 33.75, 34.00, 34.25, 34.50, 34.75, 35.00, 35.25, 35.50, 35.75, 36.00, 36.25, 36.50, 36.75, 37.00, 37.25, 37.50, 37.75, 38.00, 38.25, 38.50, 38.75, 39.00, 39.25, 39.50, 39.75, 40.00, 40.25, 40.50, 40.75, 41.00, 41.25, 41.50, 41.75, 42.00, 42.25, 42.50, 42.75, 43.00, 43.25, 43.50, 43.75, 44.00, 44.25, 44.50, 44.75, 45.00, 45.25, 45.50, 45.75, 46.00, 46.25, 46.50, 46.75, 47.00, 47.25, 47.50, 47.75, 48.00, 48.25, 48.50, 48.75, 49.00, 49.25, 49.50, 49.75, 50.00, 50.25, 50.50, 50.75, 51.00, 51.25, 51.50, 51.75, 52.00, 52.25, 52.50, 52.75, 53.00, 53.25, 53.50, 53.75, 54.00, 54.25, 54.50, 54.75, 55.00, 55.25, 55.50, 55.75, 56.00, 56.25, 56.50, 56.75, 57.00, 57.25, 57.50, 57.75, 58.00, 58.25, 58.50, 58.75, 59.00, 59.25, 59.50, 59.75, 60.00, 60.25, 60.50, 60.75, 61.00, 61.25, 61.50, 61.75, 62.00, 62.25, 62.50, 62.75, 63.00, 63.25, 63.50, 63.75, 64.00, 64.25, 64.50, 64.75, 65.00, 65.25, 65.50, 65.75, 66.00, 66.25, 66.50, 66.75, 67.00, 67.25, 67.50, 67.75, 68.00, 68.25, 68.50, 68.75, 69.00, 69.25, 69.50, 69.75, 70.00, 70.25, 70.50, 70.75, 71.00, 71.25, 71.50, 71.75, 72.00, 72.25, 72.50, 72.75, 73.00, 73.25, 73.50, 73.75, 74.00, 74.25, 74.50, 74.75, 75.00, 75.25, 75.50, 75.75, 76.00, 76.25, 76.50, 76.75, 77.00, 77.25, 77.50, 77.75, 78.00, 78.25, 78.50, 78.75, 79.00, 79.25, 79.50, 79.75, 80.00, 80.25, 80.50, 80.75, 81.00, 81.25, 81.50, 81.75, 82.00, 82.25, 82.50, 82.75, 83.00, 83.25, 83.50, 83.75,

Army Chiefs Open Little Chapel in the Orchard

By Scott Hart
Post Staff Writer

THE first of 482 identical white frame chapels, with steeples, in which America's new army will pray was opened at Arlington Cantonment at 2 p. m. yesterday.

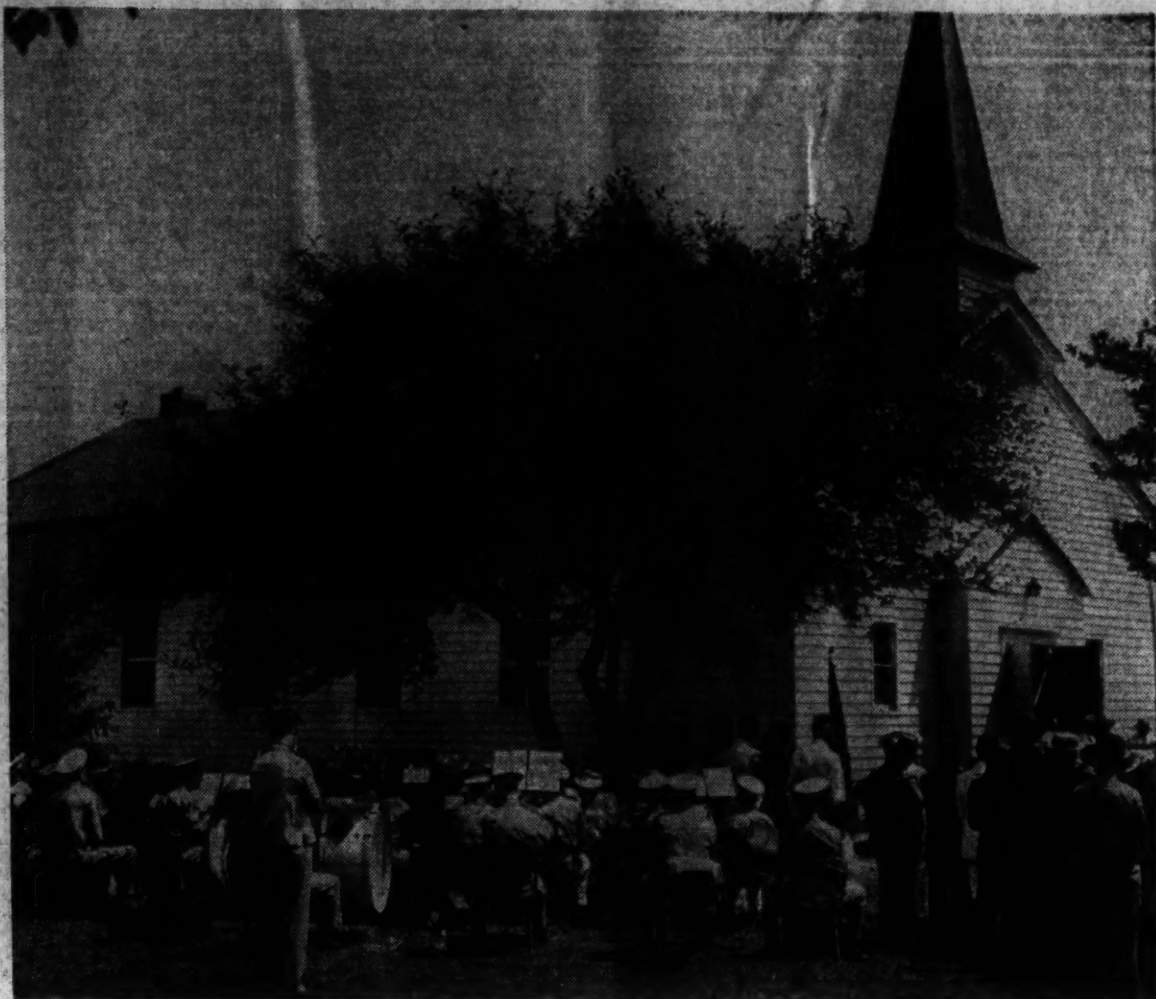
It sits on a hilltop in a thinned-out apple orchard overlooking the camp and, in the distance, on another hill, is the Unknown Soldier's Tomb.

Witnessing the ceremony, Gen. George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff, sat in a white uniform in the hot sun which had driven most of the audience from the chairs in front of the outdoor rostrum to the shade of the apple trees.

Before clipping with a long pair of shears the colored ribbons across the chapel door, to signal the opening, Gen. Marshall told the audience the chapel would bring returns in citizenship far beyond its cost.

"WE ARE determined to have a clean army, morally and physically, and these chapels are a contribution to that end," he said. He added that he did not believe that any army in history was created with so much attention to its spiritual self as was America's present army.

Army posts, speakers emphasized, in the past have gone to prayer in the most makeshift of places. "Only a few posts have been provided with permanent chapels in the past and religious services have been held in theaters, recreation buildings, mess halls, tents



A general view of ceremonies in front of the Arlington Cantonment Chapel dedicated yesterday

and open fields," asserted Maj. Gen. Edmund B. Gregory, quartermaster general, in delivering the chapel to Gen. Marshall.

"... No matter how well a man is fed and clothed or trained, he cannot be a real soldier unless he has within

him a sincere belief in the way of living of the nation which he represents. Nothing will contribute more to that belief than the opportunity for every man to worship as he chooses," he said.

THE 482 Army chapels under the identical steeples took that aspect into account. "The most significant feature of every chapel is an altar which is designed so it can be moved and adapted to the services of any denomination," the quartermaster general said.

"There is nothing in construction that could stamp it as so distinctively American as this altar, because only in a free country could you find a church built to be used for worship by Catholic, Protestant and Jew alike," he said.

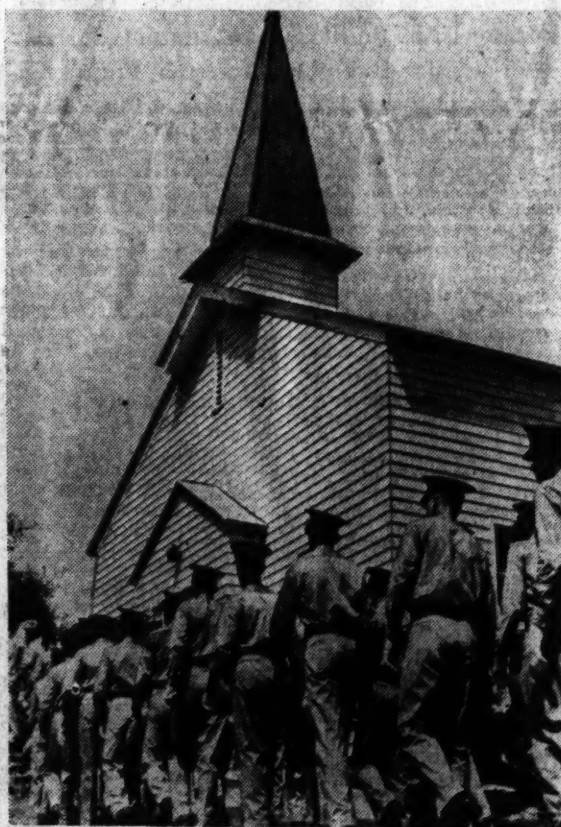
Each chapel will be 95 feet 7 inches long and 37 feet wide and designed to conform with other camp buildings. Built with slanting roofs, the peaks will be 29 feet 6 inches high. The spires will rise 23 feet above the roofs. The seating capacity is 350. Each has an electric organ.

There are two chaplain's rooms, one at each side of the altar. Entrance is from the building's front, through a vestibule with a consultation room on one side and a cloakroom on the other. A small balcony seats 57 persons. Seats are of the long bench type and there are kneeling benches for those desiring them. Office space for the chaplains

of different faiths is provided. Twelve million dollars went into the building program.

ASSISTING in the program yesterday were Chief of Chaplains William R. Arnold, U. S. A.; Third

Corps Area Chaplain Maurice W. Reynolds and Arlington Cantonment Chaplain John B. Duncan. The Army Band provided music. The 703d M. P. Battalion was lined up in front of the chapel, their khaki soaked with perspiration.



Soldiers march into the chapel for first services there



Gen. Marshall snips a ribbon to open the chapel. Left is W. R. Arnold, chief of Army chaplains, and right, Gen. Gregory, quartermaster general



Post Staff Photo

MILLIONTH VISITOR TO GALLERY—A London fireman, Rudolph Haybrook, shows a London fire picture to Mrs. Glynn Thrower, who visited the National Gallery of Art yesterday. She was the millionth visitor to the gallery since its opening.

Heat Problems Beset Washingtonians—And It'll Be a Scorcher Again Today, Too



"It's hot," said Marine Willard N. Joki of Quantico as he mopped his face on a visit to Lincoln Memorial yesterday



Post Staff Photo

"It's hot," Allen Roberts, 18 months, might have echoed as he stopped for a cooling drink at a Tidal Basin fountain

THE high-climbing career of the thermometer mercury left Washington dazed again yesterday. It reached the 96 mark as on Saturday and set off a trek of thousands to mountains and nearby seashore resorts.

And, repeating the strange twist that occurred Saturday, there were no heat prostrations in the city. But there was much complaining, this attaining volume at the new Municipal Center Building, where the air-conditioning and ice water are turned off on Sundays. Without benefit of these were the elevator boys and persons on duty in the Detective Bureau and the Traffic Division.

THE audience at the dedication of the new Arlington Cantonment Chapel declined the rows of chairs in front of the outdoor

rostrum because of the sun, preferring the shade of somewhat distant trees.

Thousands of others, driven from their homes by the heat, rested in the shade of thousands of other trees along the Tidal Basin, around the extent of Potomac Park. A few helped raise their own breezes by pedaling bicycles, but the sport's popularity dipped noticeably.

A CITIZEN sought to use a telephone at the Water Gate at 4 p. m. but the receiver, which had caught the sun's heat through the glass door, was so hot his fingers couldn't touch it. He told The Post he wrapped a handkerchief around the receiver, but still had to hold it an inch from his ear.

Today is expected to be hot, too.

Bill Cunningham's Column:

By Bill Cunningham

The national drive for old aluminum got away with a bang—a body could even say with a clatter and a bang. There's one the sports world can't do much about occupationally. That particular metal is used in the manufacture of a protective device for athletes, but it's highly doubtful whether the amount runs into any tonnage; a plastic or foam rubber would probably do just as well. Beyond that, unless you want to call bicycles, hand rails on yachts and the noses of private planes "sports," we're playing a medium leftfield without a glove on that one.

I did hear once of a ball player who tried to ring in an aluminum bat. They rung him out on it before he could even strike out with it.

Something Else to Do Without

But in our town, at any rate, the aluminum collecting crusade was going magnificently, at last reports, without any particular as-



MISS CHENOWETH, vice president general of the D. A. R., donated her kitchenware in the aluminum campaign

sistance from the athletic fraternity, except such, mayhap, as their ever-lovin' spouses may have been contributing in the form of dented pots and punctured pans that long since had been waived out of the kitchen league, or at least retired to the inactive list.

Everything from thimbles and bobby pins to the metal tonneaus of once spiffy sports autos were tossed with a clank into the collection bins.

Maybe this is the first, and to most of us, the least essential of many things we're going to have to learn that we can get along without.

There's never any foreseeing what will stick in a man's memory and mine seems to collect a queer lot of souvenirs. On that recent long solo automobile trip I took through the Midwest, Southwest and Southeast, I saw some great and memorable things and met

and talked with some powerful people, and yet, for reasons I haven't any rational way of justifying, my most vivid picture in that particular album isn't one of Mauri Rose winning the Indianapolis race, of former Joseph P. Kennedy addressing the Notre Dame commencement, of Craig Wood canning that curling 28-footer to become the National Open golf champion after 15 heartbreaking years, or of the wild night of that simulated air raid in the hills of Tennessee. It isn't any of those things.

I was riding alone through the Arkansas night with the dark hump of the Ozarks off to the left and a moon big as a manhole cover quartering on my right prow over toward the Mississippi. The road was a white ribbon of undulating concrete, and I had the radio alive, for the silence grew monotonous.

All at once came a play,

and it was a pretty good play, featuring a Hollywood star of fair-to-middlin' incandescence—a gal, as it chanced—and they were advertising a soap. At the conclusion of the play the unctuous announcer said, "And now Miss Whatever-hernameas will return to the microphone with a personal message."

Simply Must Have It

And back she came to an accompaniment of managed applause and said, as if apprising the world of great tidings to be approached with awesome reverence, approximately the herein-after, "Ladies and gentlemen, I just want to say that I don't know what in the world I'd do without Such & Such's soap. My housekeeper forgot to buy some last week and the stores were closed over the holiday, as you know, and so for two days I was forced

to use a substitute. I knew I loved Such & Such soap, but I never realized before how absolutely necessary it is to my daily life. I shall never, never be without it again and I urge all women who want to be lovely..."

Not three hours before, in the last big town I'd left, I'd been talking with a newspaperman just out of Europe. He was a news-service man, an executive, and he'd seen the whole show.

"... and it's unbelievable," he said, "how even the little niceties of normal life have disappeared. Take the simple matter of soap, for instance. There probably isn't one cake of ordinary toilet soap in all Europe today. Women I know in Belgium and occupied France who still have any silk stockings or silk things of any sort wash them in plain water. Such soap as is available is so filled with ersatz and particularly is so strong with acid that the

material practically dissolves.

"There's no electricity, no heat. There are no schools any more. Children are even regimented for war service. There's no time for school. Those big



ANTHONY MARINO, 5, roamed his New York tenement district to collect aluminum pots and pans for his Uncle Sam

enough mind those who are smaller so elders, even nursing mothers, can be released for work in munitions factories and the like. There are no razor blades, no bread, no clothing, no shoes..."

I thought about Hitler and tried to remember what we had for a world before he turned hunger and famine and murder loose in it, and here was the mellifluous soprano of this diaphanous dame informing the paralyzed world that she simply didn't know what on earth she would do if her housekeeper forgot to remember to burden her soap dishes with Super Smellum—it Sinks! again.

Your old pots and pans? Maybe that's only the first note of the faintly played prelude.

What can you do without and not really be hurt? Maybe we all ought to be checking up just to see, and just in case.

... So Far America Hasn't Felt War's Brutal Pinch

material practically dissolves.

Howard Jones, Trojan Grid Coach, Dies Suddenly

Nats Beat Browns, 4 to 3, 5 to 3, to Leave Cellar

WASHINGTON, JULY 28, 1941

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Names in the News:

WHIRLAWAY. Turf folks seem to have been somewhat hasty in conferring on Whirlaway the mantle of super-horse and mentioning him in the same exhalation with such as Man o' War. When the big chestnut colt from the Warren Wright barn finished second to Attention in the \$50,000 Arlington Classic last week-end, there was nothing of the super-horse in his performance.

Even the argument of a change in riders cannot be advanced in Whirlaway's behalf. Under Al Shelhamer, Whirlaway got an energetic ride. It was hardly significant that Whirlaway was licked on the day Eddie Arcaro was on his back. Shelhamer didn't permit the Calumet colt to go wide at the stretch turn as had been his habit under jockeys other than Arcaro. Shelhamer sent him between horses on the final turn, and there was little excuse for his defeat.

Straightening out in the stretch, Whirlaway was head and head with Attention, and that was supposed to be the perfect position for the 1-to-5 favorite. Any time that Whirlaway could look the pace-setter in the eye, he was supposed to win the race, but in the run to the wire Attention was the better horse last Saturday.

Whirlaway qualifies for at least one distinction. He is the turf's champion in-and-out. He couldn't beat ordinary horses in Florida, but he won the Derby by eight lengths in record time and won the Preakness and Belmont in romps. As a yearling in the Calumet barn he was not supposed to be the equal of his brother colt, Blenheim, but he proved the superior horse. Whirlaway wears the triple crown, but today it is slightly tarnished.

Fenway Park Jinx to Feller

FELLER. Bob Feller has now lost two in a row while attempting to achieve his twentieth victory of the season, and in both cases it was not exactly an upset. At Yankee Stadium, Alton O'Donoghue outpitched Feller, and it was for the second time this season. Donald is not one of the better pitchers of the Yankees, but something seems to inspire him when he faces the best pitcher in baseball.

Even less surprising was Feller's 4-3 defeat at Boston the other day. The lone blot on Feller's magnificent five-year pitching record in the big leagues has been his failure to win at Fenway Park. The other day at Boston, Feller did last the route but it was only the second time in five years that he wasn't knocked out of the box at Fenway Park. The only game he has ever won in Boston was a one-hitter; he pitched two years ago.

One of the reasons Feller is the superior pitcher that he is can be found in the diligent manner that he does his work. Over-confidence is no part of his makeup. He hears down on the weak hitter with the same earnestness that he faces such as DiMaggio. If there was any tendency toward over-confidence in Feller's conduct it was probably knocked out of him in the same week that he made his sensational debut with the Indians.

That was the week when the Cleveland club started him in an exhibition game against the St. Louis Cardinals. Feller went even under contract to the Indians. He was loading about, preparatory to being sent to a low-class minor league club. He pitched three innings against the Cardinals and his name was emblazoned in the headlines when he struck out eight of the nine big leaguers who faced him. Later that same week, Feller was thoroughly beaten in a Cleveland sandlot league game.

McCarthy Restored Gordon to Second

THE YANKS. Joe McCarthy, the most worried manager in the American League last May, now has reason to be the most complacent. His Yankees are 12 games out in front and can't miss the pennant, barring a train wreck or pestilence. But two months ago the Yanks appeared anything but pennant winners. The Indians, with their traditional early foul, were spread-eagling the race, and the Yanks weren't even a good ball club.

All of McCarthy's experiments with the Yanks had gone sour. Joe Gordon couldn't play first base, and Rookie Gerry Priddy couldn't play second. Phil Rizzuto was no ball of fire at shortstop and Tommy Henrich wasn't hitting. McCarthy debated long with himself and then gave the heave-ho to all his innovations. He restored Gordon, the league's best second baseman, to second base, reinstated Frankie Crosetti at shortstop, put a first baseman, Johnny Stump at first base, and then watched the Yankees click.

With Bob Feller due to join the Army this winter, the Indians can be dismissed as pennant threats for perhaps a succession of years but the Yankees, conversely, appear to be launching another series of super clubs. They are a young team, as baseball ages go, and there isn't a club in the league that can challenge them.

New York Upsets D. C. Printers In First Round of Tourney, 12-9

Gotham Team Scores Five in Eighth to Win Opener in International Play; Baltimore Loses

Indianapolis, July 27.—New York upset Washington's defending champions today, 12 to 9, in the opening of the thirty-first annual tournament of the Union Printer's International Baseball League.

The New Yorkers were on the short end of a 9 to 7 score going into the eighth inning but they slugged out five runs in that frame to grab the victory.

It was a batters' field day at St. Louis, Boston, Detroit and Minneapolis-St. Paul also turned in first round victories.

St. Louis and Baltimore turned in the wildest battle of the first round with St. Louis coming out on top by a 22-to-7 count. There were 23 hits and twelve errors in the long drawn out game.

Boston came from far behind in the last three innings to nose out Indianapolis, 12 to 11. Indianapolis took an 11-to-3 lead in the first six innings, but the Easterners counted twice in the seventh, four times in the eighth and three times in the ninth.

Detroit trimmed Cincinnati, 7 to 2, in the lowest scoring game of the day. Both teams got seven hits and there were only three errors. Minneapolis-St. Paul withstood a late inning rally to edge out Chicago, 8 to 7, in another twelve-inning game. Chicago scored six of its seven runs in the last three innings.

New York plays Indianapolis tomorrow. Other games will be Minneapolis-St. Paul and Detroit, Boston and St. Louis, Baltimore and Washington, and Chicago and Cincinnati.

The tournament is being on a two-defeats-and-out basis. It will end Friday.

Wins St. Paul Open

WASHINGTON, 4-3; St. Louis, 3-3.

New York, 2-3; Chicago, 5-7.

Cleveland, 4-3; Boston, 1-0.

Philadelphia, 8-7; Detroit, 1-0.

Today—Open date; no games scheduled.

National League

Standings of the Teams

W. L. Pct. G.B.

New York 45 29 .609

Cleveland 54 41 .568 11½

Boston 49 44 .527 15½

Chicago 48 49 .494 19½

Philadelphia 45 48 .484 19½

Detroit 44 53 .454 22½

Washington 36 55 .396 27½

St. Louis 36 58 .381 28

Yesterday's Results

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New York, 2-3; Chicago, 5-7.

Cleveland, 4-3; Boston, 1-0.

Philadelphia, 8-7; Detroit, 1-0.

Today—Open date; no games scheduled.

Yesterday's Results

Pittsburgh, 4-3; Brooklyn, 3-0.

Chicago, 9; New York, 2.

Cincinnati, 2-1; Philadelphia, 6-4.

Boston 12-4; St. Louis, 10-3.

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Chicago, 9; New York, 2.

Cincinnati, 2-1; Philadelphia, 6-4

Terp Student Wins, 6-3, 6-3, 3-6 and 10-8

By Jack Munhall

Cummings Construction Co., Baltimore, last night downed the local Douglas All-Stars in a special exhibition game at Washington Softball Stadium, 3-1. Willie Pearson, Baltimore's softball pitcher, Dean, held the D. C. contingent to two scattered hits while Lefty Morej and Cy Stewart were the only batters far away.

Scholl's Cafeteriettes defeated the Little Tavern girls, 6-4, in the night cap, in which Mulvey got three hits or three times at bat and Watkins hit a homerun for the victors.

Tonight, in Capital City League baseball, Marvin's Grill was met by the Mothers and Boswell at 8 p. m. while at 9:15 p. m. Lansburgh's was met Cennus.

Frank Higgins, of the Tigers, fails to score from second base on a single by Rudy York yesterday at Philadelphia. Left Fielder Bob Johnson rifled the ball to Catcher Frank Hayes for the putout. Umpire Passarella is calling the play and Bruce Campbell, of the Tigers, is an interested onlooker.

By the Associated Press

The Chevy Chase Dodgers won their eighth straight game yesterday when they upset the Cleveland Park A. C., 7-2, on the Chevy Chase playgrounds diamond. Nino Brucuso, Dodgers' hurler, struck out

What Interests You Today?

Riggs holds up better than the rest of the fellows who have been playing back back-breaking, unending amateur circuit. His style of play takes a lot less out of him than do the styles of Don McNeill, Frank Kovacs, Wayne Sabin. He should regain the United States title that he blew to McNeill at Forest Hills last September. But the victory when it comes, won't be lopsided. Amateur tennis, as it is hoydenishly called, is in one of those stages wherein there is no sign of a Tilden Vines or Budge. Riggs, Kovacs, McNeill and Parker have divided most of the tournaments played this year. A new Budge seems far away.

Cincinnati, July 27 (AP).—The Cincinnati Reds and Philadelphia Phillies divided a double-header today and their four-game series has two all.

**Bridle-Path Group
Hears Duke Lecture**

Members and guests of the Washington Bridle Trails Association gathered on the edge of the Potomac Creek equitation field yesterday afternoon to hear Lieut. Col. J. B. Duke's informal lecture on how to jump horses afield and in the

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

scored 3 points to none for J. Brooklyn and L. Pomeroy (W).

EAST POTOMAC

East Potomac's public links line-up handed Anacostia one of its worst defeats in several years yesterday over the former's layout, winning 12-10 to tie up the municipal team match series won by the Anacostia last year.

Boston Takes Opener, 12-10; Krist Wins 2d For St. Louis, 8-6; His 8th Victory in Row

Boston had two big innings, putting across four runs in both the first and ninth frames, then nipped

By the Associated Press

Cleveland.	ABH	O	A	Boston.	ABH	O	A
B'dreau.ss.	4	2	2	3	D'm'glo.cf.	4	2
C'mpbell.cf.	4	2	0	0	Finner.rf..	4	2
Walker.lf.	3	1	0	0	Gronin.ss.	4	1
Heath.rf.	4	0	0	0	Williams.lf	3	2
W'herly.rf	0	0	0	0	Williams.lf	3	2
Keltner.Jb.	4	0	0	0	Keltner.Jb.	4	0
Grimes.lb.	4	0	0	0	Tabor..3b.	4	0
Mack.2b.	4	2	3	3	Doerr.3b.	3	2
Hemmel.c.	4	1	3	2	Frisk.c...	3	1
Hoving.p.	3	0	0	3	Hughson.p.	2	0
					Peacock.	1	0
Totals.	34	8	27	19	Ryba.p...	1	0

Special Dispatch to The Post

YOU

As stated above, often times a necessary, or it may be sticking v
You will be cooperating with t
and also protect your own pock

SCIENTIFIC M
TUNE-UP
Utilizing Marvel H

St. Gabriel's Win

St. Gabriel's ten downed M. and A. 9 to 8, on the Soldiers Home field yesterday.

Six More Autoists Rounded Up

Reprinted from the Evening Star, July 14, 1941

By Letting Firestone

ECONOMY CHECK

YOUR CAR

As stated above, often times a carburetor adjustment is all that is necessary, or it may be sticking valves, or improper timing. You will be cooperating with the Government conservation program

and also protect your own pocketbook by getting our . . .

SCIENTIFIC MOTOR \$ **2.99**
TUNE-UP
Utilizing Marvel Hi-Rex

Mystery Oil

Using the modern laboratory type motor Analysis Equipment. Plus skilled automotive mechanics.

HERE'S WHAT WE DO:

- Test electrical system with Weidenhoff motor analyzer.
- Spark plugs cleaned and gaps adjusted.
- Motor timing adjusted.
- Check cylinder compression.
- Scientifically adjust carburetor with our new power mixing combustion analyzer.
- Motor timing adjusted.

- Spring combustion chamber.
- Distributor calibration tested on every new distributor tester.
- File and synchronize distributor points.
- Tune-up motor for smooth performance — better mileage — more power and pickup.

Firestone

AUTO SUPPLY & SERVICE STORE

Chevy Chase Dodgers Win 8th Game in Row

The Chevy Chase Dodgers won their eighth straight game yesterday when they upset the Cleveland Park A. C., 7-2, on the Chevy Chase playgrounds diamond. Nino Brucuso, Dodgers' hurler, struck out

	AB	H	R	E	R	AB	H	R	E	R
Dodgers	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
R.F.land,rf	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
Hayden,3b	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
George,1b	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
Briscuso,p	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
O'D'Neill	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3
street,c	4	2	0	1	3	4	2	0	1	3

G. Polanco	4	0	11	M. McDonald	4	1	2
M'shall, 3b	4	0	11	M. McCoy, lf.	3	0	3
Kelly, rf.	3	2	0	O. Iglesias, rf.	3	0	0
Trosky, ss.	1	0	1	O. Morgan, cf.	1	0	0
Totals. 37 11 27 11. Totals... 33 4 26							
Cleveland Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dodgers	1	0	0	0	2	1	2
Errors—Dodgers (3). Cleveland Park (1).							
Runs—Cleveland Park 1; Dodgers 0. Home runs—O'Donnell, Mr Marshall, Kelly, Trosky, Valencia, Don Noma runs—Briseno. Single base—H. Dan. George. Street, Marshall, Kelly, Sacrifices—M. Latham. Left on bases—Dodgers, 6. Cleveland Park, 2. First hit—Briseno. Last out—Lynch. Score—Dodgers—Br 11; Cl 1; Latham & Val Briscoe. Umpire—Pat Davidson.							

Baseball Federation's Outing Set

The National Capital Amateur Baseball Federation will hold its annual boat ride and outing Tuesday evening at 8:30 o'clock. A gala affair has been planned on the ride down the Potomac on the Wilson Line's S. S. Mount Vernon.

The five leagues playing under the federation's banner will be well represented and the revenue derived from the boat ride will be used in funding the championship team of the District to the national tournament which will be staged this year at Youngstown, Ohio.

No games will be played in any of the member leagues on Tuesday night.

Tickets for the nautical jaunt are being sold by all members of the federation and all the sporting goods houses in downtown Washington, Lowe & Campbell, Athletic Sporting Goods, Sports Center, Spaulding's and the Plaza Sports Service.

The city series to determine the District winner to go to Youngstown will begin about August 1. The national tournament starts September 6.

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NATIONAL
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NATIONAL BREWING CO. &
LISTEN IN: NATIONAL
MONDAY 10

genuine

BOHEMIAN
Beer
Five ten cent bottle of
beer can buy for you.
PHILADELPHIA • WASHINGTON D.C.
PORT FAXSIDE OVER STATION WINE
SUNDAY SATURDAY 6:15 TO 6:30 P.M.

Jockey Shelhamer Held Bameless in Whirlaway's Defeat

Race Proves Jinx Again To a Champ

Rider Who Replaced Suspended Arcaro Gave Whirlaway A Good Ride

By the Associated Press
Chicago, July 27.—The big moment in young Alfred Shelhamer's riding career has come and gone. This 23-year-old jockey was aboard the supposedly invincible Whirlaway Saturday, and he was not only not disgraced but he was hailed as the rider of the speedy Warren Wright colt.

Shelhamer got his first real taste of racing when he was named to ride Whirlaway in the absence of Eddie Arcaro, who had been aboard in the horse's major victories. It was his big chance, his opportunity to hit the jackpot and to show that Whirlaway could win without Arcaro.

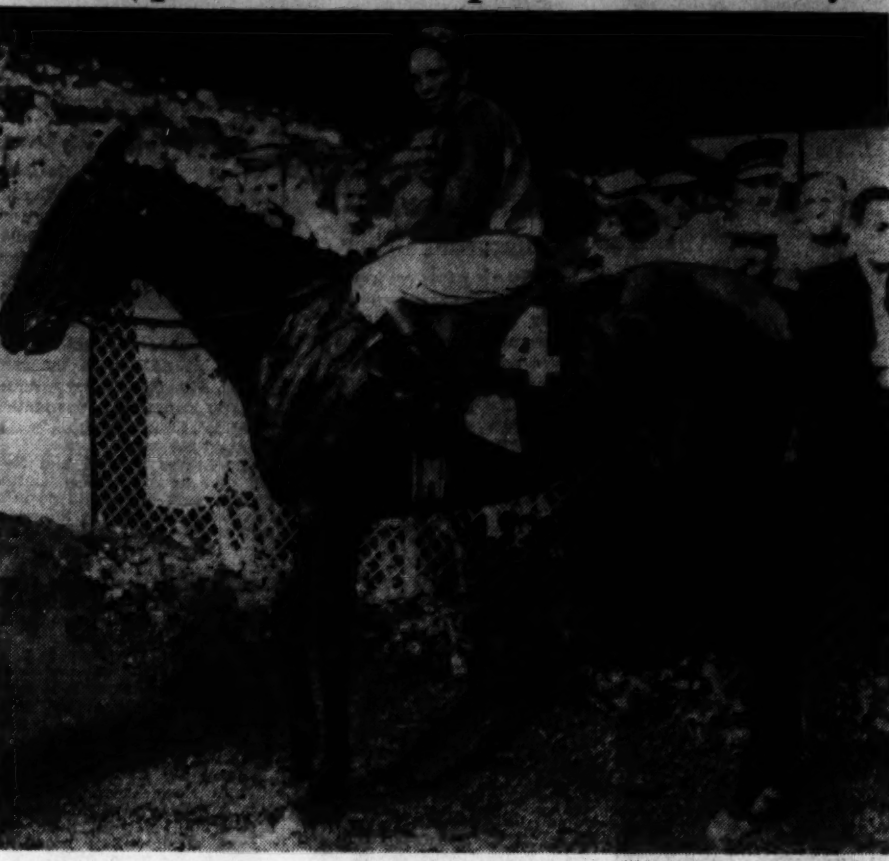
No "Sure Thing" in Racing
But fate denied Shelhamer his moment of glory. It took the champion to prove once again that a "sure thing" in racing is only a jest. The race virtually proved, however, that the Arlington Classic is a breaker of champions. In losing in this event, the great Whirlaway joined Gallahadion, Johnstown, Bimelech, Twenty Grand and other horses which made auspicious early-season records in previous years but met a common fate in the classic.

Competent observers agreed Shelhamer gave the speed king an excellent ride. Whirlaway got away late but moved up easily in the back stretch and pulled up almost even with Attention on the turn. Our Boots, early pacesetter, then faded badly and it became strictly a two-horse race as the field hit the stretch. Then to the amazement of all, Attention made Whirlaway's sprint and was pulling away slightly as they reached the wire.

Attention Returns to Form
"I am sorry, after he (Warren Wright) had such so much confidence in me by giving me my chance, that I could not win," said Shelhamer afterwards. "But I feel that it was not my fault. He just did not run like he has, although he behaved perfectly."

The victory marked a return to form for Attention, whose triumph enriched Mr. Parker Corning, of Albany, N. Y., by \$42,450. The son of Equineus made Whirlaway's standing 2-year-old, but injured a hip in the New England Futurity. The injury failed to heal in time to permit competition in the Derby, Preakness and other early fixtures.

The Upsetter of Champions After Victory



Mrs. Parker Corning's Attention, with Carrol Bierman in the saddle, stands in the winner's circle after making turf history by defeating Whirlaway, winner of the Kentucky Derby, Preakness and Belmont Stakes, in the Arlington Classic Saturday. The horse is trained by Max Hirsch.

Rockingham Entries

FIRST RACE—Five and a half furlongs; purse, \$800; claiming; for maidens 2-year-olds.
9 Ricksa Bazon 115.1 "Kempy" 110
10 Andac 115.2 "Gloria" 110
11 Cabot 115.3 "Widow" 110
12 Amalia 115.4 "Tina" 110
13 "Circle's Son" 115.5 "Ray" 110
14 Two Wags 115.6 "Top Half" 110
15 Blue Lancer 115.7 "Holla Gab" 110
16 "Great" 115.8 "Whiteline" 110
17 "Gardner" 115.9 "Central" 110
18 "Crest" 115.10 "Harvey" 110
19 "Belle" 115.11 "Quaker" 110
20 "Garden" 115.12 "General" 110
21 "Abacus" 115.13 "Moo" 110
22 "Chase" 115.14 "Dutch" 110
23 "Joe" 115.15 "Charlie's Lady" 110
24 "Differential" 115.16 "Proctor" 110
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Thomas-Vernon Top A. A. U. Carl Tonight 'High' Cost Of Living

By Roger W. Babson

12 Fights On Program At Turner's

Five Northeast Boys Fight; Drew Meets Hanbury; Feature Bout a Natural

With Buddy Thomas, an "adopted" member, battling "Reds" Vernon for the unofficial lightweight championship of the city in the main bout, a squad of strong-arm boys from the Apollo A. C. hope to dominate tonight's 12-bout all-star A. A. U. card at Turner's Arena.

Thomas is a member in good standing of the Prince Georges Police Boys Club and represented that organization in the last local tournament. But when it closed up shop for the summer month she was obliged to seek training quarters elsewhere and the Apollo crew welcomed him with open arms. And they like his chances against the hard-hitting Vernon.

"I know Vernon is good," said Glenn Drake, Apollo coach, "but I think Thomas punches too hard for him. Red is the kind of a kid who'll fight when hurt. He's something like Billy Conn in that respect and, like Conn, he gets reckless and takes unnecessary chances when hurt. If he wades into Buddy tonight he's gonna get popped with one of those rights on the whiskers and he'll never know what hit him."

Five From Northeast

So the Northeast crowd will be yelling for Thomas, but it won't forget its own boys—five in number, who'll be swinging for a clean sweep. Three of the four Peito brothers, Danny, Charley and Joe, have tough assignments, particularly Danny, who clashes with Proctor Heino, Oklahoma featherweight titleholder and a highly respected youngster.

Preston Drew, who meets A. A. U. Featherweight Champion Lou Hanbury, and Johnny Smerick, a soldier stationed at Bolling Field, round out the group.

But while the Apollo youngsters are shouting Thomas' praises, South-west fans and members of Police Boys Club No. 4 are just as certain Vernon has his number. Reds looked great in workouts with Bob Brodigan and "Toots" Abel and was punching with deadly accuracy. If he draws a bead on Thomas as chin they'll carry the suburban socker out of the ring feet first.

Both Weigh 140 Pounds

An odd angle to the scrap is the weights. Although normally legitimate lightweight they weighed over 140 pounds when they hit the heaviest part of their training routine a week ago. However, they were confident of scaling within the class limit at weighing-in time.

The Cherry Chase Dairy Band will be on hand to enliven the proceedings tonight.

Service men in uniform and children will be admitted for 25 cents. Other prices are 55 cents general admission and 85 cents reserved seats.

Howard Nordlinger's 78 was good for low gross.

Class B went to A. J. Feiger, with 94-25, 68.

LYONSKUBURN

A best ball 68 by Francis Keene and Tony Martino accounted for the Barry Pate trophy at Lynckuburn in a 2 up victory over Billy Houghton and Frank Durham. Martino was a 74 and Houghton 75.

The women's Erich Piper Cup Play tournament advanced with the following results:

Mrs. Helen Anderson and Mrs. R. Harbert defeated Mrs. Rose Wagner and Mrs. M. Mauser, 6 and 5; Edie Glines and Mrs. Wm. Smith, 6 and 5; Mrs. J. R. Robertson and Mrs. W. Mosberg defeated Mrs. W. E. Wilson and Mrs. V. L. Gullis, 3 and 2; Mrs. J. K. Davis and Mrs. J. K. Davis, 3 and 2.

Medalist C. Henry Cohen led first round winners in five flights of the board of governors' play at Kenwood Club. Second round matches in the full handicap tournament are scheduled next week.

Mrs. Betty Meckley and George Vass posted the low gross score of 34, 39-73 in the Kenwood mixed Scotch foursome. Mrs. A. D. Kane and Pro George D. Kane finished second with 37, 40-77.

Low net winners were Mrs. C. P. Redick and Dick Hart, 86-23-63; Mrs. S. DeLaMater and Frank Scider, 80-13-67; Mrs. W. H. Harty and H. H. Harty, 80-13-67; Mrs. G. Myers and A. D. Kane, 80-21-68; and Mrs. J. C. Foulis, 87-28-69.

Medals of Governors Tournament Results

First Flight: C. Henry Cohen defeated O. H. Hootkins, 2 and 1; D. D. Duffey defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Second Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Third Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Fourth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Fifth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Sixth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Seventh Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Eighth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Ninth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Tenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Eleventh Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Twelfth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Thirteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Fourteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Fifteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Sixteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Seventeenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Eighteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Nineteenth Flight: C. H. Vass defeated C. H. Vass, 2 and 1; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2; D. R. Kerr defeated W. H. Harty, 3 and 2.

Post Baseball Champions at Fort Belvoir

Company B of the Thirtieth Engineers, captured post honors at Fort Belvoir by trouncing the 394th Engineers, 10-2. Shown above (first row)—Puskas, Jones, Sopcheck. Second row—Sword, Lowe, Daocy, Secker. Third row—Gero, Morgart, Szarnicki, Hoffman, Reed.

Back row—Lingenfelter, McKensie, Codie, Phenicie and Shubik

Astoria Clarke Named Country's Top Bowler 5th Year in Row

Manager of Lafayette Alleys Here Averages 129-59 to Nose Out Jack White, of Hartford

Astoria Clarke, of Washington, D. C., has for the fifth consecutive year been chosen the country's top bowler, according to rankings released yesterday by Arville Ebersole, executive secretary of the National District Bowling Congress. Clarke, manager of the Lafayette Bowling Center here, in 404 games averaged 129-59, just 23 sticks in front of Jack White, New Haven, Conn., who had 128-467 for 477 games.

Clarke, who never failed to compete in a tournament when able to leave his managerial duties at the Lafayette alleys, rolled in but 99 league games, the remainder being tournament play. He had the second highest average in the Men's District League, being topped only by Wayne Smith, of the Lucky Strike division.

With three in the first ten, metropolitan Washington was well represented in the women's rankings, even though the top honors went to Katherine Vick, Norfolk, Va., who competed in 484 games, for an average of 118-65, Caroline Hiser, Hyattsville, is ranked No. 2 in the United States with 117-237 for 506 games; Lucy Rose, Rosslyn, No. 3, with 117-396 for 455 games, and Lorraine Gull, star of the King Pin team of the Ladies' District League, is fourth with 118-51 for 383 games. Miss Gull was ranked No. 1 for six consecutive years, placed second for four years and third once. Had she rolled in more games, Miss Gull probably would have been the strongest contender for top flight honors.

Although but three men from Metropolitan Washington placed in the first ten against six last year, the local experts were better represented in the rankings from No. 11 through No. 30, as six are listed against three last year. Wayne "Bokkie" Smith, the likable Lucky Strike leader, placed in fifth place with 128-123 for 374 games and Lou Jenkins, lanky newcomer in the select ten, rose from twenty-second place to tenth with a 126-59 average for 534 games. Only Steve Witkowski, Middletown, Conn., and who is ranked No. 7, had more games than Jenkins in the first ten men, rolling in 586 games for an average of 126-117.

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Rooms—Furnished
GA. AVE. NW., 3634—Choice and

[illegible]

N. CAPITOL. 5611—2 cool rms.; single. double. \$25; near bath. RA. 1983.

N.E. LOCATION—Lovely rm.; conv. tr. pvt. home; reas. PR. 2069 evs.

PARK RD. NW. 2055—Lg. dble. rm. & twin beds; conv. trans. ADAMS 73

[illegible]

also sgle. rm.; exp. bus; cool. GE.

1078 ST. NW. 237-Large airy rm.
bath, kitchen, living room, dining
room, 2 bedrooms, carpeted floor,
1471 NE. 153-Comf. rms.; settled
low rent and simple utilities; no children
1478 ST. NW. 2532, Apt. 1-On
corner, close to shopping center,
1619 ST. N.W. 8310-Front bedroom
on car line. Taylor 6806.

177H Pl. NW. 3918-Airt. dble yr.
new home; semipri. bath;
2072.

61ET NW. 8308-Large fr. rm., gr.
kitchen, large living room, 2
bedrooms, 2 baths, central heat,
116 ST. NW-Walking distance
clean sleeping and i.h.k. rooms. DL

2 YOUNG LADIES-Modern room,
home, nr. bus; reasonable WL 6

4337 THIRTH AVENUE, S.E.-Large
beds; \$15 ad. Taylor 637R.

423 THY ST. N.W.-Ld. fr. tm. very
nicely furn. & closet, b.s. LL 11

1210 EIGHTH AVE. S.E.-Close to
school, quiet New furn. (inner
swims), elec. fan, shower, Conn.

3400 16TH ST. NW. (Apt. 305)-Semi
fr. tm. new, modern, clean, closed
necing bath, twin beds, 2 girls,

1445 PARK ROAD N.W., APT. 50

Beautiful front room, twin beds, big
new mattresses; all brand-new furni-
ture. Call 242-1111.

ATTR. STUDIO ROOM
Newly furnished and decorated.
distance. Suitable for 1 or 2 girls. Use
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1713 18TH ST. N. W.
Nicely furnished 2nd floor from
811 month call CARLOS, 2 beds
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NEW FURNITURE, 75 CLEAN RO-
oms. 3 Beds. Shower Baths on Each Flr.
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service; elevator; benches on roof.
Rates NOT increased—cheap. Tel.
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In Georgetown for 2 gentlemen
bath and shower; newly dec. & furn
home; conv. to bus and car line. ME

200 4 th St. S. E.
LARGE, well furnished, single, double and rooms. Unlimited phone, towels daily. Mailed service.
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Room - 4 windows; man. Govt. mail, phone, payable; BA, S.H.A. 1418 14th St. N.W. HO. 6.

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Just opened: 140 rooms; everything planned for beauty and comfort; all modern; elevators with bath and shower; elevator service; convenient to shopping; 1000 ft. from downtown; single, \$7.50 to \$10 wk., and also \$2134 & ad. at. nw.

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2 rooms for bachelors in owners' home; 1000 ft. from downtown; 24 hr. rooming house with fireplace; bath with shower; private entrance; very ample closet space. Call ME. 2428

GEORGETOWN—Lg., cool rm., sp.
Frig., grill priv.; fur. or unfur. DU
ONE ROOM kitchen, semipriv.
nicely furn.; suit. for 2. HO.

ROOMS—Island Ave. NW. 1302—
10. High rent, ref. incl. and mod-
ern. Also 1000 E. Ave. NW.

Rooms-Unfurnished

NEWLY decorated, 2 rms., enclosed
separate bath, 1300, 17th St. SE.

Wanted—Furn. Rooms

YOU'VE mar. 29, Off. emp., deal-
ing comm. in city place. No
Washington Post.

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ARL.—You've mar. share desirable re-
s. cont. cont. NEW N.W. 16th. Glabe

ARL.—6515 18th St. N. New home
with 2 bedrooms, 2 baths, 2 fire-
places, 1000 sq. ft. Call WA 4-1111

ARL.—635 & 12th. Lovely cool room
with bath, 1000 sq. ft. Call WA 4-1111

ARLINGTON, 1643 14th St. NW—
cool rm., a.d. bath, 20 min. city. Cl

COTTAGE CITY, MD.—Cool sepa-
rate bath, 1000 sq. ft. Call WA 4-1111

SILVER SPRING, MD.—7714 Colville
Fruit room, this bed, next bath. Cl

ABOVE COL. RD.—3038 18th nw,
vac.; excellent meals; reas. AD.

AIR-CONDITIONED, new suburban large lawns, trees; graduate nurse like patients. **HQside 1587.**

ALL outside rooms, best food, good portation; all you want to eat; 1300 Park rd. su. AD. 9838

ALL NEWLY FURN. twin double; like home; \$38 each. 1704 N. W.

Continued on Following Page.

By Edwin Cox



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HOLLYWOOD ASKS US TO RECORD
FOR HISTORY THAT IDA LUPINO
SNIFFS HERSELF TO SLEEP.
A FRESH GARDENIA IS ALWAYS
PLACED ON HER PILLOW.



BY CLIFFORD M. BRIDE



BY MONTE BAKRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS



BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER



Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Common food fish
4 White matter of the brain
8 Subject of discourse
13 Act of eating away
15 Turkish decree
16 Those who sign on the backs of notes
17 Fox horn
18 Factor
19 Tidy
21 Bark fiber
22 Withered

23 Delity
24 Easer
26 Bitter vetch
27 Remove scale from
28 Busy insect
29 Anger
32 Adult pullet
33 Foreign sickness
35 Small brimless hat
36 Command
38 Unit of light
40 Shady
42 Carass
43 Common legume

DOWN

44 Distance called on one tack
45 Mournful
46 Prussian watering place
49 Mirrh
51 Besame
52 Genus of Old World medicinal plants
53 Arrived
55 Become insolvent

57 Mr. Zola's first name
58 Animate
60 Disabled
62 Nostrils
63 Promptitude
64 Units of a forest
65 Granular rock material
66 Superlative ending

1 Large marine sea
2 Monastic societies
3 Steward
4 Donkey
5 Holder of a

6 Afflicted with annul
7 Handie
8 It is: poet.

Small South
African
Pattern
1 Roman
2 Ten mills
3 Biot
4 Pragment
5 Chinese weight
6 Pizreum
7 Disguised
8 Chinese
9 Worthless
10 Arrikara Indian
11 Sea snake
12 Bus
13 Wire measure
14 Hard-boiled
fruit
15 Strike sently
16 Dignified poem

SOLUTION TO SATURDAY'S P
WALIST CASTING
ELOPE ASTHANA
SATIN RIOT L
TRAPOSE GL
NOEL
RACERS COLAN
AGAR ARGENT
BAR MEDALETT
TOPOLOGIZE
THERMUS PRI
GAS DIET
TOTAL PRAGMA
EMIT ELAN
LUNEAUME
ATTENUATE SCI

37 Bog
38 Rack
41 Rock ledge
42 Chum: con
43 A wood
46 Strikes out
47 Annoy
48 Sew
50 Mornins
ception
51 Ringworm
62 Compound
derived from
ammonia
53 Tilt
54 Having w
56 Alaska
57 High price
58 Letter
61 Anox

Examination by
DR. BLOK
Personally

Free—See bottle
of **WYLE GLASS**
CLEANSER
with
every mail
of chance.

8:30 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily
Thurs. 10 to 8 P. M.

Optic
S. E. ST.
882 F. ST.

Grin and Bear It By Lichty

7-20-41

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—You had the map upside down!"**

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Pontiac

**YOU'LL TAKE A
SECOND LOOK
AT THESE BARGAINS**

**Plenty of 1940 and
1939 Models, Too!**

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'38	Chev. Master Dix. Town Sedan	\$409
'38	Plymouth Dix. Sedan....	\$399
'38	Dodge Dix. Sedan....	\$409
'37	Plymouth Touring Tudor.	\$349
'37	Chev. Dix. Town Sedan..	\$359
'37	Pontiac 6 Touring Tudor	\$369
'37	Buick Touring Tudor	\$379
'36	Plym. Dix. Touring Sedan.	\$199
'36	Ford Tudor.....	\$229
'36	Dodge Sedan.....	\$249
'36	Pontiac 6 Tudor.....	\$269

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112 selected used cars at one
time and pick yours.

2 YEARS TO PAY

COAST-IN
Pontiac

320 FLORIDA AVE. N.E.
407 FLORIDA AVE. N.E.

The Post Radio Highlights

11:30 a. m. WMAL—The Farm and Home Hour observes its 4,000th broadcast.

2:15 p. m. WINX—Director of Georgetown University's Seismology Laboratory, the Rev. Frederick Schon, S. J., talks of his earth quake investigations.

4:14, WMAL and WOL—Opening Day at Saratoga brings the running of the American Legion Handicap.

6:15, WJWV—With Lanny Ross vacationing for two weeks, his five times-a-weekly spot goes to Freda Gibson and Bob Hannon.

7:15, WJWV—The Government's efforts to prevent inflation by halting price rises is explained on Columbia's Thirty-fifth Report to the Nation.

8, WJWV—The incomparable Dudley Digges has an Irish comedy "Pibby and the Houlihan's" for the first half of Forecast, with Adolpho Moran and his wife, Versa Cusadillo playing "Deductions Deluxe" from Hollywood on the second portion.

8, WMAL—Mlle. Diane Courtney promises a new aria for the Chamber Music Society of Lower Basin Street, by John Gerald and David Gregory, "When the Cates are Away, the Ickies Will Play."

9:50, WOL—Secretary of the Navy's Knox describes the fifty-fifth annual Reunion of the Legion of Valor in Fort Sheridan Ill.

9, WMAL—Erno Rappe conducts the National Symphony Orchestra at the Watergate.

9, WOL—Don Dunphy and Bill Corum describe the Fritzie Zivros Freddy Cochrane bout in Newark, N. J.

Monday, July 28		Washington		Eastern Standard Time			
WMAL 478M	630EC	WIBC 916M	980EC	WOL 229M	1,500EC	208M	1,500M
Open at 6 a. m. To-day's Prelude. News. 7. Earl Godwin News. 7:45. Kiltner. 7:55. 8:45—RCA Alert News		Open at 6. Gordon Rittenmark u n 11. 8:45. News at 9. Betty and Bob Serial. 9:45.		Open at 6:30. News. Art Brown. 9:45 to 8. Comp-tion's News at 7:30 and 9:30.		Sun Dial. 8. Art Godfrey. 8:45. European Capt. at 7. News. 7. Hyman. 9:45.	
9:00—Halse Hottel. 9:15—Toscheski T. 9:30—Woods. 9:45—Walt M'ries.		Bess Johnson Ellen Randolph Rochford Child Road of Life		Art Brown Homeowners Club		By Kath. Norr Myrt and Mary Desnoether Wom. of Clow	
10:00—Pin Money		Mary Marlin Pepper Young The Goldbergs David Harim		News: Serovet Mr. Monophony Melody Strings Morning Serenade		Buddy Clark Man I Married Her Sister Aunt Jenny	
10:15—" "		The Bartons Mary Mason		News—Hughes The Airliners		Kate Smith Girl Marries Helen Trent Our Gai Sunday	
10:30—" "		" "		Rh's "It of the Day		" "	
10:45—" "		" "		News: Compton		" "	
11:00—News: Pin		News: Tunes Blue Plate Platter Treasury House Devotions		We Are Young Government Girl Front Pg. Farrell T'll Find My Way		Lila Reunited Women in War Right to Happo Road of Life	
11:15—" "		" "		" "		" "	
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1:00—Melodies by 1:15—" "		Light of the World The Mystery Train Valiant Lady Grimm's Daughter		Sports Page		Young Dr. Ma Joyce Jordan Yorkie the Kate Hopkins	
1:30—" "		" "		" "		" "	
1:45—" "		" "		" "		" "	
2:00—Diverse Orch		Against Storm		" "		Mary M. McH Frank Parker News: Studio From Studio 3	
2:15—" "		Ma Perkins		" "		" "	
2:30—" "		Guiding Light		" "		" "	
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THE HECHT CO.
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Huge Shipment Just Arrived...
 Enlarged Stocks... Your Size Is Here...
 Sizes 34 to 50... Plenty of Tans
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 THE HECHT CO. NOW HAS ON HAND OVER 1,000 FAMOUS...

**\$17.75 PALM
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SIZES	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	46	48	50
Regulars ...	3	9	30	44	60	73	32	17	33	18	36	26	14	1
Shorts	2	7	45	43	35	36	3	29	3	12	4			
Longs		8	12	46	38	42	10	26	4	17	9	2		
Stouts			1	11	24	2	13	1	36	22	8	4		
Short Stouts...				1	6	12	9		16	4	1			
Long Stouts...							4		6	6	5	2		

MEN'S \$5.50 FAMOUS PALM BEACH SLACKS

And a huge shipment of Palm Beach Slacks, too, in popular leisure shades of tan, grey, blue, brown and green. Your choice of pleated or plain fronts. Waist sizes 28 to 52 for regulars, shorts, longs and stouts.

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Many of you were unable to get your Palm Beach Suit at The Hecht Co. last week. Because of the tremendous response to our previous advertisement last week, many sizes were depleted early in the sale.

Quick on the trigger, our canny buyer (he's a Scotchman) caught the first plane to Cincinnati, Ohio, home of the Goodall Company, makers of nationally famous Palm Beach Suits. He solved your summer suit problem by purchasing hundreds of additional suits. They're now in! Ready for your selection! And priced at only \$13.95. If you've a keen sense of knowing value when you see it, you won't miss any time in getting down here early this morning.

Every man knows PALM BEACH... their comfort... their smartness... their coolness... their soil-resistant and wrinkle-resistant features. In this new shipment you'll find all colors, all patterns and all sizes but not every pattern in every size. Plenty of tans, whites, greys, browns and blues. Lounge, conventional and sport back styles. SEE THE SIZE CHART AT LEFT.

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